

POST GRADUATE COMMON ENTRANCE TEST-2018

DATE and TIME	COURSE	SUBJECT
14-07-2018 2.30 p.m. to 4.30 p.m.	ME/M.Tech/M.Arch/ courses offered by VTU/UVCE/UBDTCE	BIO-TECHNOLOGY
MAXIMUM MARKS	TOTAL DURATION	MAXIMUM TIME FOR ANSWERING
100	150 Minutes	120 Minutes
MENTION YOUR PGCET NO.		QUESTION BOOKLET DETAILS
		VERSION CODE
		SERIAL NUMBER
		A
		116213

DOs :

1. Candidate must verify that the PGCET number & Name printed on the OMR Answer Sheet is tallying with the PGCET number and Name printed on the Admission Ticket. Discrepancy if any, report to invigilator.
2. This question booklet is issued to you by the invigilator after the 2nd bell i.e., after 2.25 p.m.
3. The Version Code of this Question Booklet should be entered on the OMR Answer Sheet and the respective circle should also be shaded completely.
4. The Version Code and Serial Number of this question booklet should be entered on the Nominal Roll without any mistakes.
5. Compulsorily sign at the bottom portion of the OMR answer sheet in the space provided.

DON'Ts :

1. The timing and marks printed on the OMR answer sheet should not be damaged / mutilated / spoiled.
2. The 3rd Bell rings at 2.30 p.m., till then;
 - Do not remove the paper seal / polythene bag present on the right hand side of this question booklet.
 - Do not look inside this question booklet.
 - Do not start answering on the OMR answer sheet.

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This question booklet contains 75 (items) questions and each question will have one statement and four answers. (Four different options / responses.)
2. After the 3rd Bell is rung at 2.30 p.m., remove the paper seal / polythene bag on the right hand side of this question booklet and check that this booklet does not have any unprinted or torn or missing pages or items etc., if so, get it replaced by a complete test booklet. Read each item and start answering on the OMR answer sheet.
3. During the subsequent 120 minutes :
 - Read each question (item) carefully.
 - Choose one correct answer from out of the four available responses (options / choices) given under each question / item. In case you feel that there is more than one correct response, mark the response which you consider the best. In any case, choose **only one response** for each item.
 - **Completely darken / shade the relevant circle with a BLUE OR BLACK INK BALL POINT PEN against the question number on the OMR answer sheet.**

ಸರಿಯಾದ ಕ್ರಮ CORRECT METHOD	ತಪ್ಪು ಕ್ರಮಗಳು WRONG METHODS

4. Use the space provided on each page of the question booklet for Rough Work. Do not use the OMR answer sheet for the same.
5. After the last Bell is rung at 4.30 p.m., stop marking on the OMR answer sheet and affix your left hand thumb impression on the OMR answer sheet as per the instructions.
6. Handover the OMR ANSWER SHEET to the room invigilator as it is.
7. After separating the top sheet (KEA copy), the invigilator will return the bottom sheet replica (Candidate's copy) to you to carry home for self-evaluation.
8. Preserve the replica of the OMR answer sheet for a minimum period of ONE year.
9. Only Non-programmable calculators are allowed.

Marks Distribution

PART-1 : 50 QUESTIONS CARRY ONE MARK EACH (1 TO 50)
PART-2 : 25 QUESTIONS CARRY TWO MARKS EACH (51 TO 75)

BT-A



NOTICE OF DEED RECORDING

DATE	DEED NUMBER	DEED TYPE
01/15/2025	123456789	WARRANTY DEED
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DEED RECORDING INFORMATION

DATE: 01/15/2025

DEED NUMBER: 123456789

DEED TYPE: WARRANTY DEED

DEED VALUE: \$1,000,000.00

DEED COUNTY: [REDACTED]

DEED PARCEL: [REDACTED]

DEED GRANTOR: [REDACTED]

DEED GRANTEE: [REDACTED]

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BIOTECHNOLOGY

PART – A

Each question carries one mark.

