

**CLASS- XII (2021-22)**  
**COURSE STRUCTURE (THEORY)**

<b>Units</b>	<b>Term-I</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Unit-V	Protein and Gene Manipulation	35
	<b>Term-II</b>	
Unit-V	Protein and Gene Manipulation (Continued)	05
Unit-VI	Cell Culture and Genetic Manipulation	30
	<b>Practicals</b>	
	Term-I	15
	Term-II	15
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>

**TERM-I**

**Unit-V Protein and Gene Manipulation**

**35 Marks**

**Chapter-1: Recombinant DNA Technology**

Introduction, Tool of DNA technology, Making of rDNA molecule, Introduction of recombinant DNA into host cells, Identification of recombinants, Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR), DNA Sequencing.

**Chapter-2: Protein Structure and Engineering**

Introduction to the world of proteins, Structure-function Relationship in proteins, Characterization of proteins, Protein based products, Designing proteins (Protein Engineering)

**Chapter-3: Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics**

Gene prediction and counting, Genome similarity, SNPs and Comparative genomics, Functional genomics, Proteomics,

**TERM-II**

**Unit-V Protein and Gene Manipulation**

Information sources, Analysis using bioinformatics tools.

05 Marks

**Unit-VI Cell Culture and Genetic Manipulation**

**30 Marks**

**Chapter-1: Microbial Cell Culture and its Applications**

Introduction, Microbial nutrition and culture techniques, Measurement and kinetics of microbial growth, Isolation of microbial products, Strain isolation and improvement, Applications of microbial culture technology.

**Chapter -2: Plant Cell Culture and Applications**

Introduction, Cell and tissue culture techniques, Applications of cell and tissue culture, Transgenic plants with beneficial traits, Biosafety of transgenic plants