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603 R/E

(Regular/Ex-Regular)

PHY

(Science)

(For Students registered in 2016, 2017 & 2018)

2020 (A)

SCIENCE

PHYSICS

Full Marks : 70

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks
ଦକ୍ଷିଣ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵରେ ଥିବା ସଂଖ୍ୟା ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ମୂଲ୍ୟାଙ୍କ ସୁଚାରୁତି*

*Answer all questions from Groups A and B serially and
continuously, and any three questions from Group C
କ ଏବଂ ଗ ବିଭାଗର ସମସ୍ତ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉପର କ୍ରମାନ୍ତରେ ଓ ନିରବର୍ତ୍ତିନ୍ତର
ଜାବରେ ଦିଆ ଏବଂ ଗ ବିଭାଗରୁ ଯେକୌଣସି ଚିନୋଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉପର ଦିଆ*

*No electronic gadgets are allowed into the
Examination Hall*

*ପରୀକ୍ଷା ହଲ୍ ମଧ୍ୟରୁ କୌଣସି ଇଲେକ୍ଟ୍ରୋନିକ ଯନ୍ତ୍ରପାଦି
ନେବା ନିଷେଧ ଅଟେ*

*Symbols used in the questions carry their
usual meanings*

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନରେ ବ୍ୟବସ୍ଥିତ ସଂକେତଗୁଡ଼ିକ ସେବୁଡ଼ିକର ସାବାହିକ ଅର୍ଥ ବହନ କରିଛି

(Turn Over)

1/209-A

(2)

GROUP—A

କ—ବିଭାଗ

1. Choose the correct answer out of the four probables given at the end of each bit : $1 \times 7 = 7$

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନାଙ୍କର ଶେଷରେ ଦିଆଯାଇଥିବା ଚାରୋଟି ସମାଧ୍ୟ ଉଚ୍ଚର ମଧ୍ୟରୁ ଠିକ୍ ଉଚ୍ଚରଟି ବାହି ଲେଖ :

- (a) The electrostatic force between two charges distance r apart in vacuum is F . The force between the same charges distance $r/2$ apart in a medium of dielectric constant 2 is

r ଦୂରତାରେ ଶୂନ୍ୟ ମାଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିବା ଦୂଇଟି ଚାର୍ଜ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ହୁଇ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ ବଳ F ଅଟେ। $r/2$ ଦୂରତାରେ ପରାବେଦ୍ୟତିକ ପ୍ଲିରାଙ୍କ 2 ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ମାଧ୍ୟମରେ ସେହି ଦୂଇଟି ଚାର୍ଜ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ବଳ ହେବ

- (i) $F/2$ (ii) $2F$
 (iii) $F/4$ (iv) $4F$

- (b) The ratio of the electric field intensity due to an electric dipole at an axial point to that at an equatorial point at same distance from the centre is

ଏକ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ ଦ୍ଵି-ଧୂବଠାରୁ ସମାନ ଦୂରତାରେ ଥିବା ଅକ୍ଷୀୟ ଓ ନିରକ୍ଷୀୟ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ କ୍ଷେତ୍ର ତାରୁତାର ଅନୁପାତ ହେଉଛି

- (i) $1 : 1$ (ii) $2 : 1$
 (iii) $1 : 2$ (iv) $1 : 4$

(3)

- (c) The shape of the magnetic lines of force due to an infinite, long, straight current-carrying conductor is

এক অনন্ত, দীর্ঘ, সরল বিহুগুরু শৈলের পরিবাহক যোরুঁ মূলকার বকলেজাগুরুত্বপূর্ণ আকার হৈছে

(i) straight line

সরলরেখা

(ii) circular

বৃত্তাকার

(iii) elliptical

অপবৃত্তাকার

(iv) None of the above

উপরোক্তমালিক নথু কৌণ্ডিতি কুণ্ডি

- (d) The range in which electromagnetic radiation of wavelength 3000 Å lies is 3000 Å উচ্চদেশ্য বিশিষ্ট বিহুগুরুত্বপূর্ণ বিদ্যুৎ যোরুঁ পরিপরে এবং তাহা কোনো

(i) visible / দৃশ্যমান

(ii) infrared / অনন্তরেডিভ

(iii) ultraviolet / অটিবাইজেণ্ট

(iv) radio wave / রেডিওওয়ে

(4)

