

BOTANY**SECTION-A**

101. Movement and accumulation of ions across a membrane against their concentration gradient can be explained by
- (1) Osmosis
 - (2) Facilitated Diffusion
 - (3) Passive Transport
 - (4) Active Transport

Answer (4)

102. How many ATP and NADPH₂ are required for the synthesis of one molecule of Glucose during Calvin cycle?
- (1) 12 ATP and 12 NADPH₂
 - (2) 18 ATP and 12 NADPH₂
 - (3) 12 ATP and 16 NADPH₂
 - (4) 18 ATP and 16 NADPH₂

Answer (2)

103. Which micronutrient is required for splitting of water molecule during photosynthesis?
- (1) Manganese
 - (2) Molybdenum
 - (3) Magnesium
 - (4) Copper

Answer (1)

104. Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Endarch and exarch are the terms often used for describing the position of secondary xylem in the plant body.

Statement II : Exarch condition is the most common feature of the root system.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is false
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is true

Answer (4)

105. Given below are two statements : One is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R** :

Assertion A : Late wood has fewer xylary elements with narrow vessels.

Reason R : Cambium is less active in winters.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
- (2) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**
- (3) **A** is true but **R** is false
- (4) **A** is false but **R** is true

Answer (1)

106. During the purification process for recombinant DNA technology, addition of chilled ethanol precipitates out
- | | |
|--------------|---------------------|
| (1) RNA | (2) DNA |
| (3) Histones | (4) Polysaccharides |

Answer (2)

107. In gene gun method used to introduce alien DNA into host cells, microparticles of _____ metal are used.
- | | |
|----------------------|------------|
| (1) Copper | (2) Zinc |
| (3) Tungsten or gold | (4) Silver |

Answer (3)

108. The historic Convention on Biological Diversity, 'The Earth Summit' was held in Rio de Janeiro in the year
- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (1) 1985 | (2) 1992 |
| (3) 1986 | (4) 2002 |

Answer (2)

109. In angiosperm, the haploid, diploid and triploid structures of a fertilized embryo sac sequentially are :
- | |
|--|
| (1) Synergids, Primary endosperm nucleus and zygote |
| (2) Antipodals, synergids, and primary endosperm nucleus |
| (3) Synergids, Zygote and Primary endosperm nucleus |
| (4) Synergids, antipodals and Polar nuclei |

Answer (3)

110. Upon exposure to UV radiation, DNA stained with ethidium bromide will show
- | |
|--------------------------|
| (1) Bright red colour |
| (2) Bright blue colour |
| (3) Bright yellow colour |
| (4) Bright orange colour |

Answer (4)

111. Family Fabaceae differs from Solanaceae and Liliaceae. With respect to the stamens, pick out the characteristics specific to family Fabaceae but not found in Solanaceae or Liliaceae.
- | |
|--|
| (1) Diadelphous and Dithecous anthers |
| (2) Polyadelphous and epipetalous stamens |
| (3) Monoadelphous and Monothealous anthers |
| (4) Epiphylloous and Dithecous anthers |

Answer (1)

112. Which hormone promotes internode/petiole elongation in deep water rice?
- | |
|---------------------|
| (1) GA ₃ |
| (2) Kinetin |
| (3) Ethylene |
| (4) 2, 4-D |

Answer (3)

113. Frequency of recombination between gene pairs on same chromosome as a measure of the distance between genes to map their position on chromosome, was used for the first time by
- (1) Thomas Hunt Morgan (2) Sutton and Boveri
(3) Alfred Sturtevant (4) Henking

Answer (3)

114. Identify the pair of heterosporous pteridophytes among the following :
- (1) *Lycopodium* and *Selaginella* (2) *Selaginella* and *Salvinia*
(3) *Psilotum* and *Salvinia* (4) *Equisetum* and *Salvinia*

Answer (2)

115. What is the role of RNA polymerase III in the process of transcription in Eukaryotes?
- (1) Transcription of rRNAs (28S, 18S and 5.8S)
(2) Transcription of tRNA, 5S rRNA and snRNA
(3) Transcription of precursor of mRNA
(4) Transcription of only snRNAs

Answer (2)

116. Expressed Sequence Tags (ESTs) refers to
- (1) All genes that are expressed as RNA.
(2) All genes that are expressed as proteins.
(3) All genes whether expressed or unexpressed.
(4) Certain important expressed genes.

