IBPS PO 2018

Q46. There is a rectangular path just inside a rectangular park. Width of the path is 2 cm. If length of park is decreased by 4 cm then, it becomes a square. Area of the rectangle is $1\frac{1}{3}$ times the area of the path.

From the above given information which of the following can be found out. **(2 MARKS)**

(i) Area of path

(ii) Length of the park

(iii) Sum of perimeter of the rectangular park and perimeter of the path (both external and internal perimeter)

(a) only (ii)

(b) only (ii) and (iii)

(c) only (i) and (iii)

(d) all of the above

(e) only (iii)

Q47. A man invest 50% of the amount invested by B. B withdraw whole amount from the business after 4 months. C joins the business with the investment of X Rs in a month after B had withdrawn from the business. At the end of the year A and C share same amount of profit.

→ if investment of B is Rs 2400 then which of the following may be the investment of the C.

(i). 1800 **(2 MARKS)**

(ii). 3600

(iii). 2400

(iv). 7200

(v). 5400

(a) (i) and (iii)

(b) only (iii)

(c) (i), (ii) and (iii)

(d) (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)

(e) (i), (ii) and (iv)

Q48. A certain number of men can complete a work in six hours less than the time taken by some women.

Work completed by one man in one hour is same as the work completed by one woman in one hour.

→ Which one of the following ratio of number of men to number of women can satisfy the above given condition **(2 MARKS)**

(i). 5:6

(ii). 10:3

(iii). 8:5

(iv). 10:7

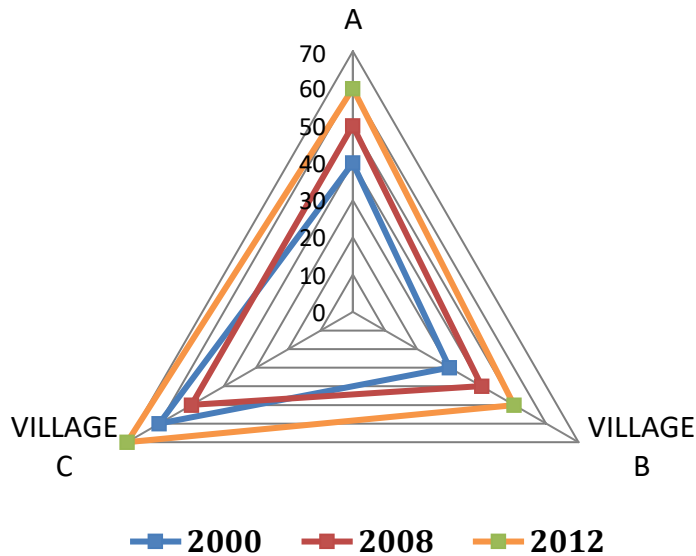(a) only (ii)

(b) only (ii) and (iii)

(c) only (i) and (iii)

(d) all of the above

(e) only (ii), (iii) and (iv)

Direction (49-51): Study the given graph given below and answer the following questions

The graph given below shows the percentage of literates in three different villages in three years

Q49. If population of A in 2000, 2008 and 2012 is in ratio 2 : 3 : 4 and average of literate in 2008, 2012 and 2000 be 1410 then find population of village A in 2000.   **(2 MARKS)**
(a) 1700
(b) 2000
(c) 2100
(d) 1800
(e) 2200

Q50. Population of village C continuously decreases from 2000 to 2012 and it decreases by the same number in 2012 from 2008 as it decreased in 2008 from 2000. If literate in C in 2008 and 2012 are same then population of C in 2012 is what percent less than population of C in 2000. **(2 MARKS)**
(a) $44 \frac{2}{7}\%$
(b) $44 \frac{3}{7}\%$
(c) $41 \frac{2}{7}\%$
(d) $44 \frac{4}{9}\%$
(e) $45 \frac{4}{9}\%$

Q51. Sum of literate from village B in 2000 and 2008 is 1530 and sum of literates in 2008 and 2012 is 2010 If sum of literates from villages B in all the given years is 2490 then find population of village B in 2008.   **(2 MARKS)**
(a) 2625
(b) 2200
(c) 2000
(d) 2150
(e) 2050

Q52. Two numbers A and B are given   **(2 MARKS)**
What is A + B ?
(i) LCM of A and B is 44 times their HCF
(ii) The sum of LCM of A & B and their HCF is 540.
(iii) $\frac{A}{10} + \frac{B}{10}$ is an integer.
(iv) A + B > 150
Which of the given statements are redundant to find the answer of the question.
(a) statement (ii)
(b) statement (iii)
(c) statement (iv)
(d) statement (i)
(e) Answer cannot be determined even after using all the statements.

Q53. A vessel has 200 litre of milk and 40 litre of water. If_____litres of mixture is taken from the vessel and_____litres of water is added to the remaining mixture, then the final amount of milk in the vessel becomes 125 litre more than the amount of water in it. Which of the following integral values given in the options are possible in the blanks in same order?   **(2 MARKS)**
(A) (36, 11)
(B) (30, 15)
(C) (42, 12)
(D) (24, 19)
(E) (18, 24)
(a) only A
(b) only A, B and E
(c) only A and B
(d) only A, B and D
(e) All four are possible

Q54. A bag has 15 red, green and blue balls. Number of each balls is different in the bag. Difference between red ball and green ball is same as difference between green ball and blue ball. Probability of selecting one blue ball from the bag is greater than 0.2, then number of blue balls in the bag can be   **(2 MARKS)**
(A) 3
(B) 4
(C) 5
(D) 7
(E) 9
(a) Only B, C, D and E
(b) Only B, D, E
(c) All A, B, C, D and E
(d) Only C, D, E
(e) Only A, B, D, E

Q55. Marked price of an article is 60% more than the CP of the article. When it is solid at x% discount then _____% percent profit is obtained and when it is sold at a discount of 2x%, _____% profit is obtained. Which of the following options are possible for the blanks in same order

