

JNUEE PHD US Studies Latin American Studies

1) John F. Kerry was the presidential candidate in which year?[Question ID = 25032][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q001]

1. 1996 [Option ID = 172055]
2. 2000 [Option ID = 172056]
3. 2004 [Option ID = 172057]
4. 2008 [Option ID = 172058]

1) Read the passage given below and answer the question that follows:

The evolution of party systems in Latin America in the last twenty years has clearly been beneficial for the representation of these historically excluded groups. As made evident in the important contribution of Van Cott (2005), the emergence of ethnic parties in Latin America allowed for a better representation of indigenous communities in at least three important ways. First, the new ethnic parties increased the policy-making power of the indigenous groups. In the last twenty years, ethnic parties were able to push for new laws or constitutional reforms that promote their cultural rights and uphold certain aspects of the traditional justice systems in indigenous areas. Second, the existence of successful ethnic parties provides “symbolic representation” (Pitkin 1967) to indigenous communities. For instance, after being ignored by the official ideology of the Bolivian state which only recognized the Bolivian nation, indigenous communities now have one of their own as chief of state. In addition to any policy benefits that ethnic parties provide to their communities, this symbolic integration of formerly excluded groups to the national community also contributes to enhancing the representation of indigenous groups. Finally, ethnic parties also increase representation indirectly because the success of these new parties “has increased the propensity of traditional parties to reach out to indigenous voters and to incorporate their demands” (Van Cott 2005: 232). Another trait of party system evolution in the last ten years in Latin America is the rise of leftist parties in many countries. The rise of the left is often presented as a threat to the stability of Latin American democracies. Some scholars differentiate between a moderate, social-democratic left in countries like Brazil and Uruguay; and a more radical and anti-democratic left in countries like Venezuela or Ecuador (Castañeda 2006; Petkoff 2005). The mainstream view is that the rise of the left represents a threat to democratic stability in many countries. Although it is clear that some of the leftist populist presidents that are now in power in Latin America endanger democratic institutions, the rise of the left has also led to an increase in democratic representation in the region.

In the last two decades, the party system’s evolution in Latin America has been successful in:

- A. Representing historically excluded groups
- B. Upholding various aspects of traditional justice system
- C. Giving ‘true’ representation to indigenous communities
- D. Pushing for new laws

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25132][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q001]

1. A and B only
[Option ID = 172455]
2. A, B and D only
[Option ID = 172456]
3. A, B and C only
[Option ID = 172457]
4. A and D only
[Option ID = 172458]

2) *Time to Heal* is the name of the autobiography of which American president?[Question ID = 25033][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q002]

1. Jimmy Carter [Option ID = 172059]
2. Lyndon Johnson [Option ID = 172060]
3. Gerald R. Ford, Jr [Option ID = 172061]
4. Barack Obama [Option ID = 172062]

2) Read the passage given below and answer the question that follows:

The evolution of party systems in Latin America in the last twenty years has clearly been beneficial for the representation of these historically excluded groups. As made evident in the important contribution of Van Cott (2005), the emergence of ethnic parties in Latin America allowed for a better representation of indigenous communities in at least three important ways. First, the new ethnic parties increased the policy-making power of the indigenous groups. In the last twenty years, ethnic parties were able to push for new laws or constitutional reforms that promote their cultural rights and uphold certain aspects of the traditional justice systems in indigenous areas. Second, the existence of successful ethnic parties provides “symbolic representation” (Pitkin 1967) to indigenous communities. For instance, after being ignored by the official ideology of the Bolivian state which only recognized the Bolivian nation, indigenous communities now have one of their own as chief of state. In addition to any policy benefits that ethnic parties provide to their communities, this symbolic integration

of formerly excluded groups to the national community also contributes to enhancing the representation of indigenous groups. Finally, ethnic parties also increase representation indirectly because the success of these new parties “has increased the propensity of traditional parties to reach out to indigenous voters and to incorporate their demands” (Van Cott 2005: 232). Another trait of party system evolution in the last ten years in Latin America is the rise of leftist parties in many countries. The rise of the left is often presented as a threat to the stability of Latin American democracies. Some scholars differentiate between a moderate, social-democratic left in countries like Brazil and Uruguay; and a more radical and anti-democratic left in countries like Venezuela or Ecuador (Castañeda 2006; Petkoff 2005). The mainstream view is that the rise of the left represents a threat to democratic stability in many countries. Although it is clear that some of the leftist populist presidents that are now in power in Latin America endanger democratic institutions, the rise of the left has also led to an increase in democratic representation in the region.

The election of a chief belonging to an indigenous community in Bolivia can be equated with?

[Question ID = 25133][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q002]

1. Representation of radical group

[Option ID = 172459]

2. Representation of social democrats

[Option ID = 172460]

3. Notional representation of indigenous groups

[Option ID = 172461]

4. Representation of left parties

[Option ID = 172462]

3) “I like Ike, you like Ike, but what does Ike like?” was the slogan of a major party in which year?[Question ID = 25034]

[Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q003]

1. 1956 [Option ID = 172063]

2. 1952 [Option ID = 172064]

3. Both 1952 and 1956 [Option ID = 172065]

4. Neither 1952 nor 1956 [Option ID = 172066]

3) Read the passage given below and answer the question that follows:

The evolution of party systems in Latin America in the last twenty years has clearly been beneficial for the representation of these historically excluded groups. As made evident in the important contribution of Van Cott (2005), the emergence of ethnic parties in Latin America allowed for a better representation of indigenous communities in at least three important ways. First, the new ethnic parties increased the policy-making power of the indigenous groups. In the last twenty years, ethnic parties were able to push for new laws or constitutional reforms that promote their cultural rights and uphold certain aspects of the traditional justice systems in indigenous areas. Second, the existence of successful ethnic parties provides “symbolic representation” (Pitkin 1967) to indigenous communities. For instance, after being ignored by the official ideology of the Bolivian state which only recognized the Bolivian nation, indigenous communities now have one of their own as chief of state. In addition to any policy benefits that ethnic parties provide to their communities, this symbolic integration of formerly excluded groups to the national community also contributes to enhancing the representation of indigenous groups. Finally, ethnic parties also increase representation indirectly because the success of these new parties “has increased the propensity of traditional parties to reach out to indigenous voters and to incorporate their demands” (Van Cott 2005: 232). Another trait of party system evolution in the last ten years in Latin America is the rise of leftist parties in many countries. The rise of the left is often presented as a threat to the stability of Latin American democracies. Some scholars differentiate between a moderate, social-democratic left in countries like Brazil and Uruguay; and a more radical and anti-democratic left in countries like Venezuela or Ecuador (Castañeda 2006; Petkoff 2005). The mainstream view is that the rise of the left represents a threat to democratic stability in many countries. Although it is clear that some of the leftist populist presidents that are now in power in Latin America endanger democratic institutions, the rise of the left has also led to an increase in democratic representation in the region.