Answer (1)

117. Cellulose does not form blue colour with Iodine because
- (1) It is a disaccharide
(2) It is a helical molecule
(3) It does not contain complex helices and hence cannot hold iodine molecules
(4) It breaks down when iodine reacts with it

Answer (3)

118. Given below are two statements : One is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R** :

Assertion A : ATP is used at two steps in glycolysis.

Reason R : First ATP is used in converting glucose into glucose-6-phosphate and second ATP is used in conversion of fructose-6-phosphate into fructose-1, 6-diphosphate.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.
(2) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**.
(3) **A** is true but **R** is false.
(4) **A** is false but **R** is true.

Answer (1)

119. The phenomenon of pleiotropism refers to
- (1) Presence of several alleles of a single gene controlling a single crossover
 - (2) Presence of two alleles, each of the two genes controlling a single trait
 - (3) A single gene affecting multiple phenotypic expression
 - (4) More than two genes affecting a single character

Answer (3)

120. Identify the **correct** statements:
- A. Detrivores perform fragmentation.
 - B. The humus is further degraded by some microbes during mineralization.
 - C. Water soluble inorganic nutrients go down into the soil and get precipitated by a process called leaching.
 - D. The detritus food chain begins with living organisms.
 - E. Earthworms break down detritus into smaller particles by a process called catabolism.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| (1) A, B, C only | (2) B, C, D only |
| (3) C, D, E only | (4) D, E, A only |

Answer (1)

121. The thickness of ozone in a column of air in the atmosphere is measured in terms of :
- | | |
|------------------|--------------|
| (1) Dobson units | (2) Decibels |
| (3) Decameter | (4) Kilobase |

Answer (1)

122. Given below are two statements :

Statement I : The forces generated transpiration can lift a xylem-sized column of water over 130 meters height.

Statement II : Transpiration cools leaf surfaces sometimes 10 to 15 degrees evaporative cooling.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct

Answer (1)

123. What is the function of tassels in the corn cob?

- (1) To attract insects
- (2) To trap pollen grains
- (3) To disperse pollen grains
- (4) To protect seeds

Answer (2)

124. The reaction centre in PS II has an absorption maxima at
- | | |
|------------|------------|
| (1) 680 nm | (2) 700 nm |
| (3) 660 nm | (4) 780 nm |

Answer (1)

125. In tissue culture experiments, leaf mesophyll cells are put in a culture medium to form callus. This phenomenon may be called as
- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Differentiation | (2) Dedifferentiation |
| (3) Development | (4) Senescence |

Answer (2)

126. Given below are two statements : One labelled as **Assertion A** and the other labelled as **Reason R**:

Assertion A : The first stage of gametophyte in the life cycle of moss is protonema stage.

Reason R : Protonema develops directly from spores produced in capsule.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from options given below:

- | |
|--|
| (1) Both A and R are correct and R is the correct explanation of A |
| (2) Both A and R are correct but R is NOT the correct explanation of A |
| (3) A is correct but R is not correct |
| (4) A is not correct but R is correct |

Answer (1)

127. Among eukaryotes, replication of DNA takes place in :
- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| (1) M phase | (2) S phase |
| (3) G ₁ phase | (4) G ₂ phase |

Answer (2)

128. Axile placentation is observed in
- | |
|------------------------------------|
| (1) Mustard, Cucumber and Primrose |
| (2) China rose, Beans and Lupin |
| (3) Tomato, Dianthus and Pea |
| (4) China rose, Petunia and Lemon |

Answer (4)

129. In the equation $GPP - R = NPP$

GPP is Gross Primary Productivity

NPP is Net Primary Productivity

R here is _____.