(e) A P-type semiconductor

ଏକ P-ଟ୍ରେଣୋଇ ଅଞ୍ଚ-ପରିବାହୀ ହେଉଛି

(i) is positively charged

ଧନାମୂଳ ଚାର୍ଜ୍ୟୁକ୍ତ

(ii) is negatively charged

ରଣାମୂଳ ଚାର୍ଜ୍ୟୁକ୍ତ

(iii) has neutral charge

ଚାର୍ଜ୍‌ବିହୀନ

(iv) may be positively or negatively charged

ଧନାମୂଳ କିମ୍ବା ରଣାମୂଳ ଚାର୍ଜ୍ୟୁକ୍ତ ହୋଇପାରେ

(f) The graph between cut-off potential and frequency of incident radiation in photo-electric effect is

ଆଲୋକ-ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ ପ୍ରଭାବରେ ଆପତ୍ତିତ ବିକିରଣର ଆବୃତ୍ତି ଏବଂ ଅନ୍ତକ ବିଭବ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଗ୍ରାଫ୍ ହେଉଛି

(i) a straight line passing through the origin

ମୂଳବିନ୍ଦୁ ଦେଇ ଯାଉଥିବା ସରଳରେଖା

(ii) a straight line not passing through the origin

ମୂଳବିନ୍ଦୁ ଦେଇ ଯାଉନଥିବା ସରଳରେଖା

(iii) a circle

ବୃତ୍ତ

(iv) an ellipse

ଉପବୃତ୍ତ

(Continued)

(5)

(g) The modulation used in TV transmission is
TV ପ୍ରସାରଣରେ ବ୍ୟବହୃତ ହେଉଥିବା ମଧୁଳନ ହେଉଛି

(i) amplitude modulation

ଆୟାମ ମଧୁଳନ

(ii) frequency modulation

ଆବୁଦ୍ଧି ମଧୁଳନ

(iii) phase modulation

କଳା ମଧୁଳନ

(iv) None of the above

ଉପରୋକ୍ତମାନଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟରୁ କୌଣସିବେ କୁଣ୍ଡେ

2. Answer each bit as directed :

1×7=7

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନାଙ୍କର ଉଭର ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦେଶାନୁସାରେ ବିଧି :

(a) The angle between electric line of force and equipotential surface is _____.

(Fill in the blank)

ବୈଦ୍ୟତିକ ବଳରେଣ୍ଟା ଓ ସମବିଭବ ଘୃଷ୍ଣତତ ମଧ୍ୟରେ
କୋଣ ହେଉଛି _____ !

(6)

- (b) The distance between the two plates of a capacitor is doubled and the area of each plate is halved. What happens to the capacitance?

(Write the answer only)

କେଟିଏ ଧାରିତ୍ରର ପାଳକଦୂସ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଦୂରତା ଦୁଇଗୁଣ କରାଇଲା ଏବଂ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପାଳକର କ୍ଷେତ୍ରଫଳ ଅଧା କରାଇଲା । ଏହାର ଧାରିତା କ'ଣ ହେବ ?

(କେବଳ ଉତ୍ତରଟି ଲେଖ)

- (c) State the SI unit of magnetic flux.

ମୁଖ୍ୟବୀର ଅଭିବାହର SI ଏକକ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କରା ।

- (d) Which logic gate is known as universal gate?

କେଉଁ ଲଜିକ ଗେଟ୍‌କୁ ସାର୍ବଜନୀନ ଗେଟ୍ କୁହାଯାଏ ?

- (e) The self-inductance of a coil is inversely proportional to the number of turns in it.

(Correct the sentence by changing the underlined word, if necessary)

(7)

এক কুণ্ডলীর স্বপ্নেরকম এহার ঘূরাণ ঘঁষ্যা
সহিত প্রতিলোমানুপাত্তি।

(আবশ্যিক হেলে রেখাক্রিত শব্দকু বদলাই
বাক্যটি ঠিক কর)

(f) In a purely inductive AC circuit, the current leads the e.m.f. by phase $\pi/2$.