Which of the following is true for left parties in Latin America?

[Question ID = 25134][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q003]

1. Represented historically important groups

[Option ID = 172463]

2. Led to increase in democratic representation

[Option ID = 172464]

3. Enhanced the incorporation of indigenous demands

[Option ID = 172465]

4. Brought about change in the traditional justice system

[Option ID = 172466]

4) Who challenged Bill Clinton for reelection in 1996?[Question ID = 25035][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q004]

1. Newt Gingrich [Option ID = 172067]

2. Bob Dole [Option ID = 172068]

3. Henry J. Hyde [Option ID = 172069]

4. Dick Cheney [Option ID = 172070]

4) Match List I with List II:

List I: Political Party	List II: Country
A. <i>Renovacion Nacional</i> /National Renewal	I. Argentina
B. MAS	II. Bolivia
C. Worker's Party	III. Chile
D. <i>Justicialist</i> Party	IV. Brazil

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25139][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q004]

1. A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III [Option ID = 172483]
2. A-I, B-IV, C-II, D-III [Option ID = 172484]
3. A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III [Option ID = 172485]
4. A-III, B-II, C-IV, D-I [Option ID = 172486]

5) Who was President Kennedy's Secretary of State?[Question ID = 25036][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q005]

1. Robert McNamara [Option ID = 172071]
2. Dean Rusk [Option ID = 172072]
3. Dean Acheson [Option ID = 172073]
4. McGeorge Bundy [Option ID = 172074]

5) Political culture (Almond and Verba 1963) does NOT encompass the following orientation:[Question ID = 25140][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q005]

1. Cognitive (related to knowledge and beliefs) [Option ID = 172487]
2. Affective (feelings) [Option ID = 172488]
3. Evaluative (opinions and values) [Option ID = 172489]
4. Participative (active involvement) [Option ID = 172490]

6) Which American president had signed both the Balanced Budget Act and the Line Item Veto Act?[Question ID = 25037][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q006]

1. Ronald W. Reagan [Option ID = 172075]
2. George H. W. Bush [Option ID = 172076]
3. Bill Clinton [Option ID = 172077]
4. George W. Bush [Option ID = 172078]

6) *Marianismo* can be best explained as:[Question ID = 25141][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q006]

1. Contribution of women in feminist movements [Option ID = 172491]
2. Role of women as family and home-centered, self-sacrificing and chaste [Option ID = 172492]
3. Expectations regarding the role of men and women in economic activities [Option ID = 172493]
4. Attitudinal beliefs that consider it appropriate for women to remain in leadership roles [Option ID = 172494]

7) Electors who refuse to vote for a presidential candidate who has been declared victorious in a state according to the "winner-take-all" system are known as[Question ID = 25038][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q007]

1. Dissenting electors [Option ID = 172079]
2. Fugitive electors [Option ID = 172080]
3. Faithless electors [Option ID = 172081]
4. Unfaithful electors [Option ID = 172082]

7) Which of the following are applicable to indentured labour in the Trinidad and Tobago?

- A. Laborers were under contract for a fixed period of time.
- B. They were promised repatriation after the end of the agreement period.
- C. They were given ownership rights over the land on which they worked, as an incentive.
- D. They were entitled to a basic wage, accommodation and health care, which were to be provided by the estate owner.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25142][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q007]

1. A only [Option ID = 172495]
2. A and B only [Option ID = 172496]
3. A, B and C only [Option ID = 172497]
4. A, B and D only [Option ID = 172498]

8) A town in which of the following states had once banned the use of English for all official purposes?[Question ID = 25039][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q008]

1. California [Option ID = 172083]
2. Florida [Option ID = 172084]
3. New Mexico [Option ID = 172085]
4. Texas [Option ID = 172086]

8) Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R.

Assertion: The neoliberal era of the 1990s witnessed a wave favorable to market-oriented development in Latin America.

Reasoning: Washington consensus (1989) prescribed ten policies advocating privatization, liberalization and deregulation for correcting the malaise of Latin American economies.

[Question ID = 25143][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q008]

1. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A [Option ID = 172499]
2. Both A and R are true and R is not the correct explanation of A [Option ID = 172500]
3. A is true but R is false [Option ID = 172501]
4. A is true but R is false [Option ID = 172502]

9) Why did Black slaves never get the opportunity to vote for the Republican Party which abolished slavery and gave them the right to vote?[Question ID = 25040][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q009]

1. Because Blacks generally perceived Republicans as a White Man's party [Option ID = 172087]
2. Because of the various legal and extra-legal obstacles to Black voting existing in the Southern states [Option ID = 172088]
3. Because Blacks did not feel grateful to the Republican party as a whole, only to Abraham Lincoln [Option ID = 172089]
4. Because Black churches asked Blacks during the Reconstruction Era not to vote for the Republican Party [Option ID = 172090]

9) Which convention of the ILO relating to indigenous people are applicable to most Latin American countries?[Question ID = 25144][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q009]

1. ILO convention 162 [Option ID = 172503]
2. ILO convention 169 [Option ID = 172504]
3. ILO convention 89 [Option ID = 172505]
4. ILO convention 129 [Option ID = 172506]

10) The "Comeback Kid" is an epithet used for which American president?[Question ID = 25041][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q010]

