

JNUEE PHD Russian N Central Asian Studies

1) A theory can be developed from a case study if:[Question ID = 28416][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_001]

1. It is unique [Option ID = 189394]
2. It is similar to other cases in terms of characteristics [Option ID = 189395]
3. It is historical in nature [Option ID = 189396]
4. It is based on observation [Option ID = 189397]

2) Which one of the following statements is true about a case study?[Question ID = 28417][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_002]

1. It is same as theoretical study [Option ID = 189398]
2. It can be useful in refuting universal generalisation [Option ID = 189399]
3. It is not scientific [Option ID = 189400]
4. It is same as the survey method [Option ID = 189401]

3) A method which seeks to analyse the tone and tenor of a document or a written communication is known as:[Question ID = 28418][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_003]

1. Content Analysis [Option ID = 189402]
2. Case analysis [Option ID = 189403]
3. Attitude analysis [Option ID = 189404]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189405]

4) In content analysis two categories are important:[Question ID = 28419][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_004]

1. 'What is said' and 'how it is said' [Option ID = 189406]
2. Discipline and rigour [Option ID = 189407]
3. Data and hypothesis [Option ID = 189408]
4. Class and caste [Option ID = 189409]

5) Methods used in content analysis could be:[Question ID = 28420][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_005]

1. Word counting [Option ID = 189410]
2. Conceptual analysis [Option ID = 189411]
3. Semantic analysis [Option ID = 189412]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189413]

6) In summarising the quantitative data which of the following diagrams is/are useful?[Question ID = 28421][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_006]

1. Histogram [Option ID = 189414]
2. Bar Diagram [Option ID = 189415]
3. Pie chart [Option ID = 189416]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189417]

7) An interpretation of quantitative data can be:[Question ID = 28422][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_007]

1. Only descriptive [Option ID = 189418]
2. Only analytical [Option ID = 189419]
3. Both descriptive and analytical [Option ID = 189420]
4. Neither descriptive nor analytical [Option ID = 189421]

8) Logical methods used in the construction of a theory could be:[Question ID = 28423][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_008]

1. Only deductive [Option ID = 189422]
2. Only inductive [Option ID = 189423]
3. Both inductive and deductive [Option ID = 189424]
4. Only conceptual [Option ID = 189425]

9) A theory in international politics which is based on "distribution of power" in international system is:[Question ID = 28424][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_009]

1. Neo-realism [Option ID = 189426]
2. Liberalism [Option ID = 189427]
3. Feminism [Option ID = 189428]
4. Institutionalism [Option ID = 189429]

10) A theory in international politics which focusses on norms, values and identities is:[Question ID = 28425][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_010]

1. Constructivism [Option ID = 189430]
2. Realism [Option ID = 189431]
3. Institutionalism [Option ID = 189432]
4. Marxism [Option ID = 189433]

11) Multilateralism as an approach in international politics refers to:[Question ID = 28426][Question Description =

Ph.D_RCAH_Q_011]

1. Prevailing multipolarity in the system [Option ID = 189434]
2. Cooperation among three or more states [Option ID = 189435]
3. Prevalence of multiple powers [Option ID = 189436]
4. Cooperation between super-powers [Option ID = 189437]

12) Who among the following theorists uses ‘soft power’ as a unit of analysis?[Question ID = 28427][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_012]

1. Joseph Nye [Option ID = 189438]
2. Alexander Wendt [Option ID = 189439]
3. Hans Morgenthau [Option ID = 189440]
4. Karl Marx [Option ID = 189441]

13) Review of literature helps a researcher in:[Question ID = 28428][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_013]

1. Familiarising with the existing research [Option ID = 189442]
2. Finding the research gap [Option ID = 189443]
3. Avoiding plagiarism [Option ID = 189444]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189445]

14) ‘What is History’ is a famous text to understand the historical method. Who is the author of this book?[Question ID = 28429][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_014]

1. E. H. Carr [Option ID = 189446]
2. Bipan Chandra [Option ID = 189447]
3. Sumit Sarkar [Option ID = 189448]
4. Romila Thapar [Option ID = 189449]

15) The statement ‘history is what historian does’ implies:[Question ID = 28430][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_015]

1. The role of subjectivity in historical writing [Option ID = 189450]
2. History is free of subjectivity [Option ID = 189451]
3. Historians can write history without evidence [Option ID = 189452]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 189453]

