

COMPUTER BASED TEST (CBT) Memory Based Questions & Solutions

Date: 31 January, 2023 (SHIFT-1) | TIME: (9.00 a.m. to 12.00 p.m) Duration: 3 Hours | Max. Marks: 300

SUBJECT: PHYSICS

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PART: PHYSICS

1. In He+ atom a photon emits due to transition of electron from orbit n = 4 to n = 1. Find corresponding transition in H-atom for same photon.

$$(4)$$
 5 \rightarrow 3

Ans. (2)

Sol.
$$E = -\frac{13.6 \text{ eV}}{n^2} z^2$$

$$\Delta E = -13.6 \left(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{1}{16} \right) 2^2 = 13.6 \left[1 - \frac{1}{4} \right] = 13.6 \left[\frac{3}{4} \right] = 10.2 \text{ eV}$$

For
$$n = 2$$
 $E_2 = \frac{-13.6}{4} = -3.4$

$$E_1 - E_2 = -10.2 \text{ eV}$$

So corresponding transition is from n = 2 to n = 1

2. Find the Normal reaction on the given sphere of mass 70 kg:



(1) 800N

(2) 1000N

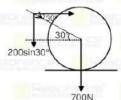
(3) 1500N

(4) 1400N

Ans. (1)

Sol. N = 200sin30° + 700

N = 800 Newton



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- 3. Find the value of x (distance of point from centre inside the earth) if gravity at x is 4 times of gravity at 4R (difference from centre of its earth) (R is radius of the earth)
 - (1) R/4
- (2) R/8
- (3) 2R/3
- (4) 2R/3

Ans. (1) Sol.

4R A x O

$$4g_B = g_A$$

$$4 \cdot \frac{GM}{(4R)^2} = \frac{GM}{R^3}$$

$$\frac{1}{4R^2} = \frac{r}{R^3}$$

$$r = \frac{R}{4}$$

4. In given figure mass is 490 gm, then find number of oscillations in $t = 14\pi$ sec.

Ans. (2)

(1)22

Sol.
$$T = 2\pi \sqrt{\frac{M}{K_{eq}}}$$

= $\frac{2\pi}{4} \sqrt{\frac{0.49}{4}} = \frac{22}{7} \times 0.7 = 0.7 \pi$

No. of oscillations =
$$\frac{14\pi}{0.7\pi}$$
 = 20

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- Speed of light in air is v. in another medium It is V_{med} = 0.2 V find refractive index of medium
 - (1)7
- (2)12
- (3) 8
- (4) 5

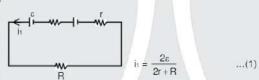
Ans. (4

Sol.
$$\mu_{med} = \frac{C}{V} = \frac{V}{0.2V} = 5$$

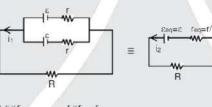
- 6. If two batteries are connected is series and then parallel, the current in the circuit is same in both the cases then internal resistance of battery is: (external resistance is R)
 - (1) R
- (2) R/2
- (3) 3R
- (4) R/4

Ans. (1)

Sol. Let r is the internal resistance of battery.
In series



In parallel



$$\varepsilon_{\text{eq}} = \frac{\varepsilon \times r + \varepsilon \times r}{r + r} = \varepsilon, \ r_{\text{eq}} = \frac{r \times r}{r + r} = \frac{r}{2}$$

$$l_2 = \frac{\varepsilon}{R + \frac{r}{2}} = \frac{2\varepsilon}{2R + r} \qquad ...(ii)$$

From equation (1) and (2)

Given i₁ = i₂

$$\frac{2\epsilon}{2r+R} = \frac{2\epsilon}{2R+r}$$

$$2r + R = 2R + r$$

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- On increasing the temperature of a semiconductor:
 - (i) Number density of free charge carrier will increase
 - (ii) Number density of free charge carrier will decrease
 - (iii) Resistivity of the semiconductor will increase
 - (iv) Resistivity of the semiconductor will decrease

The correct statements will be:

(1) only (iv)

(2) only (i)

(3) (i) and (iv)

(4) (ii) and (iv)

Ans.

If the temperature of a semiconductor is increased, number density of free charge carriers increases & Sol. resistivity decreases.

8. Find work required to rotate a magnet slowly from $\theta = 0$ to $\theta = 180^{\circ}$ in an uniform magnetic field B. magnetic moment of magnet is m.



(1) 2 MB

Ans. (1) $\theta = 0 \rightarrow \theta = 180^{\circ}$ Sol.

 $W_{is} = U \uparrow = U_f - U_i = (-MBcos180^\circ) - (-MBcos0)$

Wis = 2MB

- In a LCR alternating series circuit, the reactance of the capacitor and inductor are respectively Xc and XL then which quantity will be non-dimensional
- (2) √X_CX_L

(4) 2/3 MB

Ans.

Sol. Dimensions of both R & X are same so ratio of both will give dimension less quantity.