- | |
|---|
| (1) Photosynthetically active radiation |
| (2) Respiratory quotient |
| (3) Respiratory loss |
| (4) Reproductive allocation |

Answer (3)

130. Which of the following stages of meiosis involves division of centromere?

- (1) Metaphase I
- (2) Metaphase II
- (3) Anaphase II
- (4) Telophase

Answer (3)

131. Spraying of which of the following phytohormone on juvenile conifers helps hastening the maturity period, that leads early seed production?

- (1) Indole-3-butyric Acid
- (2) Gibberellic Acid
- (3) Zeatin
- (4) Abscisic Acid

Answer (2)

132. Unequivocal proof that DNA is the genetic material was first proposed by

- (1) Frederick Griffith
- (2) Alfred Hershey and Martha Chase
- (3) Avery, Macleoid and McCarthy
- (4) Wilkins and Franklin

Answer (2)

133. Large, colourful, fragrant flowers with nectar are seen in

- (1) Insect pollinated plants
- (2) Bird pollinated plants
- (3) Bat pollinated plants
- (4) Wind pollinated plants

Answer (1)

134. The process of appearance of recombination nodules occurs at which sub stage of prophase I in meiosis?

- (1) Zygotene
- (2) Pachytene
- (3) Diplotene
- (4) Diakinesis

Answer (2)

135. Among 'The Evil Quartet', which one is considered the most important cause driving extinction of species?

- (1) Habitat loss and fragmentation
- (2) Over exploitation for economic gain
- (3) Alien species invasions
- (4) Co-extinctions

Answer (1)

SECTION-B

136. Identify the **correct** statements:

- A. Lenticels are the lens-shaped openings permitting the exchange of gases.
- B. Bark formed early in the season is called hard bark.
- C. Bark is a technical term that refers to all tissues exterior to vascular cambium.
- D. Bark refers to periderm and secondary phloem.
- E. Phellogen is single-layered in thickness.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) B, C and E only
- (2) A and D only
- (3) A, B and D only
- (4) B and C only

Answer (2)

137. Melonate inhibits the growth of pathogenic bacteria by inhibiting the activity of

- (1) Succinic dehydrogenase
- (2) Amylase
- (3) Lipase
- (4) Dinitrogenase

Answer (1)

138. Match **List I** with **List II** :

- | List I | List II |
|--------------------|---|
| A. Cohesion | I. More attraction in liquid phase |
| B. Adhesion | II. Mutual attraction among water molecules |
| C. Surface tension | III. Water loss in liquid phase |
| D. Guttation | IV. Attraction towards polar surfaces |

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A – II, B – IV, C – I, D – III
- (2) A – IV, B – III, C – II, D – I
- (3) A – III, B – I, C – IV, D – II
- (4) A – II, B – I, C – IV, D – III

Answer (1)

139. Match **List I** with **List II**:

- | List I | List II |
|---------------|---|
| A. Iron | I. Synthesis of auxin |
| B. Zinc | II. Component of nitrate reductase |
| C. Boron | III. Activator of catalase |
| D. Molybdenum | IV. Cell elongation and differentiation |

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (3) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Answer (3)

140. Which of the following statements are correct about Klinefelter's Syndrome?
- A. This disorder was first described by Langdon Down (1866).
 - B. Such an individual has overall masculine development. However, the feminine development is also expressed.
 - C. The affected individual is short statured.
 - D. Physical, psychomotor and mental development is retarded.
 - E. Such individuals are sterile.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and B only
- (2) C and D only
- (3) B and E only
- (4) A and E only

Answer (3)

141. Which of the following combinations is required for chemiosmosis?
- (1) Membrane, proton pump, proton gradient, ATP synthase
 - (2) Membrane, proton pump, proton gradient, NADP synthase
 - (3) Proton pump, electron gradient, ATP synthase
 - (4) Proton pump, electron gradient, NADP synthase

Answer (1)

142. How many different proteins does the ribosome consist of?
- (1) 80
 - (2) 60
 - (3) 40
 - (4) 20

Answer (1)

143. Given below are two statements : One is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R** :
- Assertion A** : A flower is defined as modified shoot wherein the shoot apical meristem changes to floral meristem.