1. Ronald W. Reagan [Option ID = 172091]
2. Richard M. Nixon [Option ID = 172092]
3. William Jefferson "Bill" Clinton [Option ID = 172093]
4. George W. Bush [Option ID = 172094]

10) Who is the proponent of World Systems theory? [Question ID = 25145][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q010]

1. Immanuel Wallerstein [Option ID = 172507]
2. Raul Prebisch [Option ID = 172508]
3. Fernando Henrique Cardoso [Option ID = 172509]
4. Gino Germani [Option ID = 172510]

11) Who among the following was not related to the Kennedys?[Question ID = 25042][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q011]

1. Sargent Shriver [Option ID = 172095]
2. Arnold Schwarzenegger [Option ID = 172096]
3. Sam Giancana [Option ID = 172097]
4. Peter Lawford [Option ID = 172098]

11) What is true for classical liberal economists? [Question ID = 25146][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q011]

1. Argued that less-developed countries should continue to specialize in primary-commodity production on the grounds of international comparative advantage [Option ID = 172511]
2. Advocated import-substituting industrialization. [Option ID = 172512]
3. Opined that the key obstacle to Latin America's economic development was the foreign exchange constraint. [Option ID = 172513]
4. Expressed the central economic problem in terms of external dependence. [Option ID = 172514]

12) Articles of impeachment are moved against a president by[Question ID = 25043][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q012]

1. Senate Judiciary Committee [Option ID = 172099]
2. House Judiciary Committee [Option ID = 172100]
3. Senate Rules Committee [Option ID = 172101]
4. House Rules Committee [Option ID = 172102]

12) Which among the following is related to LAC economic development?

- A. Washington Consensus**
- B. Brady Plan**
- C. Cruzado Plan**
- D. Austral Plan**

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25147][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q012]

1. A and B only
[Option ID = 172515]
2. B, C and D only

[Option ID = 172516]

3. A, B and C only

[Option ID = 172517]

4. A, B, C and D

[Option ID = 172518]

13) Chinese Exclusion Act was passed in which year?[Question ID = 25044][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q013]

1. 1875 [Option ID = 172103]
2. 1882 [Option ID = 172104]
3. 1896 [Option ID = 172105]
4. 1902 [Option ID = 172106]

13) Match List I with List II:

List I: Currency	List II: Country
A. Real	I. Chile
B. Peso	II. French Guiana
C. US Dollar	III. Ecuador
D. Euro	IV. Brazil

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25148][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q013]

1. A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV [Option ID = 172519]
2. A-I B-III, C-II, D-IV [Option ID = 172520]
3. A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II [Option ID = 172521]
4. A-III, B-II, C-I, D-IV [Option ID = 172522]

14) Which African country was established to settle Blacks from the United States with the avowed purpose of giving them better chances for freedom and prosperity?[Question ID = 25045][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q014]

1. Seirra Leone [Option ID = 172107]
2. Liberia [Option ID = 172108]
3. Senegal [Option ID = 172109]
4. Gambia [Option ID = 172110]

14) Which of the following relate to Pentecostalism? [Question ID = 25149][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q014]

1. A Hindu renewal movement that emphasizes ecstatic bodily worship and charismatic practices. [Option ID = 172523]
2. Transformed Latin American Christianity over the course of the sixteenth century. [Option ID = 172524]
3. They were influenced by the Indigenous movements from the US. [Option ID = 172525]
4. Expanded its influence in Latin America from the twentieth century. [Option ID = 172526]

15) Who was the only American vice president to have resigned after 1952?[Question ID = 25046][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q015]

1. Richard M. Nixon [Option ID = 172111]
2. Spiro T. Agnew [Option ID = 172112]
3. Nelson D. Rockefeller [Option ID = 172113]
4. Dan Quayle [Option ID = 172114]

15) What were the reasons for declining importance of Catholic Church since the 1970s in Latin America?[Question ID = 25150][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q015]

1. Pope John Paul II's interference towards evangelisation of the Church [Option ID = 172527]
2. Gradual reduction in institutional capacity: declining ratio of priest to population [Option ID = 172528]
3. Growing presence of NGOs [Option ID = 172529]
4. Lack of knowledge of local language [Option ID = 172530]

16) Which among the following authors has written books on both President Kennedy and Lyndon B Johnson?[Question ID = 25047][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q016]

1. Robert Dallek [Option ID = 172115]
2. Pat Buchanan [Option ID = 172116]
3. Thomas Cronin [Option ID = 172117]
4. John Lewis Gaddis [Option ID = 172118]

16) The 1982 'Malvinas War' was fought between:[Question ID = 25151][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q016]

1. Brazil and Argentina [Option ID = 172531]
2. Britain and Brazil [Option ID = 172532]
3. Britain and Argentina [Option ID = 172533]
4. US and Argentina [Option ID = 172534]

17) Ross Perot was associated with which party?[Question ID = 25048][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q017]

1. Republican [Option ID = 172119]
2. Democratic [Option ID = 172120]
3. Reform [Option ID = 172121]

4. Green [Option ID = 172122]

17) The Chilean military regime of the 1970s was different from its Argentine and Brazilian counterparts because:[Question ID = 25152][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q017]

1. It was more democratic. [Option ID = 172535]
2. It was anti-communist. [Option ID = 172536]
3. It was conservative and repressive. [Option ID = 172537]
4. It was a one man dictatorship. [Option ID = 172538]

18) The town of Fulton where Winston Churchill made his “Iron Curtain” speech is located in which American state? [Question ID = 25049][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q018]

1. Mississippi [Option ID = 172123]
2. Kentucky [Option ID = 172124]
3. Tennessee [Option ID = 172125]
4. Missouri [Option ID = 172126]

18) Bureaucratic Authoritarian regimes in Latin America were critical of:

- A. Populist regimes
- B. Military power
- C. Technocracy
- D. Foreign Capital
- E. Violence

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25153][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q018]

1. A only [Option ID = 172539]
2. D only [Option ID = 172540]
3. C and D only [Option ID = 172541]
4. B and E only [Option ID = 172542]

19) “There is discrimination in this world, and slavery, and slaughter, and starvation”. Which American leader made this statement?[Question ID = 25050][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q019]

1. Robert F. Kennedy [Option ID = 172127]
2. Edward M. Kennedy [Option ID = 172128]
3. John F. Kennedy [Option ID = 172129]
4. Martin Luther King, Jr [Option ID = 172130]

19) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: In Latin America priority was given to economic growth and security over environment during the Earth Summit in 1992.