- A lift is moving downwards with a = 2 m/s² & u = 2 m/s. Find the kinetic energy of lift after it covers a distance of 6 m. Given, mass of light = 500 kg.
- (1) 2 kJ
- (2) 4 kJ

 $a = 2m/s^2$

- (3) 7 kJ
- (4) 9 kJ

Ans. (3)

Sol. V = 2 m/s

 $V^2 = u^2 + 2$ as

 $V = \sqrt{4 + 2 \times 2 \times 6}$

 $V = \sqrt{28}$

Then KE = $\frac{1}{2}$ mv²

 $=\frac{1}{2}\times500\times(28)^2=\frac{1}{2}\times500\times28=500\times14=7000\text{ J}$

K.E. = 7 kJ

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- 11. Elastic balls each of mass m are falling from a height h and colliding with the surface at the rate of 200 balls/sec. The average force acting on the roof will be:
 - (1) 200m√2g
- (2) 400m√2gh
- (3) 100m√2gh
- (4) 300m√2gh

Ans. (2

Sol. Total momentum given to the roof will be = n (2 mV)

$$F = \frac{dp}{dt} = (2mV)\frac{dn}{dt} = 200$$

- $F = 2m\sqrt{2gh} \times 200 = 400m\sqrt{2gh}$
- 12. A solid sphere of mass = 1kg is rolling (pure) with velocity v . If it's kinetic energy is $k = 7 \times 10^{-3}$ Joule. Find 'v'?
 - (1) 15 cm/s
- (2) 18 cm/s
- (3) 10 cm/s
- (4) 5 cm/s

Ans. (3)

Sol.



$$\frac{1}{\text{K.E.}} = \frac{1}{2}\text{I}\omega^2 + \frac{1}{2}\text{m}v^2 = \frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{2}{5}\right)\text{MR}^2\omega^2 + \frac{1}{2}\text{m}v^2$$

K.E. =
$$\frac{1}{5}$$
mv² + $\frac{1}{2}$ mv² (:: v = R ω)

$$\frac{(2+5)mv^2}{10} = KE \implies \frac{7}{10} \times 1 \times v^2 = 7 \times 10^{-9} \implies v^2 = \sqrt{10^{-2}} \implies v = \frac{1}{10} \text{ m/s} \implies v = 10 \text{ cm/s}$$

13. In Amplitude modulation, $A_C = 15 \sin (1000 \pi t)$, $A_m = 10 \sin (4 \pi t)$. Determine the Range of frequency ? (1) 178Hz - 195Hz (2) 498Hz - 502Hz (3) 408Hz - 402Hz (4) 200Hz - 302Hz

Ans. (2)

Sol. $m_c = 1000 \, \pi$

$$f_c = \frac{\omega_c}{2\pi} = \frac{1000\pi}{2\pi} = 500Hz$$

$$f_m = \frac{4\pi}{2\pi} = 2Hz$$



Range = 498Hz - 502Hz

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- 14. A particle is projected from ground with speed u at highest point of its Path speed is $\frac{\sqrt{3}u}{2}$. Find time of flight of the particle :
 - (1) u
- (2) √3u
- $(3) \frac{u}{2g}$
- $(4) \; \frac{\mathsf{u}}{\sqrt{3}\mathsf{g}}$

Ans. (1) Sol. Velocity of particle at the highest point

$$u\cos\theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}u$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

θ = 30°

$$T = \frac{2u\sin\theta}{g} \Rightarrow$$

$$T = \frac{2u\sin 30}{g} \Rightarrow T = \frac{u}{g}$$

- 15. A source emits light of power 15 kW. Number of photons ejected per sec. from the source is 10¹⁶. Find nature of emitted light:
 - (1) Ultra violet rays
- (2) X-rays
- (3) Infra rays
- (4) gamma rays

Ans. (

Sol.
$$E = \frac{hc}{\lambda}$$

$$E = \frac{\text{nhc}}{\lambda} = 15\text{kW}$$

$$\frac{\text{nhc}}{\lambda} = 15 \times 10^{3} \implies \frac{10^{16} \times 6.63 \times 10^{-34} \times 3 \times 10^{8}}{\lambda} = 15 \times 10^{3} \implies \lambda = \frac{6.63}{4} \times 10^{-13}$$
$$= 1.32 \times 10^{-13} = 1.32 \times 10^{-8} \, \mu\text{m}$$

16. Ratio of CP and Cy depends upon temperatures according to the following relation :

(1) y ∝ T

Ans. (4

Sol.
$$\gamma = \frac{C_P}{C_V}$$

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17. A wire has length 1 m at temperature 210°C. If the temperature of wire is reduced to 160° the wire get compressed. Now, If a block of mass 'm' gets hang to this wire then its length again extend to initial length. Find mass of block.