Reason R : Internode of the shoot gets condensed to produce different floral appendages laterally at successive node instead of leaves.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
- (2) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**
- (3) **A** is true but **R** is false
- (4) **A** is false but **R** is true

Answer (1)

144. Given below are two statements : One labelled as **Assertion A** and the other labelled as **Reason R** :

Assertion A : In gymnosperms the pollen grains are released from the microsporangium and carried by air currents.

Reason R : Air currents carry the pollen grains to the mouth of the archegonia where the male gametes are discharged and pollen tube is not formed.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**
- (2) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the current explanation of **A**
- (3) **A** is true but **R** is false
- (4) **A** is false but **R** is true

Answer (3)

145. Match **List I** with **List II** :

List I (Interaction)	List II (Species A and B)
A. Mutualism	I. $+(A), 0(B)$
B. Commensalism	II. $-(A), 0(B)$
C. Amensalism	III. $+(A), -(B)$
D. Parasitism	IV. $+(A), +(B)$

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III
- (2) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II

Answer (2)

146. Main steps in the formation of Recombinant DNA are given below. Arrange these steps in a correct sequence.

- A Insertion of recombinant DNA into the host cell
- B Cutting of DNA at specific location by restriction enzyme
- C Isolation of desired DNA fragment
- D Amplification of gene of interest using PCR

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) B, C, D, A
- (2) C, A, B, D
- (3) C, B, D, A
- (4) B, D, A, C

Answer (1)

147. Given below are two statements:

Statement I : Gause's 'Competitive Exclusion Principle' states that two closely related species competing for the same resources cannot co-exist indefinitely and competitively inferior one will be eliminated eventually.

Statement II : In general, carnivores are more adversely affected by competition than herbivores.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true.
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false.
- (3) **Statement I** is correct **Statement II** is false.
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is true.

Answer (3)

148. Match **List I** with **List II** :

List I	List II
A. Oxidative decarboxylation	I. Citrate synthase
B. Glycolysis	II. Pyruvate dehydrogenase
C. Oxidative phosphorylation	III. Electron transport system
D. Tricarboxylic acid cycle	IV. EMP pathway

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) A – III, B – IV, C – II, D – I
- (2) A – II, B – IV, C – I, D – III
- (3) A – III, B – I, C – II, D – IV
- (4) A – II, B – IV, C – III, D – I

Answer (4)

149. Which one of the following statements is **NOT** correct?

- (1) The micro-organisms involved in biodegradation of organic matter in a sewage polluted water body consume a lot of oxygen causing the death of aquatic organisms
- (2) Algal blooms caused by excess of organic matter in water improve water quality and promote fisheries
- (3) Water hyacinth grows abundantly in eutrophic water bodies and leads to an imbalance in the ecosystem dynamics of the water body
- (4) The amount of some toxic substances of industrial waste water increases in the organisms at successive trophic levels

Answer (2)

150. Match **List I** with **List II** :

List I	List II
A. M Phase	I. Proteins are synthesized
B. G ₂ Phase	II. Inactive phase
C. Quiescent stage	III. Interval between mitosis and initiation of DNA replication
D. G ₁ Phase	IV. Equational division

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (2) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III
- (3) A-IV, B-I, C-II, D-III
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Answer (3)

ZOOLOGY

SECTION-A

151. In which blood corpuscles, the HIV undergoes replication and produces progeny viruses?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| (1) T _H cells | (2) B-lymphocytes |
| (3) Basophils | (4) Eosinophils |

Answer (1)

152. Which of the following is not a cloning vector?

- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| (1) BAC | (2) YAC |
| (3) pBR322 | (4) Probe |

Answer (4)

153. Once the undigested and unabsorbed substances enter the caecum, their backflow is prevented by

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| (1) Sphincter of Oddi | (2) Ileo-caecal valve |
| (3) Gastro-oesophageal sphincter | (4) Pyloric sphincter |

Answer (2)

154. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. P-wave	I. Beginning of systole
B. Q-wave	II. Repolarisation of ventricles
C. QRS complex	III. Depolarisation of atria
D. T-wave	IV. Depolarisation of ventricles

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II | (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I |
| (3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III | (4) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV |

Answer (1)

155. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as **Assertion A** and other is labelled as **Reason R**.