A. 60, 30 **(2 MARKS)**

B. 20, 8

C. 48, 24

D. 36, 12

E. 44, 28

(a) A and E

(b) B, D and E

(c) C, D and E

(d) All are possible

(e) A, D and E

Q56. A set of five two-digit integers numbers is given. Average of first and last number is middle number. Second number is half of first number. Sum of first three numbers is 127. Middle number is (A) and average of five numbers is (B). Fourth number is 62. What can be the values of (A) and (B) respectively? **(2 MARKS)**
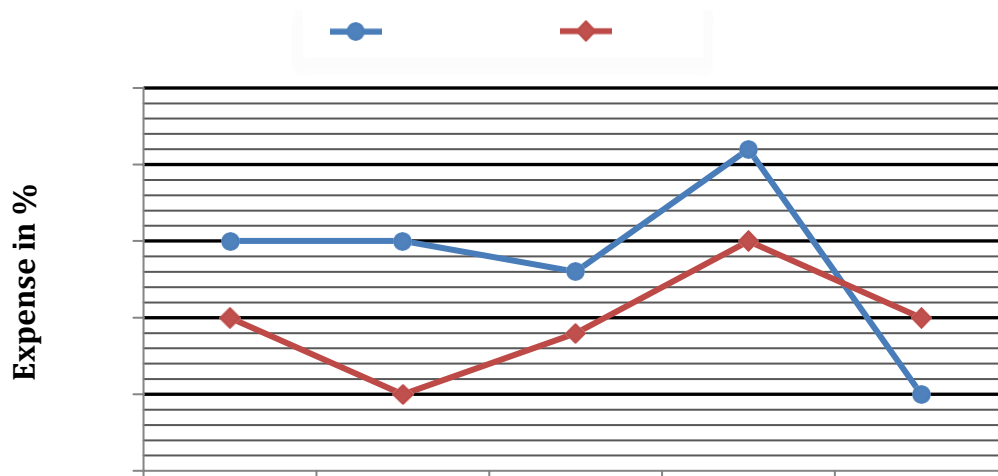
(a) 64, 50

(b) 62, 55

(c) 62, 50

(d) 64, 55

(e) 60, 55

Directions (57-59): Line chart given below shows expense of five persons (in %) out of total income of two months. Income of persons is same in both months.

Total Income = Expenditure + Saving

Q57. Find the difference between income of D and E ? **(2 MARKS)**

(I) Difference between expense of 'D' in November and saving of 'E' in April is Rs 3200.

(II) Difference between Saving of 'D' in April and Expense of 'E' in November is Rs 8000.

(a) Statement **(I)** alone is sufficient to answer the question but statement **(II)** alone is not sufficient to answer the questions.

(b) Statement **(II)** alone is sufficient to answer the question but statement **(I)** alone is not sufficient to answer the question.

(c) Both the statements taken together are necessary to answer the questions, but neither of the statements alone is sufficient to answer the question.

(d) Either statement **(I)** or statement **(II)** by itself is sufficient to answer the question.

(e) Statements **(I)** and **(II)** taken together are not sufficient to answer the question.

Q58. Average saving of 'C' in both months is Rs 19,200 while A's income is 20% more than C's income. Find expense of 'A' in the month of November **(2 MARKS)**

(a) Rs 9600

(b) Rs 19200

(c) Rs 38400

(d) Rs 24000

(e) Rs 28800

Q59. 'B' invested some amount of his saving in PPF account in November. Find the amount invested by 'B' in PPF account? **(2 MARKS)**

(I) Amount invested by 'B' in PPF is 62.5% less than amount expend by 'B' in April while difference between amount expend by 'B' in November and April is Rs. 16,000.

(II)'B' invested 37.5% of his saving in PPF account while difference between saving of 'B' in November and April is Rs 16,000.

(a) Statement **(I)** alone is sufficient to answer the question but statement **(II)** alone is not sufficient to answer the questions.

(b) Statement **(II)** alone is sufficient to answer the question but statement **(I)** alone is not sufficient to answer the question.

(c) Both the statements taken together are necessary to answer the questions, but neither of the statements alone is sufficient to answer the question.

(d) Either statement **(I)** or statement **(II)** by itself is sufficient to answer the question.

(e) Statements **(I)** and **(II)** taken together are not sufficient to answer the question.

Directions (60-62): Given below is the information about wind mills in four different villages A, B and C and D. Number of wind mills in villages A, B, C and D are 24, 20, 15 and 12 respectively. Number of electricity units produced in one week by one wind mill when they operate with maximum efficiency in village A, B, C and D is 2 lakh units/week, 80000 units/ week, 1 Lakh units/week and 1.5 Lakh units/week respectively. Number of houses in each village A, B, C and D are 540, 240, 150 and 350 respectively. Total units produced are consumed equally by each house in the village

→ Different number of winds mills are operate in four different weeks

In first week number of wind mills are operative in village A, B, C and D are 75%, 50%, 40% and 75% respectively. In second week it is 50%, 75%, 60% and 50% respectively. In third week it is 75%, 100%, 80% and 50% respectively. In fourth week it is 100%, 50%, 60% and 75% respectively.

→ Given below is the three ranges of efficiency of a wind mills (number of unit produced /Week by one mill)

Efficiency Type	Range
Efficiency 1	60% - 70%
Efficiency 2	45% - 55%
Efficiency 3	30% - 40%

Three wind mills also operate on different levels

→ level 1 : Consider upper limit of range of efficiency

→ level 2 : consider mid of range of efficiency

→ level 3 : consider the lower range of efficiency

Eg. If a wind mill is operative at efficiency 2 then its level 2 efficiency will be $= \frac{45+55}{2} = 50\%$

Its level 1 efficiency will be 55%

Its level 3 efficiency will be 45%

Q60. What is the ratio of total production of village A in First week at level 1 of efficiency 2 to the total production of village B in second week at Level 2 of efficiency 1. **(2 MARKS)**
(a) 20 : 13
(b) 33 : 13
(c) 33 : 19
(d) 27 : 19
(e) 27 : 13

Q61. Total units produced in village C in second and fourth week at level 1 of efficiency range 1 is what percent of total units produced in village A in first and fourth week at level 2 of efficiency range 1 **(2 MARKS)**
(a) $25\frac{7}{13}\%$
(b) $23\frac{21}{273}\%$
(c) $13\frac{12}{13}\%$
(d) $22\frac{5}{13}\%$
(e) $24\frac{5}{13}\%$

Q62. What is the ratio of units consumed per house in village B in week 4 operating at level 3 of Efficiency range 3 to the units consumed per house in second week at level 1 of efficiency range 2 of the village C? **(2 MARKS)**
(a) 5 : 6
(b) 13 : 19
(c) 15 : 19
(d) 13 : 33
(e) 10 : 33

Directions (63-65): There are three quantities provided in the questions. You have to find out the values of the quantities and compare them according to the given codes as follows

@ → >

& → <

* → ≥

$ → ≤

→ = (or relationship can't be established)

Example :

Quantity I: $3^2 + 5^3$

Quantity II: $5^2 \times 2^2$

Quantity III: 100

(a) @, $

(b) *, #

(c) $, #

(d) &, *

(e) @, #

Quantity I > Quantity II = Quantity III

So, answer is (e)

Q63. Quantity I: $360\ m^7 n^9 \div 120\ m^{-2}\ n^3 \times 24 m^{-4}\ n^4$; m>0, n<0   **(2 MARKS)**