16) Methods used in the discipline of international politics have been borrowed from:[Question ID = 28431][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_016]

1. Political Science [Option ID = 189454]
2. Economics [Option ID = 189455]
3. Sociology [Option ID = 189456]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189457]

17) Historical method which seeks to analyse the documents or evidence from the past is largely:[Question ID = 28432][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_017]

1. Qualitative and contextual [Option ID = 189458]
2. Quantitative and nomothetic [Option ID = 189459]
3. Generalising and statistical [Option ID = 189460]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 189461]

18) Which of the following statements is true about hypothesis?[Question ID = 28433][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_018]

1. It is an opinion [Option ID = 189462]
2. It is a value judgment [Option ID = 189463]
3. It is a normative statement [Option ID = 189464]
4. It is a proposition showing relationship between variables [Option ID = 189465]

19) The difference between the “classical theory” of research and the “grounded theory” is that:[Question ID = 28434][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_019]

1. In Classical theory of research, a hypothesis is formulated in advance, while in grounded theory one begins a research without a hypothesis [Option ID = 189466]
2. In classical theory of research, a hypothesis is not formulated in advance, while in grounded theory one begins with a hypothesis [Option ID = 189467]
3. In classical theory of research there is no research question [Option ID = 189468]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 189469]

20) Methods of data collection used in social sciences include:[Question ID = 28435][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_020]

1. Fieldwork [Option ID = 189470]
2. Survey [Option ID = 189471]
3. Documentary research [Option ID = 189472]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189473]

21) “Reality is out there” which can be perceived following scientific rules and canons. This statement describes which one of the following schools of thought?[Question ID = 28436][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_021]

1. Constructivism [Option ID = 189474]

2. Post-modernism [Option ID = 189475]
3. Positivism [Option ID = 189476]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189477]

22) Which of the following theorists is known for constructing an “ideal type” to explain the social facts and reality?

[Question ID = 28437][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_022]

1. Emile Durkheim [Option ID = 189478]
2. Max Weber [Option ID = 189479]
3. Immanuel Kant [Option ID = 189480]
4. Herbert Spencer [Option ID = 189481]

23) A statistical measure of relationship between variables is known as:[Question ID = 28438][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_023]

1. Correlation [Option ID = 189482]
2. Causation [Option ID = 189483]
3. Dispersion [Option ID = 189484]
4. Conversion [Option ID = 189485]

24) Testing hypothesis in controlled situations where extraneous variables do not confound the result is:[Question ID = 28439][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_024]

1. Case study method [Option ID = 189486]
2. Experimental method [Option ID = 189487]
3. Survey method [Option ID = 189488]
4. Ethnography [Option ID = 189489]

25) A probabilistic sample in which each unit of the population has an equal chance of being included is known as:

[Question ID = 28440][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_025]

1. Random sample [Option ID = 189490]
2. Stratified sample [Option ID = 189491]
3. Cluster sample [Option ID = 189492]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 189493]

26) Baku-Tbilisi-Ceyhan Pipeline connects:[Question ID = 28441][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_026]

1. Georgia, Astrakhan and Azerbaijan [Option ID = 189494]
2. Armenia Georgia and Azerbaijan [Option ID = 189495]
3. Turkey, Georgia and Armenia [Option ID = 189496]
4. Azerbaijan, Georgia and Turkey [Option ID = 189497]

27) Match the following list of states with the presidents of the countries:

Match **List I** with **List II**

List I	List II
Country	President
A. Uzbekistan	I. Kassym Jomart
B. Kazakhstan	II. Sadyr Japarov
C. Turkmenistan	III. Shavkat Mirziyoyev
D. Kyrgyzstan	IV. Gurbanguly Berdimuhamedev

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 28442][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_027]

1. A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV [Option ID = 189498]
2. A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II [Option ID = 189499]
3. A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I [Option ID = 189500]
4. A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III [Option ID = 189501]

28) Which of the Central Asian states are key producers of energy in the 21st century?[Question ID = 28443][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_028]

1. Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan and Uzbekistan [Option ID = 189502]
2. Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan and Kyrgyzstan [Option ID = 189503]
3. Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan [Option ID = 189504]
4. Turkmenistan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan [Option ID = 189505]

29) Which of the Central Asian countries share borders with China?[Question ID = 28444][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_029]

