



- Pushkin – Evgenii Onegin
- Lermontov – Death of the Poet, The Sail
- Nekrasov – Komu na Rusi Zhit' Khorosho
- Blok – The Twelve
- Akhmatova – Requiem
- Esenin – Rus Ukhodyashaya, Shagane ty moya Shagane
- Mayakovsky – Poem about Soviet Passport, Vladimir Illich Lenin, Khorosho

#### **Module 2. Russian Drama**

- Pushkin – Boris Godunov
- Aleksandr Ostrovsky – The Storm
- Gogol – The Government Inspector
- Chekhov – The Cherry Orchard
- Gorky – Na Dne (Lower Depth)
- Bulgakov – The Days of Turbins

- Phonetic changes and their causes
- Semantic changes - types and causes

### **Unit II Sāhitya**

#### **Module 1. Poetry**

- Raghuvamśa Canto II
- Naiṣadhiyacarita, Canto III
- Dhvanyāloka, Ānanaś I & II
- Vakroktijivita- Six Vakratās only (I&II)
- Kāvya prakāśa Ullāsaś I to IV

#### **Module 2. Drama**

- Āścaryacūḍāmaṇi
- Abhijñānaśākuntala
- Svapnavāsavadatta

### **Unit III Jyotiṣa**

#### **Module 1.**

- Brhājyāta of Varāhamihira, chapters I & II (horā)

#### **Module 2. Muhūrttapadavi of Mattoor Nampoothiri**

- Vivāha, Annaprāśa, Vidyārambha, Grhārambha ṣaḍdoṣa

#### **Module 3. Gaṇakatarāṅgiṇī of Sudhakara Dvivedi**

- Āryabhaṭa, Varāhamihira, Kamalākara, Kalyāṇavarmā,
- Keśava, Gaṇeśa, Brahmagupta, Bhāskara, Śrīpati, Lalla

### **Unit IV Vyākaraṇa**

#### **Module 1. Laghu siddhāntakaumudī**

- Acsandhi, Halsandhi, Visargasandhi - Samāsa - Avyayayibhāva, Tatpuruṣa, Bahuvrihi, Dvandva - Padavyavasthā- Ātmanepada, Parasmaipada, - Siddharūpa - Declension of the following in Vidvas, idam (in all three genders), asmad, maghavat, diś
  - Dhāturūpa - Conjugation of the following verbs in all lakāras ada bhakṣaṇe, dukṛṇ karaṇe, cura steye

## **28. Sanskrit**

### **Unit I General**

#### **Module 1. History of Sanskrit Literature**

- Vedic Literature
- Classical Literature
- Kerala Sanskrit Literature
- Technical Literature

#### **Module 2. Vṛtta and Alaṅkāra**

- Definitions, and Illustrations of the following twelve Vṛttas - 1) Āryā, Gīti, Indravajrā, Śālinī, Vamśastha, 2) Bhujāṅgaprayāta, Mālinī, Vasantatilaka, Śikhariṇī, 3) Mandākrāntā, Śārdūlavikrīḍita, Sragdharā
- Division, Definitions, and Illustrations of the following twelve Alaṅkāras - 1) Upamā, Rūpaka, Ullekha, Utprekṣā, Atiśayokti, 2) Dipaka, Vyatireka, Samāsokti, Aprastutaprasaṃsā, 3) Śleṣa, Kāvya liṅga, Arthāntaranyāsa

#### **Module 3. Linguistics**

- Classification of languages
- Indo-European Family of Languages - General Characteristics, Major members, divisions
- Indo -Iranian branch - Vedic Sanskrit & Avesta; Classical Sanskrit, Prākṛts
- Primitive/ Proto- IE languages, Phonetic laws: Grimm's, Grassmann's, Verner's;

**Module 2. Mahābhāṣya, paspaśāhnika****Module 3. Siddhāntakaumudī**

- Kāraṅgaprakaraṇa
- Strīpratyayaprakaraṇa
- Prakriyā of Roots bhū and edha only, in all lakāras

**Unit V****Nyāya****Module 1. Tarkasaṃgraha with dīpikā (Whole)****Module 2. Nyāyasiddhāntamuktāvalī (pratyakṣakhaṇḍa only)****Unit VI****Vedānta****Module 1 Vedāntasāra****Module 2 Bhagavadgītā - Chapter -2****Module 3 Brahmasūtra - {catussūtrī }****Module 4 Kaṭhōpaniṣad (whole)****Module 2. Social Legislations**

- Indian Constitution : history, fundamental rights, duties and directive principles of state policy, constitutional remedies
- Laws related to social defense : IPC, Code of Criminal Procedure, Courts and Judiciary; Police, prisons, probation, parole and custody.
- Personal Laws : Hindu, Muslim and Christian. Special Marriage Act, Laws related to adoption and guardianship.
- Human Rights, UDHR, NHRC and Right to Information Act

**Unit II****Module 1. Sociology**

- Concept and types - society, community, association, and social institutions
- Concept: social structure, social system social processes - conjunctive (cooperation, assimilation, accommodation, acculturation) - disjunctive (competition, conflict) - social disorganization
- Socialization-meaning, stages, process, agents and theories
- Social stratification
- Social control and social change - concept, agencies
- Social Movements - Bhoodaan, Chipko, Apiko, Narmada Bachao Andolan, Muthanga, Plachimada, Koodumkulam,

**Module 2. Economics**

- Economics basic concepts - demand-supply, production-consumption, productivity & utility, production - factors and means
- Economic systems (types)
- Development: concept and indicators - HDI, GDP, GNP, PI, PQLI
- Economic Planning: Five Year Plans - Decentralisation - Panchayati Raj institutions (PRI)
- Globalisation: concept - New Economic Policy (LPG, 1991) - Economic Instruments: GATT, WTO, TRIPS, SAPS - Economic Institutions: World Bank, IMF, ADB, G20, MDGs

**29. Social Work****Unit I****Module 1. History and Philosophy of Social Work**

- Social work : Definition, meaning, objectives, principles, skills and techniques.
- Social work related concepts : Social service, social welfare, social security, social reform, social policy, social defense, social development, social justice, and social health.
- Evolution of social work profession
- Primary and secondary methods of social work
- Fields (settings) of social work : Clinical, school, correction, community development, child rights
- Approaches to social work practice : Charity, Welfare, Development, Participatory, Sustainability, Right-based, etc.
- NASW and Code Ethics.