Quantity II: $240\ x^9 y^7 \div 60 x^4 y^3 \div 3 x^{-2} y^3$; x<0, y<0

Quantity III: $48\ a^8 b^{12} \times 5\ a^3\ b^{-4} \div 6 a^6 b$, a>0, b<0

(a) (@, &)

(b) (#, @)

(c) ($, @)

(d) (&, @)

(e) (*, #)

Q64. 'p', 'q','r' and 'n' are positive integers.   **(2 MARKS)**

Quantity I: 'p' :- $\dfrac{(p+n)^2-(p-n)^2}{8pn(p+n)^2} = 1$

Quantity II: 'q' : $-\dfrac{(q+n)^3-(q-n)^3}{(n^2+3q^2)^2} = \dfrac{1}{8n}$

Quantity III: 'r' : $-\dfrac{\sqrt{r+n}+\sqrt{r-n}}{\sqrt{r+n}-\sqrt{r-n}} = 2$

(a) (@, &)

(b) (#, @)

(c) ($, @)

(d) (&, @)

(e) (*, #)

Q65. Quantity I – Coaching teacher asked a question to three students A, B & C and probability of question not being answered by three students is 0.5, 0.4, 0.7 respectively. Find the probability that at most two students will solve the question.

Quantity II – A bag contains 5 green balls & 7 red balls, if three balls drawn at random from bag, then find probability of getting at least 1 green ball.

Quantity III – Arun speaks the truth 4 out of 5 times, and Bhavya speaks the truth 6 out of 7 times. What is the probability that they will contradict each other in stating the same fact?   **(2 MARKS)**

(a) (@, &)

(b) (#, @)

(c) (@, @)

(d) (&, a)

(e) (*, #)

Q66. Vijay can cover 'D' distance with 'S' speed in 'T' time. He can cover same distance with 'S + 10' speed in '(T – 2)' time. He can cover same distance 'D' with 'S – 15' speed in (T + 6)' time. What can be found from the given data.   (2 MARKS)

(i) time to cover 200 km with speed 'S + 10'

(ii) distance covered in (T + 6) time with (S + 10) speed

(iii) speed by which a tunnel can be crossed in $\frac{T}{2}$ hour

(iv) Ratio between time to cover distance 'D' with speed 'S' to time to cover distance (D – 5) with speed (S + 10)

(a) only (ii)

(b) only (ii) and (iii)

(c) only (i) and (iii)

(d) all of the above

(e) only (i), (ii) and (iv)

Q67. Two trains A and B cross each other in 12 seconds when they move towards each other. Speed of train A and train B is 81 km/hr and 54 km/hr respectively. Length of train A is 150 metre more than length of train B.   (2 MARKS)

→ Which of the following can be obtained from the above given information.

(i) Time taken by train B to cross a man moving in same direction as of train B.

(ii) Time taken by train A to cross a platform of half of its length.

(iii) Length of train A.

(iv) Speed of another train C whose length is equal to average of length of train A and B.

(a) (i) and (iii)

(b) (i), (ii) and (iii)

(c) (ii) and (iii)

(d) All (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)

(e) (i) and (iv)

Q68. When the digits of a two digit natural number are interchanged then original number is greater than three times the new number so obtained. How many such natural numbers are there which satisfy the above given condition? Ignore the numbers which have '0' in its unit place. (2 MARKS)

(a) 5
(b) 6
(c) 7
(d) 8
(e) 9

Q69. Veer invested Rs.10000 at simple interest for 2 years at the rate of R% and gets an interest of Rs1400. He invested total amount (Principle + Interest) in a scheme, which offered compound interest at the rate of (R%+x%) for two years. (2 MARKS)

→ What are the possible integral values of 'x%' so that obtained compound interest is less than Rs.2400

(i) 1%
(ii) 2%
(iii) 3%
(iv) 4%
(v) 5%

(a) Only (i)
(b) Only (i), (ii)
(c) Only (i), (ii) and (iii)
(d) Only (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv)
(e) All of the above

Q70. Ratio between marked price of article A to article B is 4 : 5. Shopkeeper allowed d% discount on article 'A' and (d + 18) % discount on article 'B', so selling price of both articles become equal. If shopkeeper made a profit of 20% on article A and 25% on article B and profit made on article B is Rs. 384 more than that of article A, then find the cost price of article 'A' and article 'B' respectively? (2 MARKS)

(a) 9000 Rs. 8400 Rs.
(b) 9600 Rs. 9216 Rs.
(c) 9800 Rs. 9012 Rs.
(d) 9600 Rs. 8488 Rs.
(e) 9200 Rs. 9216 Rs.

Direction (71-74): Study the data given below and answer the following questions

Data is provided for 3 months for a water tank whose capacity is 600000 L to provide continuous water supply to a building. Water tank is first completely filled and then it gets completely emptied to supply water in a building. It supply water continuously to the building and is refilled again and again to provide continuous supply. In the building there are 40 flats in which all flats may or may not be completely occupied in the given three months.

November → Each flat is filled with a tap from which rate of flow of water is 250 L/h and only 50% flats are occupied in November. Water tank provides continuous water supply to these taps in whole month.

December → In this month 30 flats are occupied and tank gets emptied after 4 ⅙ days. Rate of flow from one tap in December is **A** % more or less than rate of flow from one tap in November.

January → Rate of flow of water from the taps is same as of November and gets emptied after supplying water to building for 100 hr. Number of flats occupied in January is **B** %

Q71. In November tank has to be filled how many times? **(1 MARKS)**
(a) 5
(b) 6
(c) 8
(d) 7
(e) 9

Q72. What is the value of A% **(1 MARKS)**
(a) 30%
(b) 25%
(c) 33 ⅓%
(d) 20%
(e) 15%

Q73. What is the value of B% **(1 MARKS)**
(a) 80%
(b) 40%
(c) 75%
(d) 60%
(e) 70%

Q74. In October efficiency of each tap decrease by 20% due to leakage as compared to efficiency of November and capacity of tank is reduced to 80%. In how many hours tank will be emptied in October if total occupied flats in October is equal to no. of occupied flats in December **(1 MARKS)**
(a) 65 hours
(b) 70 hours
(c) 30 hours
(d) 60 hours
(e) 80 hours

Directions (75-77): Given below is the sequence of series. Analyze the pattern of the series and answer the given following questions.