Statement II: NGOs also participated in Earth Summit, 1992.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25154][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q019]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are correct [Option ID = 172543]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect [Option ID = 172544]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect [Option ID = 172545]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct [Option ID = 172546]

20) John Kenneth Galbraith, appointed as ambassador to India, was[Question ID = 25051][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q020]

1. A Political Scientist [Option ID = 172131]
2. An Economist [Option ID = 172132]
3. A Historian [Option ID = 172133]
4. A Sociologist [Option ID = 172134]

20) Which one of the following countries in 2019 held the presidency to host the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change?[Question ID = 25155][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q020]

1. Chile [Option ID = 172547]
2. Brazil [Option ID = 172548]
3. Mexico [Option ID = 172549]
4. Spain [Option ID = 172550]

21) Who was the first United States Secretary of Treasury?[Question ID = 25052][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q021]

1. Thomas Jefferson [Option ID = 172135]
2. Benjamin Franklin [Option ID = 172136]
3. Alexander Hamilton [Option ID = 172137]
4. John Adams [Option ID = 172138]

21) Match List I with List II:

List I: Physical Features	List II: Countries
A. Rio Negro	I. Chile
B. Atacama desert	II. Mexico
C. Yucatan Peninsula	III. Ecuador
D. Galapagos Islands	IV. Argentina

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25156][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q021]

1. A-I,B-II,C-III,D-IV [Option ID = 172551]
2. A-IV,B-III,C-I,D-II [Option ID = 172552]
3. A-IV,B-I,C-II,D-III [Option ID = 172553]
4. A-I,B-II,C-IV,D-III [Option ID = 172554]

22) Manumission is an act of [Question ID = 25053][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q022]

1. Freeing a slave from its owner [Option ID = 172139]
2. Transferring a slave from one owner to another [Option ID = 172140]
3. Giving voting rights to a slave [Option ID = 172141]
4. Giving slaves limited rights of inheritance in their owners' property [Option ID = 172142]

22) The idea of 'Buen vivir' influencing national development perspective in Latin America reflects the contribution of:

[Question ID = 25157][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q022]

1. Indigenous communities [Option ID = 172555]
2. African communities [Option ID = 172556]
3. European communities [Option ID = 172557]
4. Asian communities [Option ID = 172558]

23) The Lyndon B Johnson Presidential Library and Museum is located in [Question ID = 25054][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q023]

1. Austin, Texas [Option ID = 172143]
2. San Antonio, Texas [Option ID = 172144]
3. Dallas, Texas [Option ID = 172145]
4. Washington D.C [Option ID = 172146]

23) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Juan Evo Morales Ayma served as the first president of indigenous origin in Bolivia.

Statement II: Juan Evo Morales Ayma has been strongly against increasing rights of indigenous peoples in the Bolivian Constitution because of his leftist leanings.

In the light of the above statements, choose the *most appropriate* answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25158][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q023]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are correct
[Option ID = 172559]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect
[Option ID = 172560]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect
[Option ID = 172561]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
[Option ID = 172562]

24) How many US vice presidents ran for US presidential elections since 1980?

[Question ID = 25055][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q024]

1.
[Option ID = 172147]
2.
[Option ID = 172148]
3.
[Option ID = 172149]
4.
[Option ID = 172150]

24) Identify the countries where Guarani is spoken:

- A. Portugal
- B. Paraguay
- C. Bolivia
- D. Spain
- E. Brazil

[Question ID = 25159][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q024]

1. A, B and C only [Option ID = 172563]
2. B and C only [Option ID = 172564]
3. B, C and D only [Option ID = 172565]
4. B, C and E only [Option ID = 172566]

25) Which of the following authors support cultural pluralism as a theory of assimilation[Question ID = 25056][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q025]

1. Michael Walzer [Option ID = 172151]
2. Thomas Sowell [Option ID = 172152]
3. Pat Buchanan [Option ID = 172153]
4. Samuel P Huntington [Option ID = 172154]

25) Independence movements in Spanish America were largely led by:[Question ID = 25160][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q025]

1. Creoles [Option ID = 172567]
2. Mestizos [Option ID = 172568]
3. Spanish conquerors [Option ID = 172569]
4. Indigenous peoples [Option ID = 172570]

26) Joey Zasa was a character from which movie?[Question ID = 25057][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q026]

1. Godfather-I [Option ID = 172155]
2. Godfather-II [Option ID = 172156]
3. Godfather-III [Option ID = 172157]
4. Gangs of New York [Option ID = 172158]

26) Match List I with List II:

List I: Authors	List II: Writings
A. Simon Bolivar	I. Philosophy of Understanding
B. Domingo Faustino Sarmiento	II. Letters from Jamaica
C. Andres Bello	III. Our America
D. Jose Marti	IV. Recollections of a Provincial Past

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25161][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q026]

1. A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III [Option ID = 172571]
2. A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV [Option ID = 172572]
3. A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I [Option ID = 172573]
4. A-III, B-I, C-II, D-IV [Option ID = 172574]

27) Who wrote the iconic novel ‘The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn’?[Question ID = 25058][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q027]

1. Scott Fitzgerald [Option ID = 172159]
2. Ernest Hemingway [Option ID = 172160]
3. Mark Twain [Option ID = 172161]
4. Toni Morrison [Option ID = 172162]

27) Which one of these countries in South America was de-colonized after India?[Question ID = 25162][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q027]

1. Brazil [Option ID = 172575]
2. Argentina [Option ID = 172576]
3. Chile [Option ID = 172577]
4. Guyana [Option ID = 172578]

28) Same sex marriage is recognized as legal all over the United States through[Question ID = 25059][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q028]