(Write 'True' or 'False')

এক শুধু প্রেরকস্বীকৃত AC পরিপন্থে
বিদ্যুৎস্ত্রোত বিদ্যুত্বাহক বলৰ কলা দুক্কনারে
 $\pi/2$ অধৃক অচো।

('সত্য' কিমা 'মিথ্যা' কেজি)

(g) Write the relation between the work function (w) and threshold frequency (v_0) in photoelectric effect.

আলোকবিদ্যুত প্রভাবৰে কার্য্যপ্লন (য) এক
প্রভাবস্থামা আবৃতি (v_0) মধ্যে যন্ত্ৰিত
কেখা।

(Turn Over)

(8)

GROUP—B

ଖ—ବିଭାଗ

3. Answer any seven of the following bits :

କିସମିଷ୍ଣ ରେବୋଣସି ସାତଟି ପ୍ରଶାଂଶର ଉଭୟ ଦିଅ : $2 \times 7 = 14$

- (a) Three capacitors, each of capacitance $0.3 \mu\text{F}$, are connected in parallel. This combination is connected with another capacitor of capacitance $0.1 \mu\text{F}$ in series. What is the resultant capacitance?

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ $0.3 \mu\text{F}$ ଧାରିତା ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ତିନୋଟି ଧାରିତ୍ର ସମାନ ଭାବରେ ସଂୟୁକ୍ତ ହୋଇଥାଏଇଛି। ଏହି ସଂୟୁକ୍ତ ଅନ୍ୟ ଏକ $0.1 \mu\text{F}$ ଧାରିତା ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଧାରିତ୍ର ସହ ଶ୍ରେଣୀ ସଂୟୁକ୍ତ କରାଯାଇଛି। ଏହାର ପରିଣାମୀ ଧାରିତା କେତେ ହେବ?

- (b) Explain what is total internal reflection.

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ଆଭ୍ୟନ୍ତରୀଣ ପ୍ରତିଫଳନ କ'ଣ, କୁଣ୍ଡାଆ।

- (c) Determine the dimension of magnetic permeability μ_0 .

ବୃକ୍ଷକୀୟ ପାରଗମ୍ୟତା μ_0 ର ବିମିତି ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (d) The current in a circuit with a cell of e.m.f. 6 V and internal resistance 0.1Ω is 2 A. Find the value of the external resistance in it.

(9)

6 V ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ବାହକ ବଳ ୩ ୦.୧ Ω ଆବଶ୍ୟକ
ପ୍ରତିରୋଧ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଏକ ପରିପଥରେ 2 A ବିଦ୍ୟୁତସ୍ଥୋତ୍ର
ପ୍ରବାହିତ ହେଉଛି। ଏଥରେ ଥିବା ବାହ୍ୟ ପ୍ରତିରୋଧର
ମୂଲ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (e) A convex lens has focal length 5 m. At what distance should an object be placed so as to have a real image magnified twice?

ଏକ ଉଚଳ ଯବକାଢ଼ର ଫୋକାଲ ଦେବ୍ୟୁ 5 m.
କେତେ ଦୂରରେ ଏକ ବୟୁ ରଖିଲେ ଏହାର ବୟୁର
ପ୍ରତିବିମ୍ବ ଦୂଳଗୁଣ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣିତ ହେବ?

- (f) State Lenz's law of electromagnetic induction and mention its significance.

ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ ବୃଦ୍ଧିକାଯ ପ୍ରେରଣର ଲେଞ୍ଜ ନିୟମ ଉଲ୍ଲଙ୍ଘନ
କର ଓ ଏହାର ତାତ୍ପର୍ୟ ଲେଖ।

- (g) Draw the circuit diagram of a PNP transistor in CE configuration.

CE ବିନ୍ୟାସରେ ଏକ P-N-P ଟ୍ରାନ୍ସିସ୍ଟର ଚିତ୍ର
ଚିତ୍ର ଅଳନ କର।

(Turn Over)

(10)

- (b) Find the de Broglie wavelength of an object of mass 1 g moving with speed 0.01 m/s.

০.০১ ম/স বেগেরে গতিশাল ১ গ্ৰাম বস্তুৰ বিশিষ্ট
এই বস্তুৰ কি ত্ৰুটি চৰকাৰৰ দৰিয়ে নিৰ্ণয় কৰা।

- (ii) Mention four properties of electro-magnetic waves.

বিদ্যুৎচৰূপকাৰ চৰকাৰ চাৰোটি ধৰ্ম লেখা।

- (iii) State the characteristics of nuclear force.