Assertion A : Amniocentesis for sex determination is one of the strategies of Reproductive and Child Health Care Programme.

Reason R : Ban on amniocentesis checks increasing menace of female foeticide.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.
- (2) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**.
- (3) **A** is true but **R** is false.
- (4) **A** is false but **R** is true.

Answer (4)

156. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. Gene 'a'	I. β -galactosidase
B. Gene 'y'	II. Transacetylase
C. Gene 'i'	III. Permease
D. Gene 'z'	IV. Repressor protein

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| (1) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III | (2) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I |
| (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II | (4) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II |

Answer (2)

157. Which one of the following techniques does not serve the purpose of early diagnosis of a disease for its early treatment?

- (1) Recombinant DNA Technology
- (2) Serum and Urine analysis
- (3) Polymerase Chain Reaction (PCR) technique
- (4) Enzyme Linked Immuno-Sorbent Assay (ELISA) technique

Answer (2)

158. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Electrostatic precipitator is most widely used in thermal power plant.

Statement II : Electrostatic precipitator in thermal power plant removes ionising radiations.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct.
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect.
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect.
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct.

Answer (3)

159. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.

Assertion A: Endometrium is necessary for implantation of blastocyst.

Reason R: In the absence of fertilization, the corpus luteum degenerates that causes disintegration of endometrium.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.
- (2) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**.
- (3) **A** is true but **R** is false.
- (4) **A** is false but **R** is true.

Answer (2)

160. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I (Interacting species)	List II (Name of interaction)
A. A Leopard and a Lion in a forest/grassland	I. Competition
B. A Cuckoo laying egg in a Crow's nest	II. Brood parasitism
C. Fungi and root of a higher plant in Mycorrhizae	III. Mutualism
D. A cattle egret and a Cattle in a field	IV. Commensalism

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below.

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
- (4) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV

Answer (1)

161. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Ligaments are dense irregular tissue.

Statement II: Cartilage is dense regular tissue.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false
- (3) **Statement I** is true but **Statement II** is false
- (4) **Statement I** is false but **Statement II** is true

Answer (2)

162. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. Ringworm	I. <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i>
B. Filariasis	II. <i>Trichophyton</i>
C. Malaria	III. <i>Wuchereria bancrofti</i>
D. Pneumonia	IV. <i>Plasmodium vivax</i>

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I
- (2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV
- (4) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I

Answer (1)

163. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. Vasectomy	I. Oral method
B. Coitus interruptus	II. Barrier method
C. Cervical caps	III. Surgical method
D. Saheli	IV. Natural method

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (2) A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (4) A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III

Answer (2)

164. Which of the following functions is carried out by cytoskeleton in a cell?

- (1) Nuclear division
- (2) Protein synthesis
- (3) Motility
- (4) Transportation

Answer (3)

165. Select the correct group/set of Australian Marsupials exhibiting adaptive radiation.

- (1) Tasmanian wolf, Bobcat, Marsupial mole
- (2) Numbat, Spotted cuscus, Flying phalanger
- (3) Mole, Flying squirrel, Tasmanian tiger cat
- (4) Lemur, Anteater, Wolf

Answer (2)

166. Which of the following statements are correct regarding female reproductive cycle?

- A. In non-primate mammals cyclical changes during reproduction are called oestrus cycle.
- B. First menstrual cycle begins at puberty and is called menopause.
- C. Lack of menstruation may be indicative of pregnancy.
- D. Cyclic menstruation extends between menarche and menopause.

Choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below.