1. Kazakhstan, Uzbekistan and Turkmenistan [Option ID = 189506]

2. Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Turkmenistan [Option ID = 189507]
3. Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan [Option ID = 189508]
4. Turkmenistan, Kyrgyzstan and Uzbekistan [Option ID = 189509]

30) Azerbaijan is included in:[Question ID = 28445][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_030]

1. North Caucasus [Option ID = 189510]
2. South Caucasus [Option ID = 189511]
3. Russia [Option ID = 189512]
4. Central Asia [Option ID = 189513]

31) The Caspian Sea is surrounded by:[Question ID = 28446][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_031]

1. Russia, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Iran and Azerbaijan [Option ID = 189514]
2. Russia, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan and Iran [Option ID = 189515]
3. Russia, Kazakhstan, Iran, Turkey and Azerbaijan [Option ID = 189516]
4. Russia, Georgia, Turkey, Armenia and Azerbaijan [Option ID = 189517]

32) India is the member of which of the following international organization?[Question ID = 28447][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_032]

1. Eurasian Economic Union [Option ID = 189518]
2. Collective Security Treaty Organization [Option ID = 189519]
3. Shanghai Cooperation Organization [Option ID = 189520]
4. Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation [Option ID = 189521]

33) Baikonur is located in:[Question ID = 28448][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_033]

1. Kazakhstan [Option ID = 189522]
2. Ukraine [Option ID = 189523]
3. Georgia [Option ID = 189524]
4. Russia [Option ID = 189525]

34) Wassenaar Arrangement seeks to bring transparency in the export of:[Question ID = 28449][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_034]

1. Conventional arms [Option ID = 189526]
2. Small arms and light weapons [Option ID = 189527]
3. Military aircraft [Option ID = 189528]
4. All the options are correct [Option ID = 189529]

35) Which Central Asian scholar wrote the book titled, *Kitab al-Hind*?[Question ID = 28450][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_035]

1. Amir Khusro [Option ID = 189530]
2. Abul Fazal Faizi [Option ID = 189531]
3. Abu Rehan al-Beruni [Option ID = 189532]
4. Umar Khayyam [Option ID = 189533]

36) Tulip Revolution is related to:[Question ID = 28451][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_036]

1. Ukraine [Option ID = 189534]
2. Georgia [Option ID = 189535]
3. Moldova [Option ID = 189536]
4. Kyrgyzstan [Option ID = 189537]

37) Tashkent is tragically associated with which Indian Prime Minister?[Question ID = 28452][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_037]

1. Gulzarilal Nanda [Option ID = 189538]
2. Charan Singh [Option ID = 189539]
3. Lal Bahadur Shastri [Option ID = 189540]
4. Morarji Desai [Option ID = 189541]

38) In Central Asia, 'Navroz' is celebrated in the month of:[Question ID = 28453][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_038]

1. March [Option ID = 189542]
2. May [Option ID = 189543]
3. September [Option ID = 189544]
4. December [Option ID = 189545]

39) Tashkent and Samarqand are cities of:[Question ID = 28454][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_039]

1. Tajikistan [Option ID = 189546]
2. Uzbekistan [Option ID = 189547]
3. Tajikistan and Uzbekistan [Option ID = 189548]
4. Kazakhstan [Option ID = 189549]

40) The sanctions imposed on Russia by the USA are primarily in the context of :[Question ID = 28455][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_040]

1. Annexation of Crimea in 2014 [Option ID = 189550]
2. Invasion of Georgia [Option ID = 189551]

3. War in Syria [Option ID = 189552]
4. All of above [Option ID = 189553]

41) The key scripture of the Parsi community is:[Question ID = 28456][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_041]

1. Torah [Option ID = 189554]
2. Bible [Option ID = 189555]
3. Zend Avesta [Option ID = 189556]
4. Zabur [Option ID = 189557]

42) The city of Vanadzor is located in:[Question ID = 28457][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_042]

1. Azerbaijan [Option ID = 189558]
2. Armenia [Option ID = 189559]
3. Georgia [Option ID = 189560]
4. Moldova [Option ID = 189561]

43) Which of the the following post-structuralists philosophers figure in the post-modernist analysis of international relations?[Question ID = 28458][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_043]

1. M. Foucault [Option ID = 189562]
2. J. Derrida [Option ID = 189563]
3. J. Leotard [Option ID = 189564]
4. All the above [Option ID = 189565]

44) The statement quoted in Mahatma Gandhi’s autobiography “The Kingdom of God is within you” is in reference to which Russian scholar?[Question ID = 28459][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_044]