Q75. 1, 3, 9, 31, 129, 651   **(1 MARKS)**
2, _, __, __, ___, ?
(a) 625
(b) 37
(c) 153
(d) 771
(e) 631

Q76. 4, 2, 2, 3, 6, 15, 45   **(1 MARKS)**
If $(2835)^n$ is the term of the sequence where n is the nth term of sequence then find 'n'.
(a) 8th
(b) 9th
(c) 10th
(d) 11th
(e) 12th

Q77. A series is 113, 170, 232, 303, 399, 556, 838. Another series is 93, _, _, _, _, _, m. Which follows same pattern as given number series. Then m= ?   **(1 MARKS)**
(a) 808
(b) 443
(c) 626
(d) 818
(e) 909

Q78. A can do a task in 18 days, B can do the same task in 24 days and C can destroy the whole work in 36 days. If A & B work for first x days together after that C also joined them, remaining work is completed in $\left(x + 4\frac{4}{5}\right)$ days. Find how many days all three worked together?   **(1 MARKS)**

(a) $6\frac{4}{5}$ days
(b) $5\frac{4}{5}$ days
(c) $4\frac{4}{5}$ days
(d) $7\frac{4}{5}$ days
(e) $8\frac{4}{5}$ days

Q79. A boat goes 28 km downstream and while returning covered only 75% of distance that covered in downstream. If boat takes 3 hr more to cover upstream than downstream then find the speed of boat in still water (km/hr) if speed of stream is $\frac{5}{9}$ m/sec ? **(1 MARKS)**

(a) 8 km/hr

(b) 2 km/hr

(c) 5 km/hr

(d) 4 km/hr

(e) 3 km/hr

Q80. A cylindrical vessel with radius and height of 17.5 cm and 18 cm respectively is filled upto 80% of its capacity with milk. If total milk from cylindrical vessel transferred into 30 cuboidal vessels whose length and breadth is 7 cm & 3 cm respectively. Find height of each cuboidal vessel?

(a) 18 cm **(1 MARKS)**

(b) 25 cm

(c) 23 cm

(d) 20 cm

(e) 22 cm

Directions (1-4): Read the following passage and answer the questions as directed.

Paragraph 1- One of the easiest ways to establish a savings habit is to participate in your employer's 401(k) plan. Funds are withheld from each paycheck and deposited into your account. If your employer matches part of your contribution — and many do! — you will accumulate **yet** more. A second way to consistently save is with an automatic savings transfer program with your financial institution. You decide how much and when you want funds transferred from your checking account into a savings account. You can also use a payroll deduction plan from your employer and get the same results.

Paragraph 2- Along with how much and how often you save, what you earn on your funds will determine how fast your money grows. You cannot control what happens with interest rates or the stock market, but you can consider different types of savings vehicles that provide different returns. The simplest savings vehicle to consider is buying certificates of deposit (CDs) instead of leaving funds in a savings account. CDs usually offer higher interest rates, but they are time deposits and have ....for early withdrawal. If you can accept not having immediate access to your funds, CDs can be an attractive savings vehicle.

Q1. Which of the following can be inferred as the theme of the passage?
(a) Certificate of deposits is the best way to establish savings habit.
(b) Establishing a consistent saving habit and also smart saving with CDs.
(c) Employer's 401(k) plan provides a convenient way for consistent and smart savings.
(d) Your savings decide how well you flourish and grow.
(e) None of the Above

Q2. Which of the following can replace the word given in bold in the passage?
(a) though
(b) even
(c) quitely
(d) accrue
(e) more

Q3. What is the tone of writing in the passage?
(a) Satirical
(b) Critical
(c) Didactic
(d) Sarcastic
(e) Nostalgic

Q4. Which of the following words can fill in the blank to make it meaningful?
(a) gifts
(b) lucrative
(c) casualities
(d) penalties
(e) None of the Above

Directions (5-7): Read the following paragraph and answer the questions as directed.

Budgeting is an important tool for saving. First, you need to segregate all your income and expenses. Now, categorise your expenses as least important, important and very important to prioritise them while settling them through your income, which is limited. Try to figure out ways in which you can **increase** expenses. *Ensure that your income exceeds the expenses with as wider a margin as possible.* The surplus fund after meeting all the expenses would be your saving. It is only after you have assured savings that you can thinking about investment.

Q5. Which of the followings is the correct chronology of steps as can be inferred from the passage?
(a) Saving-Budgeting-Investment
(b) Investment-Budgeting-Saving
(c) Budgeting-Saving-Investment
(d) Budgeting-Investment-Saving
(e) None of the Above

Q6. Which of the following words, opposite of the word given in bold, should replace the word given in bold in the passage?
(a) Enhance
(b) Curtail
(c) Damage
(d) Lengthen
(e) Leverage

Q7. Which of the following is the best way of writing the line given in italics in the paragraph, without changing its intended meaning?
(a) Surely, the income will exceed the expenses by a wider margin.
(b) The income will be greater than the expenses is not a possibility.
(c) Make sure that the income is greater than the expenses by a margin as wide as possible.
(d) If the income does not exceed the expenses by a wider margin, it will be useless.
(e) None of the Above

Directions (8-10): Read the following paragraph and answer the questions as directed.

The way most of us save is to put away whatever is left after all expenses are taken care of, or put away any surplus income. But that is not the best way of saving and there are chances of us falling short. A very stringent savings plan that favours future demands over current aspirations is also likely to fail. Instead, a better approach is where due consideration is given to current and future needs. This will help divide the available income between current consumption and future saving. If an expense or a need is too large to be met out of the regular income, earmark it for the future. So the .... way to buy a coveted watch is not to swipe the credit card and commit yourself to debt, but to set aside money from your current income and buy the watch when you have the required funds.

Q8. Which of the following can be best inferred from the paragraph?
(a) The better way to save is to give due consideration to current and future needs and plan accordingly.
(b) It's better to buy the things that you require at present than to save money and buy them later.
(c) Buying a watch is more important than saving for the future.
(d) A stringent savings plan will produce a good result for the future.
(e) None of the Above

Q9. Which of the following word should fill in the blank in the paragraph?
(a) stringent
(b) bad
(c) unethical
(d) moneywise
(e) Both (a) and (d)

Q10. Which of the following can be next line after the last line of the given paragraph?
(a) Most of us never have enough money for immediate expenses as well as saving.
(b) There will be a lot of unwanted expenses that can creep in every now and then.
(c) If we had enough money to meet our current expenses and future goals, there would be no problem.
(d) Expenses or needs that have to be met at a point of time in the future are called goals.
(e) Just as we segregate the essential and less important things in our shopping list, do the same with your goals.

Directions (11-13): Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given below it. Certain words are given in bold to help you locate them while answering some of the questions.