1. Federal legislation [Option ID = 172163]
2. Verdict of the U.S. Supreme Court [Option ID = 172164]
3. State legislation [Option ID = 172165]
4. 25th Amendment [Option ID = 172166]

28) The Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia (FARC):[Question ID = 25163][Question Description =

S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q028]

1. signed a peace treaty with the government during the regime of Colombian president Juan Manuel Santos in 2016 [Option ID = 172579]
2. signed a peace treaty with the government during the regime of Colombian president Ivan Duque in 2016 [Option ID = 172580]
3. signed a peace treaty with Colombian president Juan Manuel Santos in 2020 [Option ID = 172581]
4. has not signed any peace treaty with the Colombian government [Option ID = 172582]

29) Which American movie was remade in India as ‘Akele Hun Akele Tum’?[Question ID = 25060][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q029]

1. Unfaithful [Option ID = 172167]
2. Kramer Vs Kramer [Option ID = 172168]
3. Father of the Bride [Option ID = 172169]
4. Gone with the Wind [Option ID = 172170]

29) Which of the following revolutions most influenced the Latin American independence movements?

- A. Agricultural
- B. French
- C. Russian
- D. American
- E. Industrial

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25164][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q029]

1. A only [Option ID = 172583]
2. C only [Option ID = 172584]
3. A and E only [Option ID = 172585]
4. B and D only [Option ID = 172586]

30) “My parents raised me as American, not Indian-American” was a statement made by which Indian American leader?

[Question ID = 25061][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q030]

1. Nikki Haley [Option ID = 172171]
2. Bobby Jindal [Option ID = 172172]
3. Kamala Harris [Option ID = 172173]
4. Kal Penn [Option ID = 172174]

30) Match List I with List II:

List I: Books	List II: Authors
A. One Hundred Years of Solitude	I. Isabel Allende
B. My Life	II. Fidel Castro
C. Paula	III. Mario Vargas Llosa
D. The War of the End of the Worlds	IV. Gabriel García Márquez

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25165][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q030]

1. A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV [Option ID = 172587]
2. A-II, B-III, C-IV, D-I [Option ID = 172588]
3. A-IV, B-II, C-I, D-III [Option ID = 172589]
4. A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II [Option ID = 172590]

31) BLEXIT is a movement meant to encourage Blacks to[Question ID = 25062][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q031]

1. Quit university education [Option ID = 172175]
2. Quit inner cities and settle down in the suburbs [Option ID = 172176]
3. Quit the Republican party [Option ID = 172177]
4. Quit the Democratic party [Option ID = 172178]

31) The term Dutch Disease is used for:[Question ID = 25166][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q031]

1. A disease in Netherlands [Option ID = 172591]
2. The emergence of one natural resource sector in the economy that negatively impacts others [Option ID = 172592]
3. The emergence of several equally important economic sectors that lead to decline of one sector [Option ID = 172593]
4. The decline of one natural resource sector that impacts all other sectors of the economy [Option ID = 172594]

32) When was the landmark decision of *Roe Vs Wade* passed?[Question ID = 25063][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q032]

1. 1973 [Option ID = 172179]
2. 1971 [Option ID = 172180]
3. 1968 [Option ID = 172181]
4. 1979 [Option ID = 172182]

32) Read the passage given below and answer the question that follows:

The link between capability and strategy suggested by the emerging power paradigm is worth discussing, as it offers a contribution to theorizing about middle powers’ foreign policy behavior. This perspective suggests a relationship between

the Brazilian position in the international hierarchy as an upwardly mobile middle-power state and its diplomatic style of “cautious interim approach to influence” in Selcher’s terms, in which the key features are “bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment,” and no automatic alignment with either the South or the North. Thus, a study of Brazilian multilateral diplomacy points to the differential weight assigned to bilateral as opposed to multilateral relations. With the exception of trade, commodity, and financial matters, Brazil, according to the author, “estimates conservatively the amount of practical benefit and status which institutionalized multilateral relations can yield for its efforts.” Brazilian diplomats regard the country’s presence in multilateral arenas “as valuable for informational purposes, to expand contacts for bilateral follow-up, and to promote... international projection.” Therefore, multilateral diplomacy is “carried out primarily as support for the main modality, bilateral relations” at which level Brazil expects the “major payoff in multilateral diplomacy.”

Two sets of evidence can be presented that challenge the proposition that Brazil’s dual alignment foreign policy behavior can be explained by its drive to attain major power status. In the first place, there is much historical evidence to suggest that bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment, rather than being an interim approach of a would-be major power, has historically constituted the predominant style of Brazilian conduct in Latin America. The preference for bilateral undertakings over multilateral agreements dates back to the nineteenth century when negotiations of its frontiers took place. Because of fears of an eventual alliance among Spanish-speaking countries against Brazilian interests, Brazilian diplomacy followed the rule of separate, bilateral negotiations with each one of its neighbors. (Maria Regina Soares de Lima, Political Economy of Brazilian Foreign Policy, Alexandre de Gusmao Foundation, Ministry of External Relations, Brasilia, 2013:60)

From the above, it may be surmised that Brazil:

[Question ID = 25135][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q032]

1. Does not believe in multilateral diplomacy

[Option ID = 172467]

2. Does not believe in bilateral diplomacy

[Option ID = 172468]

3. Seeks to avoid isolation

[Option ID = 172469]

4. Seeks to avoid all commitment

[Option ID = 172470]

33) German Americans are mostly[Question ID = 25064][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q033]

1. Protestants [Option ID = 172183]

2. Catholics [Option ID = 172184]

3. Jewish [Option ID = 172185]

4. Eastern Orthodox [Option ID = 172186]

33) Read the passage given below and answer the question that follows:

The link between capability and strategy suggested by the emerging power paradigm is worth discussing, as it offers a contribution to theorizing about middle powers’ foreign policy behavior. This perspective suggests a relationship between the Brazilian position in the international hierarchy as an upwardly mobile middle-power state and its diplomatic style of “cautious interim approach to influence” in Selcher’s terms, in which the key features are “bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment,” and no automatic alignment with either the South or the North. Thus, a study of Brazilian multilateral diplomacy points to the differential weight assigned to bilateral as opposed to multilateral relations. With the exception of trade, commodity, and financial matters, Brazil, according to the author, “estimates conservatively the amount of practical benefit and status which institutionalized multilateral relations can yield for its efforts.” Brazilian diplomats regard the country’s presence in multilateral arenas “as valuable for informational purposes, to expand contacts for bilateral follow-up, and to promote... international projection.” Therefore, multilateral diplomacy is “carried out primarily as support for the main modality, bilateral relations” at which level Brazil expects the “major payoff in multilateral diplomacy.”