(50 × 1 = 50)

1. Germ theory of disease was proved by
 - (A) Louis Pasteur
 - (B) Robert Koch
 - (C) Antony Van Leewenhoek
 - (D) Alexander Fleming
2. Techoic acid present in which of the following cell ?
 - (A) Bacillus
 - (B) *E. coli*
 - (C) Shigella
 - (D) Salmonella
3. Which of the following is an example of spirochete ?
 - (A) Clostridium
 - (B) Acinetobacter
 - (C) Treponema
 - (D) Vibrio
4. The function of Gram's Iodine in Gram staining :
 - (A) Primary stain
 - (B) Counter stain
 - (C) Mordant
 - (D) Decolourising agent
5. Which of the following antibiotic is a protein synthesis inhibitor ?
 - (A) Tetracycline
 - (B) Chloramphenicol
 - (C) Ampicillin
 - (D) Azithromycin
6. The transfer of genetic material from one bacteria to other bacteria with the help of pili is termed as
 - (A) Transformation
 - (B) Transduction
 - (C) Transfection
 - (D) Conjugation
7. An example of dsDNA virus :
 - (A) Parvo virus
 - (B) Adeno virus
 - (C) Toga virus
 - (D) All of these
8. Which of the following is an aliphatic amino acid ?
 - (A) Threonine
 - (B) Valine
 - (C) Tyrosine
 - (D) Tryptophan

Space For Rough Work

9. Sterane nucleus is present in
- (A) Triglyceride
 - (B) Phospholipid
 - (C) Cholesterol
 - (D) Sulfolipid
10. Sodium dodecyl sulfate used in SDS-PAGE is
- (A) Anionic detergent
 - (B) Cationic detergent
 - (C) Anion exchanger
 - (D) Cation exchanger
11. Agarose gel electrophoresis is used for the detection of
- (A) Nucleic acid
 - (B) Proteins
 - (C) Carbohydrate
 - (D) Lipids
12. The enzyme which cleave various bonds by means other than hydrolysis and oxidation :
- (A) Transferase
 - (B) Ligases
 - (C) Lyases
 - (D) Isomerases
13. The non-protein chemical compound is required for an enzyme :
- (A) Prosthetic group
 - (B) Apo-enzyme
 - (C) Co-enzyme
 - (D) Co-factor
14. The enzyme in TCA cycle which attached to the inner membrane of mitochondria :
- (A) Succinate dehydrogenase
 - (B) NADPH dehydrogenase
 - (C) Isocitrate dehydrogenase
 - (D) Malate dehydrogenase
15. Which of the following cell organelle can be visualized by a bright field microscope ?
- (A) Ribosome
 - (B) Mitochondria
 - (C) Endoplasmic reticulum
 - (D) Golgi body
16. The DNA sequence capable of binding to transcription regulation factor :
- (A) Promoter
 - (B) Transcription factor
 - (C) Enhancer
 - (D) Silencer

Space For Rough Work

17. DNA polymerase-I is discovered by
(A) Thomas Kornberg
(B) Arthur Kornberg
(C) Joshua Leaderberg
(D) Alexander Rich
18. The stop codon 'amber' :
(A) UAG
(B) UGA
(C) UAA
(D) UGG
19. 3' – 5' exonuclease activity exhibited by
(A) DNA polymerase
(B) Topoisomerase
(C) DNA replicase
(D) RNA polymerase
20. Genetic map is otherwise known as
(A) Radiation hybrid map
(B) Cytogenic map
(C) Linkage map
(D) Chromosome map
21. Transposons are discovered by
(A) Barbara McClintock
(B) Jacques Monad
(C) Erwin Schrodinger
(D) Frederick Sanger
22. The pioneer of human genome project :
(A) Craig J Venter
(B) Hamilton Smith
(C) Eduard Buchner
(D) Linus Pauling
23. Hemophilia is a genetic disorder associated with
(A) X-linked recessive
(B) Y-linked recessive
(C) X-linked dominant
(D) Autosomal recessive
24. The antibiotic Streptomycin is obtained from
(A) *Staphylococcus aureus*
(B) *Streptococcus pyogenes*
(C) *Streptomyces griseus*
(D) *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*
25. The bacteria *Zymomonas mobilis* is responsible for the production of
(A) Amino acid
(B) Antibiotics
(C) Ethanol
(D) Citric acid