Pakistan's Army and political leadership are on "one page" to take dialogue with India forward, Pakistan's Prime Minister Imran Khan said on Wednesday at the ground-breaking ceremony for the corridor. Pakistan's Chief of Army Staff General Qamar Bajwa was also present.
The four-kilometre corridor from the border with India will allow
pilgrims easy access and will be ready in time for Sikh founder Guru
Nanak's 550th birth anniversary on November 23, 2019.
In a speech largely reaching out to the Indian government to "break
the shackles of the past" and restart engagement, Mr. Khan also struck
a **discordant** note on Kashmir, referring to the dispute as the "single
issue" between India and Pakistan. India has maintained that
terrorism sponsored by Pakistan is holding back the dialogue
process. Asked about the reference, Ms. Badal told The Hindu that the
remark didn't change the Indian stand.

Q11. Which of the following assumptions could be drawn out most appropriately from a clause in the first paragraph 'Pakistan's Army and political leadership are on "one page" to take dialogue with India forward'?

(I) In Pakistan, to have a dialogue with India, there should be a consensus between Pakistan's Army and the Pakistan's political leadership.

(II) There is a paper of high strength present in Pakistan where Pakistan's Army and the Pakistan's political leadership could stand together.

(III) Pakistan's political leadership could independently take forward dialogue with India.

(a) Only (II) & (III)

(b) Only (I)

(c) Only (I) & (II)

(d) All of (I), (II) and (III)

(e) None of (I), (II) and (III)

Q12. What does Mr. Khan mean by referring to the Kashmir dispute as the "single issue" between India and Pakistan?

(a) According to Mr. Khan, there is only one issue between India and Pakistan which needs to be solved.

(b) According to Mr. Khan, dispute on Kashmir is an issue among other important unresolved issues between India and Pakistan which has the highest importance.

(c) According to Mr. Khan, Kashmir is a part of both India and Pakistan.

(d) According to Mr. Khan, India and Pakistan have failed to resolve the issue between India and Pakistan.

(e) None of the above

Q13. Which of the following words has the meaning which is SIMILAR to the meaning 'discordant'?

(a) Ugly

(b) Concur

(c) Accord

(d) Clashing

(e) Endorsement

Directions (14-16): Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given below it. Certain words are given in bold to help you locate them while answering some of the questions.

The government is of the view that IndiGo and SpiceJet should **withdraw** their web check-in fee, according to a top source in the Ministry of Civil Aviation.

IndiGo and SpiceJet recently revised their web check-in policies to include a levy for air travellers opting for web check-in for any seat in an aircraft. Earlier, passengers would have to pay extra only for certain preferred seats. "We have told the two airlines to remove the new fee," the source told The Hindu. The Ministry had already met the airlines' officials and would be holding another meeting with them.

Asked how the government could intervene since airlines were allowed to unbundle fares and charge separately for preferential seating, meal-on-board, check-in baggage and use of airline lounges, a senior official said airlines should incentivise web check-in.

Q14. Which of the followings, as mentioned in the passage, could create hurdles for the government in its desire to intervene and convince Indigo and SpiceJet to withdraw web check-in fee?
(a) Ministry of Civil Aviation or government has no authority to give directions to airlines.
(b) Airlines can unbundle air-fare and charges for services.
(c) Making airlines to withdraw web check-in fees would invite protest from them and they would stop operating their aircrafts.
(d) Options (a), (b) & (c)
(e) None of the above

Q15. Which of the following statements, if true, would **encourage** the government to convince Indigo and SpiceJet to withdraw their web check-in fee?
(I) Keeping web check-in free would encourage passengers to opt for it, would allow the passengers to come to airport not too early and in effect would help in controlling the number of passengers in an airport and would help the security personnel in the security management of an airport.
(II) Levying fee to web check-in would either make air-travel costly or increase discomfort to the airline passengers. This might discourage people to opt for air travel and would be against the aspiration of the government to increase the overall number of air travel passengers.
(III) Levying fee to web check-in would discourage the passengers to opt for it and might decrease the usage of internet to avail important services, in contradiction to the objective of the Digital India Initiative.
(a) Only (II)
(b) Only (I) & (II)
(c) Only (II) & (III)
(d) None of (I), (II) & (III)
(e) All of (I), (II) & (III)

Q16. Which of the following words has a meaning which is OPPOSITE in meaning to the word '**withdraw**'?
(a) abolish
(b) separate
(c) remove
(d) rescind
(e) approve

Directions (17-19): Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given below it. Certain words are given in bold to help you locate them while answering some of the questions.

Noting that the 1984 anti-Sikh riots were a "dark chapter in the history of independent India," the Delhi High Court on Wednesday upheld the conviction of 70 persons on the charges of rioting, burning houses and violating curfew in the Trilokpuri area in the national capital.
The riots took place after the assassination of Indira Gandhi. Justice R.K. Gauba dismissed the appeals of the convicts against the August 27, 1996, judgment of a sessions court here, sending 89 persons to jail for five years.
The judge said: "Thirty-four years have passed, yet the victims await justice and closure." Of the 89, 16 died during the pendency of the trial before the High Court, which dragged on for 22 years. The court dismissed the appeal of three more convicts who **absconded** during the trial.
"The manner of prosecution of the case at hand would undoubtedly go down in the judicial history of this country as an example of criminal law process that must never be emulated," the High Court said.

Q17. Why did the Delhi High Court use the phrase 'Dark Chapter in the history of Independent India'?
(a) The 1984 anti-Sikh riots were not religiously motivated riots.
(b) The 1984 anti-Sikh riots led to the defense of innocent people belonging to several communities
(c) The 1984 anti-Sikh riots were shameful events in the history of independent India.
(d) Options (a) & (b)
(e) All of (a), (b) & (c)

Q18. What is the opinion of the Delhi High Court about the manner of prosecution of the 1984 anti-Sikh riots?
(a) The manner of prosecution of the 1984 anti-Sikh riots has been effective in delivering justice.
(b) The manner of prosecution of the 1984 anti-Sikh riots has been very pathetic and must not be repeated in the Indian Judiciary.
(c) The way prosecution of the 1984 anti-Sikh riots was conducted provided timely justice to the victims.
(d) Options (a) & (c)
(e) None of the above

Q19. Which of the following words has a meaning which is SIMILAR in meaning to the word 'absconded'?
(a) Emulated
(b) Surrendered
(c) Appointed
(d) Escaped
(e) Arrested

Directions (20-21): Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions given below it. Certain words are given in bold to help you locate them while answering some of the questions.

Justice Kurian Joseph, one of the senior-most judges of the Supreme Court, on Wednesday said the courts had been imposing the death penalty "arbitrarily and freakishly".
Justice Kurian, in his judgment while heading a three-judge Bench hearing the appeal of a man sentenced to death, said the test of "rarest of rare" had been "inconsistently applied" by courts. The other two judges, Justices Deepak Gupta and Hemant Gupta, **disagreed** that death penalty was "freakishly" imposed.