- (1) A and D only
- (2) A and B only
- (3) A, B and C only
- (4) A, C and D only

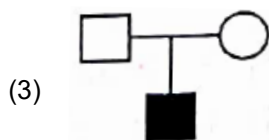
Answer (4)

167. Broad palm with single palm crease is visible in a person suffering from-

- (1) Down's syndrome
- (2) Turner's syndrome
- (3) Klinefelter's syndrome
- (4) Thalassemia

Answer (1)

168. Which one of the following symbols represents mating between relatives in human pedigree analysis?



Answer (2)

169. Which one of the following common sexually transmitted diseases is completely curable when detected early and treated properly?

- (1) Genital herpes
- (2) Gonorrhoea
- (3) Hepatitis-B
- (4) HIV Infection

Answer (2)

170. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: In prokaryotes, the positively charged DNA is held with some negatively charged proteins in a region called nucleoid.

Statement II: In eukaryotes, the negatively charged DNA is wrapped around the positively charged histone octamer to form nucleosome.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true.
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false.
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is false.
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is true.

Answer (4)

171. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: RNA mutates at a faster rate.

Statement II: Viruses having RNA genome and shorter life span mutate and evolve faster.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true. (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false.
 (3) **Statement I** is true but **Statement II** is false. (4) **Statement I** is false but **Statement II** is true.

Answer (1)

172. Radial symmetry is NOT found in adults of phylum _____.

- (1) Ctenophora (2) Hemichordates
 (3) Coelenterata (4) Echinodermata

Answer (2)

173. Which of the following are NOT considered as the part of endomembrane system?

- A. Mitochondria
 B. Endoplasmic reticulum
 C. Chloroplasts
 D. Golgi complex
 E. Peroxisomes

Choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below:

- (1) B and D only (2) A, C and E only
 (3) A and D only (4) A, D and E only

Answer (2)

174. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I (Type of Joint)

- A. Cartilaginous Joint
 B. Ball and Socket Joint
 C. Fibrous Joint
 D. Saddle Joint

List II (Found between)

- I. Between flat skull bones
 II. Between adjacent vertebrae in vertebral column
 III. Between carpal and metacarpal of thumb
 IV. Between Humerus and Pectoral girdle

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV (2) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
 (3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II (4) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

Answer (2)

175. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. CCK	I. Kidney
B. GIP	II. Heart
C. ANF	III. Gastric gland
D. ADH	IV. Pancreas

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below :

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (4) A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I

Answer (1)

176. Given below are two statements :

Statement I : Low temperature preserves the enzyme in a temporarily inactive state whereas high temperature destroys enzymatic activity because proteins are denatured by heat.

Statement II : When the inhibitor closely resembles the substrate in its molecular structure and inhibits the activity of the enzyme, it is known as competitive inhibitor.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true.
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false.
- (3) **Statement I** is true but **Statement II** is false.
- (4) **Statement I** is false but **Statement II** is true.

Answer (1)

177. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: A protein is imagined as a line, the left end represented by first amino acid (C-terminal) and the right end represented by last amino acid (N-terminal).

Statement II: Adult human haemoglobin, consists of 4 subunits (two subunits of α type and two subunits of β type.)

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false.
- (3) **Statement I** is true but **Statement II** is false.
- (4) **Statement I** is false but **Statement II** is true.

Answer (4)

178. Given below are two statements: one is labelled as **Assertion A** and the other is labelled as **Reason R**.

Assertion A: Nephrons are of two types: Cortical & Juxta medullary, based on their relative position in cortex and medulla.

Reason R: Juxta medullary nephrons have short loop of Henle whereas, cortical nephrons have longer loop of Henle.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **A** and **R** are true and **R** is the correct explanation of **A**.
- (2) Both **A** and **R** are true but **R** is NOT the correct explanation of **A**.
- (3) **A** is true but **R** is false.
- (4) **A** is false but **R** is true.