1. L. Tolstoy [Option ID = 189566]
2. F. Dostoevsky [Option ID = 189567]
3. M. Gorky [Option ID = 189568]
4. P. Pushkin [Option ID = 189569]

45) The CAATSA US Federal Law was made in consideration to which country?[Question ID = 28460][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_045]

1. Afghanistan [Option ID = 189570]
2. Russia [Option ID = 189571]
3. Japan [Option ID = 189572]
4. Pakistan [Option ID = 169063]

46) Match the following thinkers with their writings:
Match **List I** with **List II**

List I	List II
Thinkers	Writings
A. Thomas Hobbes	I. Imperialism, the Highest Stage of Capitalism
B. Vladimir Lenin	II. Social Reform or Revolution
C. John S. Mill	III. The elements of Law
D. Rosa Luxemburg	IV. The subjection of Women

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 28461][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_046]

1. A - III; B - I; C - IV; D - II [Option ID = 169064]
2. A - II; B - III; C - IV; D - I [Option ID = 169065]
3. A - IV; B - III; C - I; D - II [Option ID = 169066]
4. A - II; B - IV; C - I; D - III [Option ID = 169067]

47) Karl Marx’s *Das Capital* touches upon which of the following?[Question ID = 28462][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_047]

1. Circulation of commodities [Option ID = 169068]
2. Transformation of money into capital [Option ID = 169069]
3. Absolute and relative surplus value [Option ID = 169070]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169071]

48) Which one of the following is not a tourist spot in Russia?[Question ID = 28463][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_048]

1. Kremlin [Option ID = 169072]
2. Tretyakov Gallery [Option ID = 169073]

3. Louvre Museum [Option ID = 169074]
4. Winter Palace [Option ID = 169075]

49) Match the Russian political parties of Russia with their leaders
Match **List I** with **List II**

List I	List II
Political Parties	Leaders
A. United Russia	I. Nikolay Rybakov
B. The Russian United Democratic Party (Yabloko)	II. Mikail Kasyanov
C. People's Freedom party of Russia	III. Yegor Gaidar
D. Choice of Russia	IV. Dmitry Medvedev

Choose the **correct** answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 28464][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_049]

1. A - III; B - IV; C - I; D - II [Option ID = 169076]
2. A - IV; B - III; C - II; D - I [Option ID = 169077]
3. A - IV; B - I; C - II; D - III [Option ID = 169078]
4. A - III; B - I; C - IV; D - II [Option ID = 169079]

50) The QUAD includes:

[Question ID = 28465][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_050]

1. India, US, Japan and Australia
[Option ID = 169080]
2. India, US, China and Australia
[Option ID = 169081]
3. USA, Japan and ASEAN countries
[Option ID = 169082]
4. Russia, Japan, India and Australia
[Option ID = 169083]

51) Kaliningrad enclave is located between:[Question ID = 28466][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_051]

1. Poland and Lithuania [Option ID = 169084]
2. Georgia and Armenia [Option ID = 169085]
3. Ukraine and Poland [Option ID = 169086]
4. Belarus and Russia [Option ID = 169087]

52) Currency of Moldova is:[Question ID = 28467][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_052]

1. Rouble [Option ID = 169088]
2. Tenge [Option ID = 169089]
3. Euro [Option ID = 169090]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169091]

53) Match the following Revolution of the country:

LIST I (REVOLUTION)	LIST II (COUNTRY)
A. Tulip Revolution	I. Ukraine
B. Rose Revolution	II. Kyrgyzstan
C. Orange Revolution	III. Georgia
D. Grape Revolution	IV. Moldova

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 28468][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_053]

1. A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV [Option ID = 169092]
2. A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II [Option ID = 169093]
3. A-IV, B-II, C-III, D-I [Option ID = 169094]
4. A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III [Option ID = 169095]

54) Rurik dynasty is associated with:[Question ID = 28469][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_054]

1. Russia [Option ID = 169096]
2. Sweden [Option ID = 169097]
3. Lithuania [Option ID = 169098]

4. Finland [Option ID = 169099]

55) Who is the Patriarch of the Russian Orthodox Church?[Question ID = 28470][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_055]

1. Kirill [Option ID = 169100]
2. Alexy II [Option ID = 169101]
3. Antony Khrapovitsky [Option ID = 169102]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169103]