Space For Rough Work

26. Crowded plate technique is an example of
- (A) Primary screening
 - (B) Secondary screening
 - (C) Strain improvement
 - (D) Mutant screening
27. Which vitamin is known as cyanocobalamin ?
- (A) Vitamin B₆
 - (B) Vitamin B₁₂
 - (C) Vitamin B₃
 - (D) Vitamin B₂
28. Solid substrate fermentation is used for the production of
- (A) Vitamins
 - (B) Ethanol
 - (C) Enzymes
 - (D) Antibiotics
29. Which of the following is used for enzyme immobilization ?
- (A) Polyvinyl chloride
 - (B) Calcium alginate
 - (C) Sodium citrate
 - (D) Potassium bromide
30. Bio-diesel can be produced from
- (A) Jatropha
 - (B) Pongamia
 - (C) Micro algae
 - (D) All of these
31. Second law of thermodynamics was first formulated by
- (A) Lord Kelvin
 - (B) Max Planck
 - (C) Isaac Newton
 - (D) Rudolf Clausius
32. The formula $F_d = 6\pi\eta Rv$ is related with
- (A) Law of thermodynamics
 - (B) Heat transfer
 - (C) Mass transfer coefficient
 - (D) Stoke's law
33. The synthesis of RNA and enzyme in bacterial growth occurs at
- (A) Lag phase
 - (B) Log phase
 - (C) Stationary phase
 - (D) Decline phase

Space For Rough Work

34. Maltose _____ source in fermentation media.
- (A) Carbon
 - (B) Nitrogen
 - (C) Mineral
 - (D) Precursor
35. The aeration system in bioreactor :
- (A) Impeller
 - (B) Sparger
 - (C) Baffles
 - (D) Stirrer
36. The immunity that is mediated by macro molecules found in extra-cellular fluids is known as
- (A) Cell mediated immunity
 - (B) Innate immunity
 - (C) Passive immunity
 - (D) Humoral immunity
37. The highest percentage of IgG found in human :
- (A) IgG₁
 - (B) IgG₂
 - (C) IgG₃
 - (D) IgG₄
38. MHC class I expresses in
- (A) T cells
 - (B) B cells
 - (C) Macro phages
 - (D) Dendritic cell
39. Example of an agglutination reaction :
- (A) Blood grouping
 - (B) WIDAL tube test
 - (C) ELISA test
 - (D) All of these
40. The serodiagnosis test for syphilis :
- (A) ELISA
 - (B) WIDAL
 - (C) VDRL
 - (D) Complement fixation
41. The restriction site for EcoRI :
- (A) 5'-GAATTC-3'
 - (B) 5'-GATATC-3'
 - (C) 5'-GATTAC-3'
 - (D) 5'-GTATAC-3'
42. The restriction enzyme Alu I is obtained from
- (A) Acineobacter
 - (B) Acetobacter
 - (C) Arthrobacter
 - (D) Aeromonas

Space For Rough Work

43. The gene gun is used for
(A) Gene labelling
(B) Gene transfer
(C) Gene cloning
(D) Gene isolation
44. Diabetes mellitus type I is _____ type of hyper-sensitivity reaction.
(A) 1
(B) 2
(C) 3
(D) 4
45. Which of the following is a proteomic server ?
(A) SWISS prot
(B) NCBI
(C) EXP Asy
(D) PIR
46. The first database developed in the history of Bioinformatics :
(A) PDB
(B) PIR
(C) Uni Prot
(D) Gen Bank
47. Example of a specialised database :
(A) DDBJ
(B) SWISS Prot
(C) Pub Med
(D) All of these
48. Name the character based tree building method used in phylogenetic analysis.
(A) UPGMA
(B) NJ
(C) MP
(D) ME
49. The best scoring matrix used for sequence alignment :
(A) BLOSUM 45
(B) PAM 120
(C) BLOSUM 62
(D) PAM 250
50. Give an example of a structure database.
(A) MMDB
(B) KEGG
(C) VMD
(D) EMBL

Space For Rough Work

PART - B

Each question carries two mark.