Two sets of evidence can be presented that challenge the proposition that Brazil’s dual alignment foreign policy behavior can be explained by its drive to attain major power status. In the first place, there is much historical evidence to suggest that bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment, rather than being an interim approach of a would-be major power, has historically constituted the predominant style of Brazilian conduct in Latin America. The preference for bilateral undertakings over multilateral agreements dates back to the nineteenth century when negotiations of its frontiers took place. Because of fears of an eventual alliance among Spanish-speaking countries against Brazilian interests, Brazilian diplomacy followed the rule of separate, bilateral negotiations with each one of its neighbors. (Maria Regina Soares de Lima, Political Economy of Brazilian Foreign Policy, Alexandre de Gusmao Foundation, Ministry of External Relations, Brasilia, 2013:60)

Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Brazil has borders with many states.

Statement II: According to Selcher, more weightage has been given to bilateral than multilateral relations in Brazil.

In the light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25136][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q033]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are correct

[Option ID = 172471]

2. Both Statement I and Statement II are incorrect

[Option ID = 172472]

3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is incorrect

[Option ID = 172473]

4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct

[Option ID = 172474]

34) Which American president had a cat named India?[Question ID = 25065][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q034]

1. Ronald Reagan [Option ID = 172187]
2. Bill Clinton [Option ID = 172188]
3. George W. Bush [Option ID = 172189]
4. Donald J. Trump [Option ID = 172190]

34) Read the passage given below and answer the question that follows:

The link between capability and strategy suggested by the emerging power paradigm is worth discussing, as it offers a contribution to theorizing about middle powers' foreign policy behavior. This perspective suggests a relationship between the Brazilian position in the international hierarchy as an upwardly mobile middle-power state and its diplomatic style of "cautious interim approach to influence" in Selcher's terms, in which the key features are "bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment," and no automatic alignment with either the South or the North. Thus, a study of Brazilian multilateral diplomacy points to the differential weight assigned to bilateral as opposed to multilateral relations. With the exception of trade, commodity, and financial matters, Brazil, according to the author, "estimates conservatively the amount of practical benefit and status which institutionalized multilateral relations can yield for its efforts." Brazilian diplomats regard the country's presence in multilateral arenas "as valuable for informational purposes, to expand contacts for bilateral follow-up, and to promote... international projection." Therefore, multilateral diplomacy is "carried out primarily as support for the main modality, bilateral relations" at which level Brazil expects the "major payoff in multilateral diplomacy."

Two sets of evidence can be presented that challenge the proposition that Brazil's dual alignment foreign policy behavior can be explained by its drive to attain major power status. In the first place, there is much historical evidence to suggest that bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment, rather than being an interim approach of a would-be major power, has historically constituted the predominant style of Brazilian conduct in Latin America. The preference for bilateral undertakings over multilateral agreements dates back to the nineteenth century when negotiations of its frontiers took place. Because of fears of an eventual alliance among Spanish-speaking countries against Brazilian interests, Brazilian diplomacy followed the rule of separate, bilateral negotiations with each one of its neighbors. (Maria Regina Soares de Lima, Political Economy of Brazilian Foreign Policy, Alexandre de Gusmao Foundation, Ministry of External Relations, Brasilia, 2013:60)

The emerging power paradigm believes that Brazil:

[Question ID = 25137][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q034]

1. is a major global power

[Option ID = 172475]

2. is a upwardly-mobile middle power

[Option ID = 172476]

3. has a preference for multilateral agreements

[Option ID = 172477]

4. does not rely on bilateral or multilateral agreements

[Option ID = 172478]

35) Thomas Sowell is a[Question ID = 25066][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q035]

1. Black conservative [Option ID = 172191]
2. Black liberal [Option ID = 172192]
3. Black moderate [Option ID = 172193]
4. Black Marxist [Option ID = 172194]

35) Read the passage given below and answer the question that follows:

The link between capability and strategy suggested by the emerging power paradigm is worth discussing, as it offers a contribution to theorizing about middle powers' foreign policy behavior. This perspective suggests a relationship between the Brazilian position in the international hierarchy as an upwardly mobile middle-power state and its diplomatic style of "cautious interim approach to influence" in Selcher's terms, in which the key features are "bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment," and no automatic alignment with either the South or the North. Thus, a study of Brazilian multilateral diplomacy points to the differential weight assigned to bilateral as opposed to multilateral relations. With the exception of trade, commodity, and financial matters, Brazil, according to the author, "estimates conservatively the amount of practical benefit and status which institutionalized multilateral relations can yield for its efforts." Brazilian diplomats regard the country's presence in multilateral arenas "as valuable for informational purposes, to expand contacts for bilateral follow-up, and to promote... international projection." Therefore, multilateral diplomacy is "carried out

primarily as support for the main modality, bilateral relations” at which level Brazil expects the “major payoff in multilateral diplomacy.”