56) Which city served as Provisional capital of Russia during the Russian Civil War: [Question ID = 28471][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_056]

1. Moscow [Option ID = 169104]
2. Leningrad/ St. Petersburg [Option ID = 169105]
3. Omsk [Option ID = 169106]
4. Tomsk [Option ID = 169107]

57) The Battle of Stalingrad was fought between the years: [Question ID = 28472][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_057]

1. 1942 - 1943 [Option ID = 169108]
2. 1939 - 1940 [Option ID = 169109]
3. 1943 - 1944 [Option ID = 169110]
4. 1941 - 1942 [Option ID = 169111]

58) The 1700, Battle of Narva was fought between:[Question ID = 28473][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_058]

1. Sweden and Russia [Option ID = 169112]
2. Poland and Russia [Option ID = 169113]
3. Finland and Russia [Option ID = 169114]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169115]

59) Kazakhstan shares borders with: [Question ID = 28474][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_059]

1. Russia, China, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan [Option ID = 169116]
2. China, Georgia, Mongolia, Russia, Tajikistan [Option ID = 169117]
3. Russia, China, Iran, Turkmenistan, Tajikistan [Option ID = 169118]
4. Azerbaijan, Armenia, Russia, China, Kyrgyzstan [Option ID = 169119]

60) Unity Day is celebrated to commemorate: [Question ID = 28475][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_060]

1. Popular uprising in Russia that expelled Polish-Lithuanian occupation from Moscow in 1612 [Option ID = 169120]
2. Russian Revolution of 1917 [Option ID = 169121]
3. Victory of the allied forces in the 2nd world war. [Option ID = 169122]
4. None of the Above [Option ID = 169123]

61) The Communist Manifesto was written in the year:[Question ID = 28476][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_061]

1. 1848 [Option ID = 169124]
2. 1850 [Option ID = 169125]
3. 1885 [Option ID = 169126]
4. 1875 [Option ID = 169127]

62) The city of Kherson is located in: [Question ID = 28477][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_062]

1. Ukraine [Option ID = 169128]
2. Georgia [Option ID = 169129]
3. Armenia [Option ID = 169130]
4. Russia [Option ID = 169131]

63) The Baltic States include:[Question ID = 28478][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_063]

1. Finland, Estonia, Latvia [Option ID = 169132]
2. Sweden, Belarus, Lithuania [Option ID = 169133]
3. Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania [Option ID = 169134]
4. Finland, Estonia, Lithuania [Option ID = 169135]

64) “New thinking in Foreign Policy” is attributed to:

[Question ID = 28479][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_064]

1. V.I. Lenin
[Option ID = 169136]
2. Nikita Khrushchev
[Option ID = 169137]
3. Mikhail Gorbachev
[Option ID = 169138]
4. Vladimir Putin
[Option ID = 169139]

65) The Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) was formed in which city? [Question ID = 28480][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_065]

1. Minsk [Option ID = 169140]
2. Tomsk [Option ID = 169141]
3. Kiev [Option ID = 169142]
4. Baku [Option ID = 169143]

66) ‘Socialism in one country’ as a theory is attributed to: [Question ID = 28481][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_066]

1. Joseph Stalin and Nikolai Bukharin [Option ID = 169144]
2. Marx and Engels [Option ID = 169145]
3. Lenin and Trotsky [Option ID = 169146]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169147]

67) Spartacus League was founded by: [Question ID = 28482][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_067]

1. Marx and Engels [Option ID = 169148]
2. Lenin and Trotsky [Option ID = 169149]
3. Clara Zetkin and Rosa Luxemburg [Option ID = 169150]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169151]

68) Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation was founded in the year: [Question ID = 28483][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_068]

1. 1989 [Option ID = 169152]
2. 1991 [Option ID = 169153]
3. 2000 [Option ID = 169154]
4. 2007 [Option ID = 169155]

69) The headquarters of the Eastern Economic Forum is in: [Question ID = 28484][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_069]

1. Tomsk [Option ID = 169156]
2. Vladivostok [Option ID = 169157]
3. Ulan-Ude [Option ID = 169158]
4. Nakhodka [Option ID = 169159]

70) Khanates of Bukhara, Khiva and Kokand were annexed by:[Question ID = 28485][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_070]

1. Russian Tsar [Option ID = 169160]
2. Khanate of Khazar [Option ID = 169161]
3. Khanate of Sibir [Option ID = 169162]
4. Soviet Army [Option ID = 169163]