Q20. Which of the followings judges believe that courts have failed to uphold the principle of justice?
(a) The given passage doesn't talk if courts have failed to uphold the principle of justice.
(b) Justice Deepak Gupta
(c) Justice Hemant Gupta
(d) Options (b) & (c)
(e) Justice Kurian Joseph

Q21. Which of the following words has a meaning which is OPPOSITE in meaning to the word '**disagreed**'?
(a) bickered
(b) haggled
(c) contended
(d) concurred
(e) feuded

Directions (22-31): Read the given passage carefully and answer the questions.

The system of "local welfare" schemes set up less than five years ago to provide emergency help to England's poorest families, often to help them cope with delays and sanctions to their benefits, is on the **(A)** of collapse, say poverty campaigners. **(B)** *A survey of more than 150 council-run schemes by Church Action on Poverty found that nearly a quarter had been shutted down since 2013, while a further quarter have reduced spending by 85% or more.* More are expected to close in the next few months. **(C)** The **destitution (1)** of local welfare would put tens of thousands of **vulnerable (2)** people at increased **risk (3)** of hunger, debt and **demise (4),** the charity said. The system was designed to help people on low incomes deal with unexpected hardship, **(D):------------------,** or domestic crises such as broken boilers, house fires and flooding. Huge cuts to council budgets have left the system, which replaced the old social fund, struggling to survive. Provision is so uneven that thousands of people cannot access emergency help from the state, Church Action on Poverty said. "Local authority welfare schemes are increasingly **(E),** leaving families in many areas with nowhere t   lp," said the bishop of Manchester, David Walker. "It cannot be right for central and local government to **(F) abdicate** re ponsibility for people in crisis when they need our help most." *In many areas, the most common reason for an application for crisis support is delays or sanctions to benefits, with some councils noting that the five-week minimum wait for a first universal credit payment is an emerging factor in rising demand.* Universal credit claimants facing hardship who contact Department for Work and Pensions (DWP) helplines for help are routinely directed to local welfare schemes in their areas if they do not qualify for official advance loans or hardship funds. Church leaders and anti-poverty charities called on ministers to make local welfare provision a legal duty for top-tier councils, and to provide ringfenced funding to protect crisis services. *The 153 councils that responded to the survey collectively reduced spending on local welfare by an average of 72% between 2013-2014 and 2017-2018.* **(G)** *Local welfare provision replaced the discretionary social fund, which in its final year spent £240m in crisis loans and community care grants.* **(H)** It was **going (1)** to councils with DWP **funding (2)** in 2013 but that cash was **stopped (3)** in 2015, with councils left to decide whether to keep the schemes **devolved (4).** Huge budget pressures faced by councils mean even authorities that have protected local welfare in the past are proposing drastic cuts. West Sussex county council recently unveiled plans for an 80% reduction in its £800,000 crisis fund from next April. **(I)** *Local welfare has been controversially as most councils refuse to give cash payments to clients in crisis, choosing instead to offer supermarket food vouchers or refer them to food banks.* In one case, Isle of Wight council offered a 62-year-old homeless woman a voucher to buy a tent. Only two English councils – Islington in north London and North Tyneside in the north-east – had higher local welfare budget cash totals year compared with 2013, by 12% and 4% respectively. Niall Cooper, the director of Church Action on Poverty, said: "The **(J)..................**of the social fund was that people could stay afloat and hopefully ride out a crisis, rather than sinking deeper into poverty. A lifeline in times of emergency is a vital part of a compassionate society, but it has been withdrawn in many places and neglected almost everywhere."

Q22. Which of the following word given in the options should come at the place marked as (A) in the above paragraph to make it grammatically correct and meaningful. Also, the word should fill in the two sentences given below to make them contextually correct and meaningful.

(i) She stood out of his way, barely able to care for a child and at a loss as to what to do with a boy on the .... of becoming a teenager.

(ii) He found the country on the .... of revolution; but the wisdom of the new monarch saved the situation and won back the Magyars.

(a) middle

(b) edging

(c) verge

(d) resemble

(e) terminate

Q23. In the passage given, a sentence (B) is given in italics. There may or may not be an error in one part of the sentence. Choose the part which has an error in it as your answer. If there in no error then choose option (e) as your answer.

(a) A survey of more than 150 council-run schemes by

(b) Church Action on Poverty found that nearly a quarter

(c) had been shutted down since 2013, while a further

(d) quarter have reduced spending by 85% or more.

(e) No Error

Q24. The sentence given in (C) has four words given in bold. Amongst the given bold words which of the following must replace each other to make the sentence contextually correct and meaningful.

(a) 1-4

(b) 1-3

(c) 2-3

(d) 2-4

(e) 1-2

Q25. Which of the following phrases should fill the blank in (D) to make it contextually correct and meaningful?

(a) facing the severe impacts caused by the crisis

(b) including job programmes and childcare, but also transfers to other state programmes,

(c) which are a cause of severe balance of payments

(d) so some avoid them by limiting how many people are eligible for welfare in the first place.

(e) such as a lack of money caused by benefit payment problems

Q26. Which of the following word given in the options should come at the place marked as E in the above paragraph to make it grammatically correct and meaningful. Also, the word should fill in the two sentences given below to make them contextually correct and meaningful.
(i) After living in the woods for a week without supplies, my ………………….clothing was not protecting me from the elements.
(ii) The Defence Department generally defended its existing programs, though the rationale for them was growing ………………………..
(a) flawless
(b) threadbare
(c) pristine
(d) unsullied
(e) Both (b) and (c)

Q27. A word is given in bold in (F). Choose the word which should replace the word given in bold to make the sentence correct and meaningful. If no change is required, choose option (e) as your answer.
(a) renounce
(b) abjure
(c) surrendering
(d) vacating
(e) No Change

Q28. Two sentences are given in italics on both sides of (G). Which of the following statements can come in between the two sentences in place of (G) and maintain the continuity of the paragraph?
(a) The dynamic nature of our preferred model allows to estimate the long-term effect of a 1 per cent increase in social spending, which is found to be in the order of a 0.057 points increase in the IHDI.
(b) Continuing investments in the social sectors have been recognized by the international community.
(c) Local authorities are responsible for using their funds to best meet the needs of their residents, and over the next two years we are providing them with £90.7bn to do so.
(d) Together they spent £46m on local welfare last year, compared with a national budget of £172m in 2013-14.
(e) One million people have been lifted out of absolute poverty since 2010 and household incomes have never been higher.