Two sets of evidence can be presented that challenge the proposition that Brazil’s dual alignment foreign policy behavior can be explained by its drive to attain major power status. In the first place, there is much historical evidence to suggest that bilateral intensification without multilateral commitment, rather than being an interim approach of a would-be major power, has historically constituted the predominant style of Brazilian conduct in Latin America. The preference for bilateral undertakings over multilateral agreements dates back to the nineteenth century when negotiations of its frontiers took place. Because of fears of an eventual alliance among Spanish-speaking countries against Brazilian interests, Brazilian diplomacy followed the rule of separate, bilateral negotiations with each one of its neighbors. (Maria Regina Soares de Lima, Political Economy of Brazilian Foreign Policy, Alexandre de Gusmao Foundation, Ministry of External Relations, Brasilia, 2013:60)

Brazil’s multilateral diplomacy is regarded as an important source of:

- A. Information and contacts
- B. Decision-making power
- C. International projection of Brazil
- D. Non-alignment

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25138][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q035]

1. B and D only

[Option ID = 172479]

2. B only

[Option ID = 172480]

3. C only

[Option ID = 172481]

4. A and C only

[Option ID = 172482]

36) The Southern Christian Leadership Conference is associated with[Question ID = 25067][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q036]

- 1. The Rev. Billy Graham [Option ID = 172195]
- 2. The Rev. Martin Luther King, Jr [Option ID = 172196]
- 3. Richard Cardinal Cushing [Option ID = 172197]
- 4. Malcolm X [Option ID = 172198]

36) President Kennedy’s Alliance for Progress, 1961 was aimed at:[Question ID = 25167][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q036]

- 1. Encouraging economic progress for all developing countries [Option ID = 172595]
- 2. Encouraging economic progress only for Latin America [Option ID = 172596]
- 3. Encouraging progress in military alliances in Latin America [Option ID = 172597]
- 4. Encouraging cultural alliances in Latin America [Option ID = 172598]

37) During whose presidency in the United States did the Cuban Missile Crisis take place?[Question ID = 25068][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q037]

- 1. Jimmy Carter [Option ID = 172199]
- 2. John F Kennedy [Option ID = 172200]
- 3. Lyndon B Johnson [Option ID = 172201]
- 4. Gerald Ford [Option ID = 172202]

37) For the 1961 Bay of Pigs invasion in Cuba, the US used:[Question ID = 25168][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q037]

- 1. communist guerrillas [Option ID = 172599]
- 2. Cuban exiles [Option ID = 172600]
- 3. US army [Option ID = 172601]
- 4. UN forces [Option ID = 172602]

38) When was the Shanghai Communique that heralded the Sino-US rapprochement signed?[Question ID = 25069][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q038]

- 1. 1985 [Option ID = 172203]
- 2. 1972 [Option ID = 172204]
- 3. 1968 [Option ID = 172205]
- 4. 1974 [Option ID = 172206]

38) Prime Minister Narendra Modi has visited which of the following countries:

- A. Argentina
- B. Cuba
- C. Chile
- D. Brazil

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25169][Question Description =

S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q038]

1. B and C only [Option ID = 172603]
2. B and D only [Option ID = 172604]
3. A and D only [Option ID = 172605]
4. A and C only [Option ID = 172606]

39) What was the codename of the Operation launched by the US government to eliminate Al Qaeda leader Osama Bin Laden?[Question ID = 25070][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q039]

1. Operation Ajax [Option ID = 172207]
2. Operation Neptune Spear [Option ID = 172208]
3. Operation Cyclone [Option ID = 172209]
4. Operation Desert Storm [Option ID = 172210]

39) The tenth annual BRICS Summit, 2018 was held in:[Question ID = 25170][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q039]

1. Fortaleza [Option ID = 172607]
2. Brasilia [Option ID = 172608]
3. Johannesburg [Option ID = 172609]
4. Goa [Option ID = 172610]

40) Who was the first U.S. President to visit India?[Question ID = 25071][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q040]

1. Jimmy Carter [Option ID = 172211]
2. Richard M. Nixon [Option ID = 172212]
3. Dwight D Eisenhower [Option ID = 172213]
4. John F Kennedy [Option ID = 172214]

40) The 19th century War of the Pacific resulted in:[Question ID = 25171][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q040]

1. Chile losing the war to Bolivia [Option ID = 172611]
2. Bolivia losing the war to Peru [Option ID = 172612]
3. Bolivia losing the war to Chile [Option ID = 172613]
4. Peru losing the war to Bolivia [Option ID = 172614]

41) When was the U.S.-Pakistan Mutual Defense Assistance Agreement signed?[Question ID = 25072][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q041]

1. 1957 [Option ID = 172215]
2. 1954 [Option ID = 172216]
3. 1962 [Option ID = 172217]
4. 1966 [Option ID = 172218]

41) The largest export of automobiles from India in the year 2019-2020 has been to which one of the following country?[Question ID = 25172][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q041]

1. Mexico [Option ID = 172615]
2. Brazil [Option ID = 172616]
3. Chile [Option ID = 172617]
4. Argentina [Option ID = 172618]

42) Which strategy of the United States during the Cold War was the Truman Doctrine associated with?[Question ID = 25073][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q042]

1. Neutrality [Option ID = 172219]
2. Containment [Option ID = 172220]
3. Strategic Rebalance [Option ID = 172221]
4. Confrontation [Option ID = 172222]

42) Focus Latin America and Caribbean (LAC) was:[Question ID = 25173][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q042]

1. A development plan of UN towards LAC [Option ID = 172619]
2. An economic bailout package by US for LAC [Option ID = 172620]
3. A strategy of India's Ministry of Commerce towards LAC [Option ID = 172621]
4. A strategy of African Union towards LAC [Option ID = 172622]

43) Who was the President of the United States during the Spanish-American War of 1898?[Question ID = 25074][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q043]

1. Woodrow Wilson [Option ID = 172223]
2. William McKinley [Option ID = 172224]
3. Andrew Jackson [Option ID = 172225]
4. Theodore Roosevelt [Option ID = 172226]

43)
Brazil and India are part of which of the following multilateral for a:
A. Outreach Five (O5)
B. BRICS

C. IBSA

D. G20

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25174][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q043]

1. B and C only [Option ID = 172623]
2. A, B and D only [Option ID = 172624]
3. B,C and D only [Option ID = 172625]
4. A, B, C and D [Option ID = 172626]

44) In which year, was the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution passed by the United States Congress significantly affecting the course of US involvement in Vietnam?[Question ID = 25075][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q044]

1. 1967 [Option ID = 172227]
2. 1964 [Option ID = 172228]
3. 1962 [Option ID = 172229]
4. 1969 [Option ID = 172230]

44) Parlasur is: [Question ID = 25175][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q044]