(25 × 2 = 50)

51. Cold sterilization of food product is related with the sterilization using
- (A) Preservatives
 - (B) Refrigeration
 - (C) Radiation
 - (D) Low temperature
52. Which of the following is a micro-nutrient in plant ?
- (A) Ca
 - (B) Mg
 - (C) Mn
 - (D) S
53. The percentage of CO₂ in the atmosphere
- (A) 0.04%
 - (B) 0.004%
 - (C) 0.40%
 - (D) 0.44%
54. The natural place where the organism or communities live is known as
- (A) Niche
 - (B) Habit
 - (C) Habitat
 - (D) Biome
55. In an aquatic system, the area where the production is greater than respiration is known as
- (A) Limnetic zone
 - (B) Profound zone
 - (C) Tidal zone
 - (D) Benetic zone
56. Which is an intrinsic factor responsible for the microbial spoilage of food product ?
- (A) Temperature
 - (B) Gases
 - (C) Relative humidity
 - (D) Food composition
57. Which test is used to determine the Coliform count in water ?
- (A) Membrane filter
 - (B) Most probable number
 - (C) Standard plate count
 - (D) Dye reduction
58. Which of the following food preservation technique which uses low temperature ?
- (A) Asepsis
 - (B) Canning
 - (C) Cellular storage
 - (D) Drying

Space For Rough Work

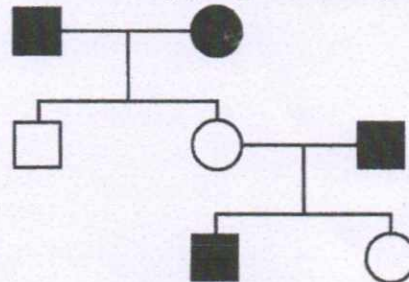
59. Which of the following organism is used for the industrial production of cheese ?
- (A) Saccharomyces
 - (B) Alternaria
 - (C) Penicillium
 - (D) Fusarium
60. Hops is used for the industrial production of
- (A) Sauer kraut
 - (B) Cheese
 - (C) Vodka
 - (D) Wine
61. Which of the following is not a foodborne disease ?
- (A) Bacillary dysentery
 - (B) Enteric fever
 - (C) Tuberculosis
 - (D) Listeriosis
62. Chemostat is an example of
- (A) Batch culture
 - (B) Continuous culture
 - (C) Fed Batch culture
 - (D) Synchronous culture
63. Monoclonal antibodies was discovered by
- (A) James Chamberland
 - (B) Leonard Heisenberg
 - (C) George Kohler
 - (D) Linus Pauling
64. The size of puC 18 plasmid is
- (A) 2686 bp
 - (B) 2866 bp
 - (C) 2682 bp
 - (D) 2688 bp
65. Ajinomoto is otherwise known as
- (A) Methyl anthranilate
 - (B) Allyl hexonate
 - (C) Cinnamic aldehyde
 - (D) Monosodium - L - Glutamate
66. The main biofilm producing bacteria used in trickling filter is
- (A) *E. coli*
 - (B) Zooglea
 - (C) Vibrio
 - (D) Nitrosomonas
67. The melting temperature (T_m) of the oligonucleotide sequence "GCATGCATGCCATGCAT" is
- (A) 48 °C
 - (B) 52 °C
 - (C) 50 °C
 - (D) 56 °C

Space For Rough Work

68. The single letter code for Glutamic acid is
- (A) N
(B) E
(C) D
(D) Q
69. The helix diameter of B DNA
- (A) 24.7 Å
(B) 23.7 Å
(C) 25.2 Å
(D) 22.7 Å
70. The cytoplasmic invaginations are commonly present in bacteria
- (A) Nuclear elements
(B) Magnetosome
(C) Mesosomes
(D) Peroxisomes
71. Which mineral ion play important role in functioning of photosystem – II ?
- (A) Manganese
(B) Magnesium
(C) Molybdenum
(D) Iron

72. Among the following which micro-organism is involved in nitrogen fixation with woody trees ?
- (A) Azotobacter
(B) Rhizobium
(C) Frankia
(D) Azospirillum
73. During cell cycle sister chromatids are pulled apart during
- (A) Metaphase
(B) Anaphase
(C) Prophase
(D) Interphase

74. The following pedigree chart represent :



- (A) X-linked recessive
(B) X-linked dominant
(C) Sex linked recessive
(D) Autosomal dominant
75. Which of the following is a molecular modeling software which use homology modeling approach ?
- (A) YASARA
(B) GRASP
(C) MDL Chime
(D) SPDBV

Space For Rough Work

Space For Rough Work