Answer (3)

179. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. <i>Taenia</i>	I. Nephridia
B. <i>Paramoecium</i>	II. Contractile vacuole
C. <i>Periplaneta</i>	III. Flame cells
D. <i>Pheretima</i>	IV. Urecose gland

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- (3) A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III

Answer (3)

180. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. Heroin	I. Effect on cardiovascular system
B. Marijuana	II. Slow down body function
C. Cocaine	III. Painkiller
D. Morphine	IV. Interfere with transport of dopamine

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- (2) A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (4) A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II

Answer (1)

181. Which of the following statements is correct?
- (1) Eutrophication refers to increase in domestic sewage and waste water in lakes.
 - (2) Biomagnification refers to increase in concentration of the toxicant at successive trophic levels.
 - (3) Presence of large amount of nutrients in water restricts 'Algal Bloom'
 - (4) Algal Bloom decreases fish mortality

Answer (2)

182. Match **List I** with **List II**

List I
(Cells)

- A. Peptic cells
- B. Goblet cells
- C. Oxyntic cells
- D. Hepatic cells

List II

(Secretion)

- I. Mucus
- II. Bile juice
- III. Proenzyme pepsinogen
- IV. HCl and intrinsic factor for absorption of vitamin B₁₂

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (2) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (3) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III

Answer (3)

183. Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Vas deferens receives a duct from seminal vesicle and opens into urethra as the ejaculatory duct.

Statement II: The cavity of the cervix is called cervical canal which along with vagina forms birth canal.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are true.
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are false.
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is false.
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is true.

Answer (1)

184. Vital capacity of lung is _____.

- (1) IRV + ERV
- (2) IRV + ERV + TV + RV
- (3) IRV + ERV + TV – RV
- (4) IRV + ERV + TV

Answer (4)

185. Match **List I** with **List II** with respect to human eye.

- List I**
- A. Fovea
 - B. Iris
 - C. Blind spot
 - D. Sclera

- List II**
- I. Visible coloured portion of eye that regulates diameter of pupil.
 - II. External layer of eye formed of dense connective tissue.
 - III. Point of greatest visual acuity or resolution.
 - IV. Point where optic nerve leaves the eyeball and photoreceptor cells are absent.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
- (2) A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
- (3) A-I, B-IV, C-III, D-II
- (4) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV

Answer (1)

SECTION-B

186. In cockroach, excretion is brought about by-

- A. Phallic gland
- B. Urecose gland
- C. Nephrocytes
- D. Fat body
- E. Collateral glands

Choose the correct answer from the options given below :

- (1) A and E only
- (2) A, B and E only
- (3) B, C and D only
- (4) B and D only

Answer (3)

187. Which one of the is the sequence on corresponding coding strand, if the sequence on mRNA formed is as follows 5'AUCGAUCGAUCGAUCGAUCGAUCG AUCG 3'?

- (1) 5' UAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUAGC 3'
- (2) 3' UAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUAGCUAGC 5'
- (3) 5' ATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCG 3'
- (4) 3' ATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCGATCG 5'

Answer (3)

188. Match **List I** with **List II**.

- List I**
- A. Logistic growth
 - B. Exponential growth
 - C. Expanding age pyramid
 - D. Stable age pyramid

- List II**
- I. Unlimited resource availability condition
 - II. Limited resource availability condition
 - III. The percent individuals of pre-reproductive age is largest followed by reproductive and post reproductive age groups
 - IV. The percent individuals of pre-reproductives and reproductive age group are same

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A-II, B-I, C-III, D-IV
- (2) A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- (3) A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III
- (4) A-II, B-IV, C-III, D-I

Answer (1)

189. Which of the following is characteristic feature of cockroach regarding sexual dimorphism?
- (1) Dark brown body colour and anal cerci
 - (2) Presence of anal styles
 - (3) Presence of sclerites
 - (4) Presence of anal cerci

Answer (2)

190. The unique mammalian characteristics are:
- (1) hairs, tympanic membrane and mammary glands
 - (2) hairs, pinna and mammary glands
 - (3) hairs, pinna and indirect development
 - (4) pinna, monocondylic skull and mammary glands

Answer (2)