given, Area of wire = 3 × 10-6 m2; Young modulus = 2 × 1011 N/m2

$$\alpha = 2 \times 10^{-5} / {\rm °C}$$

Ans. (2)

$$\frac{\Delta \ell}{\ell} = \alpha \Delta T \Rightarrow \frac{\Delta \ell}{\ell} = 2 \times 10^{-5} \times (210 - 160)$$

$$\frac{\Delta \ell}{\ell} = 2 \times 10^{-5} \times 50 = 10^{-3}$$

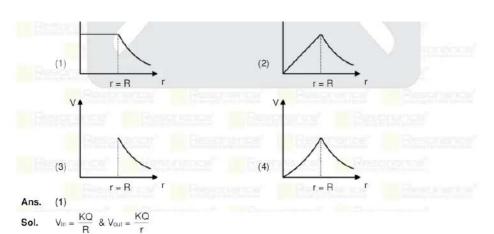


as young modulus
$$y = \frac{F}{A} \times \frac{\ell}{\Delta \ell}$$

so,
$$2 \times 10^{11} = \frac{\text{mg}}{3 \times 10^{-6}} \times 10^3 \Rightarrow$$

$$\frac{2 \times 10^{11} \times 3 \times 10^{-6} \times 10^{-3}}{10} = m \implies m = 60 \text{ kg}$$

18. Which of the flowing best represent the potential of isolated charged spherical conductor as a function of r, where r is the radial distance:



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19. If drift velocity of electron inside a wire is V_d, what will the new drift velocity if area of cross-section is doubled keeping the current constant?

(2)
$$\frac{V_{d}}{4}$$

(3)
$$\frac{V_0}{2}$$

$$(4) \frac{V_d}{\sqrt{2}}$$

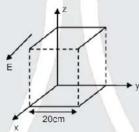
Ans. (3)

Sol. I = neAVd.

 $neAV_d = ne(2A)V'$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 V' = $\frac{V_d}{2}$

20. Electric field in a region is 4000 x^2 i N/c. the flux through the cube shown in figure is $\frac{P}{5}$ nm²/C. Find P?



(1) 32

(2) 60

(3) 15

(4) 100

Ans. (1)

Sol. $E = 4000 \times (0.2)^2$ E = 160 N/c

 $\phi = \vec{E}\vec{A} = 160 \times (0.2)^2$

 $\phi = EA$ $\phi = 6.4$

P/5 = 6.4 P = 6.4 × 5 = 32

21. What will be the effect in resistance of semiconductor on increasing the temperature?

(1) increase

- (2) decrease
- (3) constant

(4) None of these

Ans. (2

Sol. Resistance will decrease

Temp. ↑ R ↓

22. Assertion: Wave nature of electron explains interference and diffraction.

Reason: Davission and Germer experiment explain the wave nature of electron.

- (1) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)
- (2) Both (A) and (R) true but (R) is NOT the correct explanation of (A)
- (3) (A) is true but (R) is false.
- (4) (A) is false but (R) is true.

Ans. (1)

Sol. Both are correct

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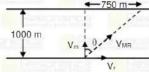
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23. A man can swim with a speed of 4km/hr in still water. He tries to cross a river flowing with a speed of V_r in the shortest possible time and drifts 750 m away as shown. The width of river is 1000 m. Find Vr



(1) 2/5 km/hr

(2) 2 km/hr

(3) 3 km/hr

(4) 3/2 km/hr

Ans.

 $V_r = 3 \text{ km/hr}$

Surface tension of water drop of radius r = 1 mm is 0.07 N/m. 1000 similar drops are combined to form a 24. bigger drop. If u₁ is the surface energy of 1000 similar drops and u₂ is the surface energy of bigger drop. Find change in energy.

(1) 590 µJ

(2) 672 µJ

(3) 792 uJ

(4) 829 µJ

Ans. (3)

Sol.



Using volume conservation

$$1000 \times \frac{4}{3} \pi r^3 = \frac{4}{3} \pi R^3$$

R = 10 r

 $R = 10 \times 1 \text{ mm} = 10 \text{ mm}$

as surface energy $U = S(4\pi r^2)$

when S is surface energy & r is radius

 $U_1 = 0.07 (4\pi \times (1 \times 10^{-3})^2) \times 1000$ $U_1 - U_2 = 0.07 \times 4\pi [10^{-6} \times 10^3 - 10^{-4}]$

$$0.07 \times 4\pi \left[10^{-3} - 10^{-4}\right] = 0.01 \times 4 \times \frac{22}{7} \times 10^{-3} \left[1 - \frac{1}{10}\right]$$

 $= 0.01 \times 4 \times 22 \times 10^{-3} \times \frac{9}{10} = 792 \times 10^{-6} \text{ J} = 792 \mu\text{J}$

- 25. A free neutron decays to a proton but a free proton does not decay to a neutron. This is because
 - (1) neutron is a composite particle made of a proton and an electron whereas proton is fundamental

 $U_2 = 0.07 (4\pi (10 \times 10^{-3})^2)$

- (2) neutron is an uncharged particle whereas proton is a charged particle
- (3) neutron has larger rest mass than the proton
- (4) weak forces can operate in a neutron but not in a proton.

(3)Ans.

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