71) Who is the current Prime Minister of Russia?[Question ID = 28486][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_071]

1. Dmitry Medvedev [Option ID = 169164]
2. Mikhail Mishutin [Option ID = 169165]
3. Sergey Lavrov [Option ID = 169166]
4. Sergei Shoigu [Option ID = 169167]

72) Russia’s largest trading partnership is with:[Question ID = 28487][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_072]

1. China [Option ID = 169168]
2. EU [Option ID = 169169]
3. India [Option ID = 169170]
4. ASEAN [Option ID = 169171]

73) Which Central Asian countries have abundant water resources for providing cheap electricity?[Question ID = 28488][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_073]

1. Uzbekistan and Tajikistan [Option ID = 169172]
2. Kazakhstan and Tajikistan [Option ID = 169173]
3. Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan [Option ID = 169174]
4. Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan [Option ID = 169175]

74) The main river of Saint Petersburg is:[Question ID = 28489][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_074]

1. Volga [Option ID = 169176]
2. Neva [Option ID = 169177]
3. Lena [Option ID = 169178]
4. Yenisei [Option ID = 169179]

75) The book ‘Volga se Ganga’ was written by:[Question ID = 28490][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_075]

1. Ram Rahul [Option ID = 169180]
2. Lal Bahdur Shastri [Option ID = 169181]
3. Rahul Sankrityayan [Option ID = 169182]
4. Devendra Kaushik [Option ID = 169183]

76) Scientific research can be of two types- qualitative and quantitative. What element connects the two traditions of research?[Question ID = 28491][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_076]

1. Use of tools and techniques [Option ID = 169184]

2. Logic of inference [Option ID = 169185]
3. Type of data [Option ID = 169186]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169187]

77) Which of the following is/are part of social science research?[Question ID = 28492][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_077]

1. Quantitative systematic generalising method [Option ID = 169188]
2. Qualitative-humanistic-discursive [Option ID = 169189]
3. Case Study Method [Option ID = 169190]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169191]

78) Which of the following is correct about the hypothesis?[Question ID = 28493][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_078]

1. It is derived from a theory [Option ID = 169192]
2. It is independent of theory [Option ID = 169193]
3. It requires no validation [Option ID = 169194]
4. It is same as research question [Option ID = 169195]

79) A 'synthetic' statement in philosophy refers to:[Question ID = 28494][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_079]

1. Statements whose truth depends on external facts and observation [Option ID = 169196]
2. Statements which are intrinsically true and require no validation [Option ID = 169197]
3. Statements which are false [Option ID = 169198]
4. Statements which are irrefutable [Option ID = 169199]

80) A scientific theory must be falsifiable, according to Karl Popper. Which of the following statements cannot be falsified if we apply his concept of falsifiability?[Question ID = 28495][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_080]

1. Revolution will happen [Option ID = 169200]
2. Revolution will happen first in England [Option ID = 169201]
3. Regimes survive on popular legitimacy [Option ID = 169202]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169203]

81) Thomas Kuhn is associated with which of the following concepts?[Question ID = 28496][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_081]

1. Cultural revolution [Option ID = 169204]
2. Paradigm shift [Option ID = 169205]
3. Class Conflict [Option ID = 169206]
4. Positivism [Option ID = 169207]

82) The term 'epistemology' in philosophy is related to:[Question ID = 28497][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_082]

1. Study of epics [Option ID = 169208]
2. Study of knowledge [Option ID = 169209]
3. Study of humans [Option ID = 169210]
4. Study of resources [Option ID = 169211]

83) Scientific researches are expected to be 'valid' and 'reliable'. The term 'validity' refers to:[Question ID = 28498][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_083]

1. Accurate measurement of the concept [Option ID = 169212]
2. Accurate replicability of the concept [Option ID = 169213]
3. Empirical study [Option ID = 169214]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169215]

84) How can a researcher improve the data quality in research?[Question ID = 28499][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_084]

1. By ensuring validity [Option ID = 169216]
2. By recording and reporting the procedure of data collection [Option ID = 169217]
3. By ensuring logical inference [Option ID = 169218]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169219]

85) Which of the following statements are true?[Question ID = 28500][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_085]

1. A theory seeks to explain [Option ID = 169220]
2. Falsifiability is an important feature of scientific theory [Option ID = 169221]
3. A theory is a reasoned and speculative statement [Option ID = 169222]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169223]