Q29. The sentence given in (H) has four words given in bold. Amongst the given bold words which of the following must replace each other to make the sentence contextually correct and meaningful.
(a) 1-4
(b) 1-3
(c) 2-3
(d) 2-4
(e) 1-2

Q30. In the passage given, a sentence (I) is given in italics. There may or may not be an error in one part of the sentence. Choose the part which has an error in it as your answer. If there in no error then choose option (e) as your answer.
(a) Local welfare has been controversially
(b) as most councils refuse to give cash payments to clients
(c) in crisis, choosing instead to offer supermarket
(d) food vouchers or refer them to food banks.
(e) No Error

Q31. Which of the following words should fill the blank given in (J) to make it contextually correct and meaningful?
(a) caused
(b) occasion
(c) desires
(d) purpose
(e) reasons

Directions (32-35): Rearrange the following six sentences (A), (B), (C), (D), (E) and (F) in the proper sequence to form a meaningful paragraph and then answer the questions given below.

of product processed.
(B) In the early days of traditional food processing the main aim was preservation to maintain a supply of wholesome, nutritious food during the year and in particular to preserve it for hungry periods, for example when hunting was poor.
(C) Nowadays non-traditional crops are grown all over the world. This together with consumer demand influenced by radio, advertising and television has led to a demand for non-traditional foods that are not appropriate to the local environment.
(D) While food processing still has the main objective of providing a safe nutritious diet in order to maintain health other aspects, particularly the generation of wealth for the producer and seller, have become increasingly important.
(E) Traditional processors worked with foods that grew locally and the methods they developed were in harmony with the climate in which they lived.
(F) Only simple packaging using leaves, animal skins and pottery was possible and necessary to protect the food for its planned storage life.

Q32. Considering statement (D) "While food processing still has the main objective of providing a safe nutritious diet in order to maintain health other aspects, particularly the generation of wealth for the producer and seller, have become increasingly important." as the second sentence of the rearranged paragraph, then which of the following aptly expresses the theme of the paragraph after rearrangement?
(a) Benefits of non-traditional food processing
(b) Reforms in food processing
(c) Harmful effects of processed foods
(d) Objective of processing foods
(e) None of these

Q33. Considering statement (D) "While food processing still has the main objective of providing a safe nutritious diet in order to maintain health other aspects, particularly the generation of wealth for the producer and seller, have become increasingly important." as the second sentence of the rearranged paragraph, then which among the following should be the FOURTH sentence of the rearranged paragraph?

(a) A

(b) B

(c) E

(d) F

(e) C

Q34. Considering statement (D) "While food processing still has the main objective of providing a safe nutritious diet in order to maintain health other aspects, particularly the generation of wealth for the producer and seller, have become increasingly important." as the second sentence of the rearranged paragraph, then which among the following should follow the last sentence after the rearrangement?

(a) They need special processing and packaging to protect them for their required storage life.

(b) The increasing number of women who now work away from home adds additional pressure for such changes.

(c) Food has been processed and packaged since the earliest days of man's history on earth.

(d) The small-scale food processing sector is a major source of employment.

(e) None of these

Q35. Considering statement (D) "While food processing still has the main objective of providing a safe nutritious diet in order to maintain health other aspects, particularly the generation of wealth for the producer and seller, have become increasingly important." as the second sentence of the rearranged paragraph, then which among the following should coherently link the first and the second sentence of the paragraph, without altering the context of the paragraph?

(a) The small-scale food processing sector adds value to crops by processing.

(b) Food and crop processing is generally considered to be the largest industry in most countries.

(c) The powerful large-scale food sector is also often able to influence government and international policies.

(d) Food was seldom sold but traded and bartered.

(e) None of these

Q1. Which Bank has launched its Multi Option Payment Acceptance Device (MOPAD) for digital payments?
(a) Axis Bank
(b) State Bank of India
(c) Punjab National Bank
(d) ICICI Bank
(e) Bank of Baroda

Q2. The Reserve Bank of India has constituted a 10-member 'High Level Task Force on Public Credit Registry (PCR) for India', which will, among other things, suggest a roadmap for developing a transparent, comprehensive and near-real-time PCR for India. Who is the head of Public Credit Registry?
(a) Sekar Karnam
(b) Rashesh Shah
(c) Vishaka Mulye
(d) Sriram Kalyanaraman
(e) YM Deosthalee

Q3. Kharchi puja is a Hindu festival of which state?
(a) Tripura
(b) Manipur
(c) Assam
(d) Sikkim
(e) Meghalaya

Q4. India's first government run e-waste recycling plant has opened in which city?
(a) Mumbai
(b) Hyderabad
(c) New Delhi
(d) Bengaluru
(e) Kolkata

Q5. Where is the headquarter of Karur Vysya Bank?
(a) Bengaluru, Karnataka
(b) Thrissur, Kerala
(c) Karur, Tamil Nadu
(d) Jaipur, Rajasthan
(e) Kochi, Kerala

Q6. "Sulabh Jal Scheme" has been launched in which state?
(a) Indore, Madhya Pradesh
(b) Jodhpur, Rajasthan
(c) Rajkot, Gujarat
(d) Guwahati, Assam
(e) Darbhanga, Bihar

Q7. Which of the following state has bagged the top position under the Pradhan Mantri Surakshit Matritav Abhiyan (PMSMA)?
(a) Andhra Pradesh
(b) Madhya Pradesh
(c) Uttar Pradesh
(d) Himachal Pradesh
(e) Arunachal Pradesh

Q8. Nelson Mandela Foundation is dedicating this year's (2018) Mandela Day to Action Against-?
(a) Pollution
(b) Corruption
(c) Poverty
(d) Global Warming
(e) Polio

Q9. What is the allocation on Digital India Project under Union budget 2018-19?
(a) Rs. 1014 crore
(b) Rs. 3073 crore
(c) Rs. 5054 crore
(d) Rs. 2315 crore
(e) Rs. 9432 crore

Q10. The 10th edition of the Defence Expo was held in-
(a) Chennai
(b) Kolkata
(c) New Delhi
(d) Mumbai
(e) Bhopal

Q11. Which of the following state has launched 'One Person One Car' policy?
(a) West Bengal
(b) Kerala
(c) Madhya Pradesh
(d) Rajasthan
(e) Gujarat

Q12. Who has been named as 'British Indian of the Year'?
(a) Anoushka Shankar
(b) Ishwar Sharma
(c) Shahraan Dutt
(d) Arhaan Khan
(e) MC Rama Rao

Q13. The Government of India has notified the Electoral Bond Scheme 2018. It may be noted that Electoral Bond shall be valid for _____ days from the date of issue.
(a) 90
(b) 30
(c) 15
(d) 10
(e) 20

Q14. Which bank has been ranked as the best PSU bank in the overall digital transaction's category in India?
(a) Bank of India
(b) State Bank of India
(c) Union Bank of India
(d) Punjab National Bank
(e) Bank of Baroda

Q15. India's first engineless rail, Train 18, manufactured by the Integral Coach Factory (ICF) was rolled out in-
(a) Bhopal
(b) New Delhi
(c) Kapurthala
(d) Madhepura
(e) Chennai