নাইকেলীয় বকৰ প্ৰকৃতিশুভ্ৰ উল্লেখ কৰা।

4. Answer any seven of the following bits :

$3 \times 7 = 21$

নিম্নলিখিত ঘোৰাপৰি সাতটি প্ৰশ্নাংশৰ উত্তৰ দিঅ :

- (a) State Gauss' law in electrostatics. Apply it to find the expression for the electric field due to an infinitely long straight charged wire.

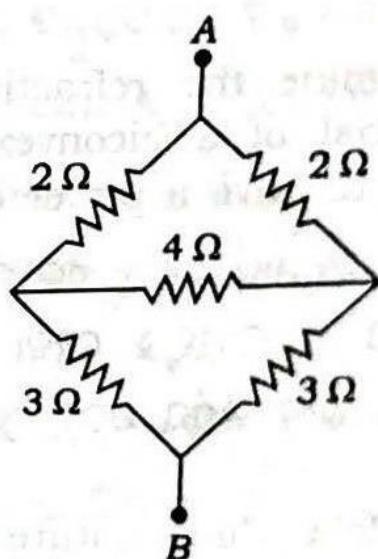
মুকুট বিদ্যুৎ সমন্বয়ে গ্ৰহণ কৰি এক অনন্ত দৈৰ্ঘ্যে বিশিষ্ট একটি বৃত্তি চার যোগুৰ্ণ সৃষ্টি বিদ্যুৎ ক্ষেত্ৰ পাই
ব্যৱহাৰ কৰি নিৰ্ণয় কৰা।

(Continued)

(11)

- (b) Find the equivalent resistance between points A and B in the given figure :

ପ୍ରଦତ୍ତ ଚିତ୍ରରେ A ଓ B ବିନ୍ଦୁ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ସମୟକ ପ୍ରତିରୋଧ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର :



- (c) State Ohm's law. Calculate the conductivity of a conductor of radius 0.5 mm and length 10 cm having resistance 25 Ω .

ଓମିକ ନିୟମ ଲେଖ। 25 Ω ପ୍ରତିରୋଧ ଥିବା 0.5 mm ବ୍ୟାସାର୍ତ୍ତ ଓ 10 cm ଦୈର୍ଘ୍ୟ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଏକ ପରିବାହୀର ପରିବାହିତା ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (d) State and explain Biot-Savart law.

ବାଯୋଟ-ସାବାର୍ଟ ନିୟମ ଲେଖ ଓ ବୁଝାଆ।

- (a) Mention three differences between diamagnetic and paramagnetic substances.

ଦ୍ୱାରାମନ୍ୟ ଓ ଅଦ୍ୱାରାମନ୍ୟ ପଦାର୍ଥ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ତିନୋଟି ପାଞ୍ଚାଳୀ ହେଲା।

- (b) Determine the refractive index of the material of a biconvex lens of radius 5 cm to have a power of 5 dioptre.

5 cm ବ୍ୟାସରେ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଏକ ଉଚ୍ଚଯୋଗଳ ଯବକାଢ଼ର ପାଞ୍ଚାଳ 5 ଡାଯପ୍ଟର ହେବା ପାଇଁ ତାହାର ବସ୍ତୁର ଦୂର୍ବିଦ୍ୟାଳେ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରା।

- (c) Explain dual nature of matter and radiation.

ଦ୍ୱୟ ଓ ବିକିରଣର ଦ୍ୱେତ ପ୍ରକୃତି ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧରେ ବୁଝାଆ।

- (d) State and explain Bohr's postulates for hydrogen atom.

ହୀଲହ୍ରୋଜେନ୍ ପରମାଣୁ ପାଇଁ ବୋର୍କ ସ୍ଵିକାରଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଉଲ୍ଲେଖ କର ଓ ବୁଝାଆ।

- (e) Draw the circuit symbol and write the truth table of a two-input NAND gate.

ଏକ ଦ୍ୱି-ନିବେଶ NAND ଗେଟର ପରିପଥ ସଙ୍କେତ ଅଳନ କର ଓ ସତ୍ୟମାନ ସାରଣୀ ଲେଖା।

- (j) Draw the graph showing the variation of average binding energy per nucleon of a nucleus with its mass number. Explain nuclear fission and fusion on the basis of this graph.