191. Select the correct statements.
- A. Tetrad formation is seen during Leptotene.
 - B. During Anaphase, the centromeres split and chromatids separate.
 - C. Terminalization takes place during Pachytene.
 - D. Nucleolus, Golgi complex and ER are reformed during Telophase.
 - E. Crossing over takes place between sister chromatids of homologous chromosome.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and C only
- (2) B and D only
- (3) A, C and E only
- (4) B and E only

Answer (2)

192. Which of the following statements are correct?
- A. Basophils are most abundant cells of the total WBCs
 - B. Basophils secrete histamine, serotonin and heparin
 - C. Basophils are involved in inflammatory response
 - D. Basophils have kidney shaped nucleus
 - E. Basophils are agranulocytes

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) D and E only
- (2) C and E only
- (3) B and C only
- (4) A and B only

Answer (3)

193. The parts of human brain that helps in regulation of sexual behaviour, expression of excitement, pleasure, rage, fear etc. are:

- (1) Limbic system and hypothalamus
- (2) Corpora quadrigemina and hippocampus
- (3) Brain stem and epithalamus
- (4) Corpus callosum and thalamus

Answer (1)

194. Which of the following statements are correct?
- An excessive loss of body fluid from the body switches off osmoreceptors.
 - ADH facilitates water reabsorption to prevent diuresis.
 - ANF causes vasodilation.
 - ADH causes increase in blood pressure.
 - ADH is responsible for decrease in GFR.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- A and B only
- B, C and D only
- A, B and E only
- C, D and E only

Answer (2)

195. Which of the following statements are correct regarding skeletal muscle?
- Muscle bundles are held together by collagenous connective tissue layer called fascicle.
 - Sarcoplasmic reticulum of muscle fibre is a store house of calcium ions.
 - Striated appearance of skeletal muscle fibre is due to distribution pattern of actin and myosin proteins.
 - M line is considered as functional unit of contraction called sarcomere.

Choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below:

- A, B and C only
- B and C only
- A, C and D only
- C and D only

Answer (2)

196. Which one of the following is NOT an advantage of inbreeding?
- It decreases homozygosity.
 - It exposes harmful recessive genes but are eliminated by selection.
 - Elimination of less desirable genes and accumulation of superior genes takes place due to it.
 - It decreases the productivity of inbred population, after continuous inbreeding.

Answer (4)

197. Match **List I** with **List II**.

List I	List II
A. Mast cells	I. Ciliated epithelium
B. Inner surface of bronchiole	II. Areolar connective tissue
C. Blood	III. Cuboidal epithelium
D. Tubular parts of nephron	IV. Specialised connective tissue

Choose the **correct** answer from the options give below:

- A-I, B-II, C-IV, D-III
- A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
- A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
- A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I

Answer (3)

198. Given below are two statements:

Statement I : During G_0 phase of cell cycle, the cell is metabolically inactive.

Statement II : The centrosome undergoes duplication during S phase of interphase.

In the light of the above statements, choose the **most appropriate** answer from the options given below:

- (1) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are correct
- (2) Both **Statement I** and **Statement II** are incorrect.
- (3) **Statement I** is correct but **Statement II** is incorrect.
- (4) **Statement I** is incorrect but **Statement II** is correct.

Answer (4)

199. Which of the following are NOT under the control of thyroid hormone?

- A. Maintenance of water and electrolyte balance
- B. Regulation of basal metabolic rate
- C. Normal rhythm of sleep-wake cycle
- D. Development of immune system
- E. Support the process of RBCs formation

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A and D only
- (2) B and C only
- (3) C and D only
- (4) D and E only

Answer (3)

200. Select the correct statements with reference to chordates.

- A. Presence of a mid-dorsal, solid and double nerve cord.
- B. Presence of closed circulatory system.
- C. Presence of paired pharyngeal gill slits.
- D. Presence of dorsal heart
- E. Triploblastic pseudocoelomate animals.

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

- (1) A, C and D only
- (2) B and C only
- (3) B, D and E only
- (4) C, D and E only

Answer (2)