Q16. The Union Cabinet has gave its approval to rename the Agartala Airport in Tripura as?
(a) Om Prakash Gattan, Airport
(b) Anuradha Devi Thokchom Airport
(c) Denis P Rayen Airport
(d) Maharaja Bir Bikram Manikya Kishore Airport
(e) Pabitra Rabha Dinesh Airport

Q17. Which state has launched 'I am not afraid of English' initiative to promote English language right from Class 1 in the state''s primary schools?
(a) Haryana
(b) Bihar
(c) Uttar Pradesh
(d) Rajasthan
(e) West Bengal

Q18. Microdot technology in India to be launched by the Government of India to check-?
(a) Children thefts
(b) Petrol thefts
(c) Vehicle thefts
(d) Books thefts
(e) Girls thefts

Q19. Under which ministry the Swachh Bharat Mission (Gramin) and the Swachh Bharat Mission (Urban) has launched?
(a) Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs
(b) Ministry of Home Affairs
(c) Ministry of Human Resource Development
(d) Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change
(e) Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation

Q20. The environment ministry re-introduces a scheme 'Medini Puraskar Yojna' which aims at promoting original writing of books in which language?
(a) Tamil
(b) Hindi
(c) Urdu
(d) Bengali
(e) English

Q21. Petroleum Minister Dharmendra Pradhan has launched which initiative to promote Compressed Bio-Gas as an alternative, green transport fuel?
(a) ATAT
(b) MOPAD
(c) WINGS
(d) BHARAT
(e) NIPAN

Q22. Indian naval ship _____ has became the first-ever warship to enter port of Sabang in Indonesia.
(a) INS Arihant
(b) INS Sumitra
(c) INS Vikrant
(d) INS Trishul
(e) INS Garur

Q23. NABARD has joined hands with which bank to provide collateral-free credit through Joint Liability Groups in Telangana?
(a) BOB
(b) ICICI Bank
(c) SBI
(d) Axis Bank
(e) PNB

Q24. The Government of India has signed a loan deal worth USD 200 million with the World Bank for-
(a) APY
(b) PMKSY
(c) NIRVAAN
(d) POSHAN
(e) ATAL

Q25. Under project 'SASHAKT' an asset management company/ alternative investment fund (AIF)-led resolution approach to deal with NPA cases of more than-?
(a) Rs 100 crore
(b) Rs 200 crore
(c) Rs 300 crore
(d) Rs 400 crore
(e) Rs 500 crore

Q26. National Mission for Clean Ganga Organises "Ganga Vriksharopan Abhiyan" in Five Ganga Basin States Intervention in Ganga a Major Components of Namami Gange Programme. These 5 states are Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, Bihar, West Bengal and-?
(a) Assam
(b) Jharkhand
(c) Himachal Pradesh
(d) Haryana
(e) Odisha

Q27. Prime Minister Narendra Modi has launched "Rashtriya Gram Swaraj Abhiyan" at Ramnagar, tribal-dominated district of Madhya Pradesh. The scheme aims to strengthen the country's-
(a) NPA Loss System
(b) Corruption Based System
(c) Politics System
(d) Labour System
(e) Panchayti Raj System

Q28. The government was announced a scheme for informants of benami transactions under which an individual can get a reward of up to _____ for providing information to the tax authorities.
(a) Rs. 1 crore
(b) Rs. 7 crore
(c) Rs. 4 crore
(d) Rs. 10 crore
(e) Rs. 5 crore

Q29. NITI Aayog presented India's Voluntary National Review
Report on the implementation of the-
(a) UN Member Countries
(b) International Review of Progress
(c) Sustainable development Goals
(d) All of the above
(e) None of the given options is true

Q30. Which Bank has entered into an agreement with CDSL Commodity Repository Limited (CCRL) and it is first Public Sector Bank to become the Repository Participant for Pledge Finance under the Repository Ecosystem for registered/accredited warehouses by WDRA?
(a) Bank of India
(b) State Bank of India
(c) Union Bank of India
(d) Bank of Baroda
(e) Punjab National Bank

Q31. An emerging market economy is highly classified with relatively- one in which the country is becoming a developed nation and is determined through many socio-
(a) Growth factors
(b) GDP factors
(c) commercial factors
(d) external factors
(e) economic factors

Q32. Which High Court has declared the "entire animal kingdom including avian and aquatic" as legal entities with a distinct persona and corresponding rights, duties and liabilities of a living person?
(a) Kolkata High Court
(b) Patiala House Courts Complex
(c) Patna High Court
(d) Uttarakhand High Court
(e) Allahabad High Court

Q33. The Reserve Bank of India has asked banks authorised to deal in foreign exchange (Authorised Dealer-I Banks) to share data with-?
(a) Ministry of Finance
(b) Securities and Exchange Board of India
(c) Directorate of Revenue Intelligence
(d) Intelligence Bureau
(e) Comptroller and Auditor General of India

Q34. Bharat Sanchar Nigam Ltd (BSNL) has launched BSNL_____a VOIP based service.
(a) TERMS
(b) WINGS
(c) NIGAM
(d) WAVES
(e) NATER

Q35. Which Airport is the Busiest Airport 2017 by terms of traffic in the world?
(a) Hartsfield–Jackson Atlanta International Airport, USA
(b) Beijing Capital International Airport, China
(c) Indira Gandhi International Airport, New Delhi
(d) Dubai International Airport, UAE
(e) London Heathrow Airport, UK

Q36. Survey points out for the first time in India's history that five States Maharashtra, Gujarat, Karnataka, Tamil Nadu and Telangana account for a whopping _____ of India's exports.
(a) 50%
(b) 80%
(c) 70%
(d) 40%
(e) 60%

Q37. The government will take steps to boost exports of agriculture commodities which have the potential of reaching_____billion.
(a) $100 billion
(b) $500 billion
(c) $200 billion
(d) $700 billion
(e) $1500 billion

Q38. A dedicated portal of the ECI'S Systematic Voters Education, pursuit of its mission 'leave no voter behind,' with special focus on-
(a) Female
(b) New Voters
(c) Senior Citizens
(d) Persons with Disabilities
(e) None of the given options is true

Q39. RBI's New Rules To Push Another Rs -------------------Loans Into Insolvency stated Credit Suisse.
(a) Rs 5.5 lakh crore
(b) Rs 4.5 lakh crore
(c) Rs 3.5 lakh crore
(d) Rs 2.5 lakh crore
(e) Rs 1.5 lakh crore

Q40 _____ is the value of all finished goods and services produced in a country in one year by its nationals.
(a) NPA
(b) GNP
(c) CDS
(d) GDP
(e) BOP