86) The 'problem of endogeneity' in social science research occurs:[Question ID = 28501][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_086]

1. When independent variable is caused partly by the dependent variable [Option ID = 169224]
2. When variables are too many [Option ID = 169225]
3. When independent variable is truly independent [Option ID = 169226]
4. When variables are numerical [Option ID = 169227]

87) Conditional independence is the assumption that:[Question ID = 28502][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_087]

1. Values are assigned to explanatory variables independent of the values taken by the dependent variables [Option ID = 169228]

2. Independent variables are dependent on the dependent variable [Option ID = 169229]
3. Research is independent of variables and biases [Option ID = 169230]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169231]

88) What are the logical steps in a scientific research design?[Question ID = 28503][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_088]

1. Research question- theory- data- data analysis [Option ID = 169232]
2. Research question- data- hypothesis- method [Option ID = 169233]
3. Hypothesis- theory- data- research question [Option ID = 169234]
4. Theory- data- research question- hypothesis [Option ID = 169235]

89) Post-modern researches are known for which of the following?[Question ID = 28504][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_089]

1. Incredulity towards meta-narratives [Option ID = 169236]
2. Scepticism towards grand-theories [Option ID = 169237]
3. Scepticism towards linear history [Option ID = 169238]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169239]

90) Which of the following methods is/are used in social sciences?[Question ID = 28505][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_090]

1. Qualitative research [Option ID = 169240]
2. Quantitative research [Option ID = 169241]
3. Case Study [Option ID = 169242]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169243]

91) Correlation is not causation” implies which of the following?[Question ID = 28506][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_091]

1. Correlations can be spurious at times [Option ID = 169244]
2. Correlation is not a part of scientific research [Option ID = 169245]
3. Correlation should not be used for analysis [Option ID = 169246]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169247]

92) A good scientific research depends on:[Question ID = 28507][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_092]

1. Sound description [Option ID = 169248]
2. Robust causal analysis [Option ID = 169249]
3. Logical inference [Option ID = 169250]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169251]

93) A scientific statement is based on:[Question ID = 28508][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_093]

1. Common sense [Option ID = 169252]
2. Verifiable evidence [Option ID = 169253]
3. Opinion of masses [Option ID = 169254]
4. Opinion of leaders [Option ID = 169255]

94) August Comte, a French philosopher, is associated with which branch of philosophy?[Question ID = 28509][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_094]

1. Positivism [Option ID = 169256]
2. Post-modernism [Option ID = 169257]
3. Critical realism [Option ID = 169258]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 169259]

95) Nomothetic approach in social science assumes that:[Question ID = 28510][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_095]

1. Knowledge is subjective [Option ID = 169260]
2. Social reality is objective and external to the individual [Option ID = 169261]
3. Knowledge is always based on interpretation [Option ID = 169262]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169263]

96) Scientific research has following characteristics:[Question ID = 28511][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_096]

1. Verifiable evidence [Option ID = 169264]
2. Accuracy and precision [Option ID = 169265]
3. Objectivity [Option ID = 169266]
4. All the above [Option ID = 169267]

97) Scientific researches can be of several types. Which of the following is not a type of scientific research?[Question ID = 28512][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_097]

1. Descriptive [Option ID = 169268]
2. Exploratory [Option ID = 169269]
3. Explanatory [Option ID = 169270]
4. Intuitive [Option ID = 169271]

98) Which of the following is the most appropriate definition of applied research?[Question ID = 28513][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_098]

1. It seeks to use scientific knowledge to solve practical problems [Option ID = 169272]

- 2. Application of theories for research [Option ID = 169273]
- 3. Empirical research [Option ID = 169274]
- 4. Normative research [Option ID = 169275]

99) In which of the following, an event is studied through intensive and in-depth analysis?[Question ID = 28514][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_099]

- 1. Theoretical method [Option ID = 169276]
- 2. Case study method [Option ID = 169277]
- 3. Large-n quantitative method [Option ID = 169278]
- 4. All the above [Option ID = 169279]

100) Which of the following characteristics a good hypothesis will have?

[Question ID = 28515][Question Description = Ph.D_RCAH_Q_100]

- 1. Empirical referents
[Option ID = 169280]
- 2. Derived from a theory
[Option ID = 169281]
- 3. Clarity of variables
[Option ID = 169282]
- 4. All the above
[Option ID = 169283]