এক নুক্লিঅসর বন্ধুত্বসংশ্রেণি এবং এহার নুক্লিঅসর প্রতি হারাহারি বন্ধন শক্তির পরিবর্তন দর্শাইত্বা গ্রাফ অঙ্কন কর। এই গ্রাফকে ভিত্তি করি নুক্লিঅসর বিখণ্ণন ও সমেকন বুঝাও।

GROUP—C

গ—বিজ্ঞান

Answer any **three** of the following questions :

7×3=21

নিম্নলিখিত প্রশ্নগুলিক মধ্যে যেকোণও উত্তোলিত ভরণ দিঅ : ৩+৩+৩

5. Define electric field and electric potential at a point. Derive the expression for the electric field due to an electric dipole at an equatorial point. 2+5

এক বিন্দুরে বিন্দুয়ের ক্ষেত্র ও বিন্দুয়ের বিভিন্ন ঘণ্টার ঘণ্টা লেখা।
এক বিন্দুয়ের দ্বি-ধূবর নিরক্ষিয় বিন্দুরে বিন্দুয়ের ক্ষেত্র পার্শ্ব ব্যৱক নিরপন কর।

(14)

6. Describe Young's double-slit experiment for the interference of light. Obtain the expression for fringe width.

4+3=7

ଆମୋକ ଲାଇଚରଣ ପାଇଁ ଯଜଳ ଦ୍ଵି-ଛିତ୍ର ପରୀକ୍ଷା ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କରା ପ୍ରତି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ ପାଇଁ ବ୍ୟଞ୍ଜକ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରା।

7. What is a P-N junction diode? With a neat circuit diagram, describe the operation of a full-wave rectifier using junction diodes.

1+6=7

P-N ଜୁକସନ୍ ତାତ୍ପର୍ଯ୍ୟ କ'ଣ? ଏକ ସ୍ଵର୍ଗ ପରିପଥ ଚିତ୍ରସହ ଜୁକସନ୍ ତାତ୍ପର୍ଯ୍ୟ ବ୍ୟବହାର କରି ଏକ ପୂର୍ଣ୍ଣତରଙ୍ଗ ଦିକ୍ଷତାତୀର କାର୍ଯ୍ୟପ୍ରଣାଳୀ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କରା।

8. An AC e.m.f. $\epsilon = \epsilon_0 \sin \omega t$ is applied to a circuit containing resistance R , inductance L and capacitance C in series. Write the expression for current in the circuit. Obtain the condition of resonance. In a series L-C-R circuit, $R = 60 \Omega$, $L = 40 \text{ mH}$ and $C = 400 \mu\text{F}$. Determine the resonant frequency.

2+3+2=7

ପାଇଁ ସଂଯୋଗରେ ପ୍ରତିରୋଧ R , ପ୍ରଶାଦକ L ଏବଂ ଧାରିତ୍ର ଅତିକାରୀ ଏକ ପରିପଥରେ AC ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ ବାହକ ବଳ $\epsilon = \epsilon_0 \sin \omega t$ ପ୍ରଯୋଗ କରାଗଲା। ଏହି ପରିପଥରେ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ୍ ବ୍ୟୋତ ପାଇଁ ବ୍ୟଞ୍ଜକଟି ଲେଖା ଅନୁନାଦର ସର୍ତ୍ତ ନିର୍ବ୍ୟାପଣ କରା ଏକ ପାଇଁ ସଂଯୋଜିତ L-C-R ପରିପଥରେ $R = 60 \Omega$, $L = 40 \text{ mH}$ ଓ $C = 400 \mu\text{F}$. ଅନୁନାଦ ଆବୃତ୍ତି ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରା।

(15)

9. State the laws of radioactivity. Define half-life and radioactive decay constant. Obtain the relation between them. 2+2+3=7

ତେଜଶ୍ରୀୟତାର ନିୟମମାନ ଉଲ୍ଲଙ୍ଘ କରା ଅର୍ଥ-ଆସୁ କାହା ଓ
କ୍ଷୟ ପ୍ରିରାଙ୍କର ସଂଖ୍ୟା ଦିଆ ସେମାନଙ୍କ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଗଣିତ
ନିରୂପଣ କରା।

★ ★ *