1. Parliament of MERCOSUR [Option ID = 172627]
2. Parliament of Andean Community [Option ID = 172628]
3. Parliament of DR-CAFTA [Option ID = 172629]
4. Parliament of UNASUR [Option ID = 172630]

45) Which American diplomat served as the first Special Representative for Afghanistan and Pakistan during the Obama administration?[Question ID = 25076][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q045]

1. Hillary Clinton [Option ID = 172231]
2. Susan E Rice [Option ID = 172232]
3. Marc Grossman [Option ID = 172233]
4. Richard Holbrooke [Option ID = 172234]

45) The architects of PROSUR in Latin America are:[Question ID = 25176][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q045]

1. Evo Morales and Rafael Correa [Option ID = 172631]
2. Lula da Silva and Hugo Chavez [Option ID = 172632]
3. Iván Duque and Sebastián Pinera [Option ID = 172633]
4. Nestor Kirchner and Lula da Silva [Option ID = 172634]

46) Which of the following U.S. government branches ratify international treaties?[Question ID = 25077][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q046]

1. U.S. House of Representatives [Option ID = 172235]
2. U.S. Senate [Option ID = 172236]
3. Department of Commerce [Option ID = 172237]
4. Department of State [Option ID = 172238]

46) Organize in the correct chronological order according to the formation of the following groupings:

A. Central American Common Market

B. DR-Central American Free Trade Agreement

C. CARICOM Single Market and Economy

D. MERCOSUR

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25177][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q046]

1. D→B→A→C [Option ID = 172635]
2. A→C→D→B [Option ID = 172636]
3. B→D→C→A [Option ID = 172637]
4. A→B→C→D [Option ID = 172638]

47) Which American institution releases the National Military Strategy?[Question ID = 25078][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q047]

1. National Security Council [Option ID = 172239]
2. The White House [Option ID = 172240]
3. Joint Chiefs of Staff [Option ID = 172241]
4. Central Intelligence Agency [Option ID = 172242]

47) USMCA is related to:[Question ID = 25178][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q047]

1. US-Cuba relations [Option ID = 172639]
2. Pacific Alliance [Option ID = 172640]
3. NAFTA [Option ID = 172641]
4. US-Latin America relations [Option ID = 172642]

48) Which US President wrote the book '*The Vantage Point: Perspectives of the Presidency, 1963-1969*'?[Question ID = 25079][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q048]

1. John F Kennedy [Option ID = 172243]
2. Ronald Reagan [Option ID = 172244]

3. Bill Clinton [Option ID = 172245]
4. Lyndon B Johnson [Option ID = 172246]

48) Arrange the following countries from highest to lowest in terms of number of Covid Cases reported up to December 2020:

- A. Brazil**
B. Argentina
C. Peru
D. Colombia
E. Mexico

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25179][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q048]

1. A→B→D→E→C
[Option ID = 172643]
2. A→E→D→B→C
[Option ID = 172644]
3. A→C→D→E→B
[Option ID = 172645]
4. A→C→E→D→B
[Option ID = 172646]

49) Match List I with List II:

- | List I | List II |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| A) Barack Obama | I) Kamala R. Harris |
| B) George W. Bush | II) Al Gore |
| C) Joseph R. Biden | III) Joseph R. Biden |
| D) Bill Clinton | IV) Dick Cheney |

[Question ID = 25080][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q049]

1. A-I, B-III, C-II, D-IV
[Option ID = 172247]
2. A-III, B-IV, C-I, D-II
[Option ID = 172248]
3. A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II
[Option ID = 172249]
4. A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III
[Option ID = 172250]

49) What is the most significant trajectory of Washington's approach to Latin America under President Joe Biden?[Question ID = 25180][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q049]

1. Continued presence in Central America [Option ID = 172647]
2. Softening of stand towards Haiti [Option ID = 172648]
3. Modification of its strategy towards Venezuela [Option ID = 172649]
4. Erecting barriers to immigration through Mexican borders [Option ID = 172650]

50) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The Bay of Pigs invasion was carried out during the presidency of John F Kennedy.

Statement II: President George W. Bush was impeached because of his decision to invade Iraq in 2003.

In light of the above statements, choose the most appropriate answer from the options given below

[Question ID = 25081][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q050]

1. Both statement I and statement II are correct
[Option ID = 172251]
2. Both statement I and Statement II are incorrect
[Option ID = 172252]
3. Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect
[Option ID = 172253]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct
[Option ID = 172254]

50) What was the key demand of the protesters in Chile towards holding a referendum in April 2020?[Question ID = 25181][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q050]

1. Roll back of raised rail fare [Option ID = 172651]
2. Replacing the dictatorship-era constitution [Option ID = 172652]
3. Employment generation [Option ID = 172653]

4. For punishing the members of security forces who committed human rights abuses [Option ID = 172654]

51) Case study data analysis involves proceeding from[Question ID = 25082][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q051]

1. General to more specific [Option ID = 172255]
2. Specific to more general [Option ID = 172256]
3. Variables to causality [Option ID = 172257]
4. Causality to correlation [Option ID = 172258]

51) The scientific method is based on certain basic postulates:

- A. It relies on historical evidence.
- B. It utilizes relevant concepts.
- C. It is committed to only subjective considerations.
- D. It results into probabilistic predictions.
- E. It aims at formulating most general axioms.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25182][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q051]

1. A, B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172655]
2. A, B and C only [Option ID = 172656]
3. B, D, E only [Option ID = 172657]
4. A, B, D, E only [Option ID = 172658]

52) Discourse analysis is well established method belonging to[Question ID = 25083][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q052]

1. Quantitative Research Method [Option ID = 172259]
2. Qualitative Research Method [Option ID = 172260]
3. Both qualitative and quantitative research method [Option ID = 172261]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 172262]

52) The mode of accepting knowledge based on a premise that people have agreed on, followed by reasoned argument is called:[Question ID = 25183][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q052]

1. Scientific Approach [Option ID = 172659]
2. Experience [Option ID = 172660]
3. Observation [Option ID = 172661]
4. Priori Method [Option ID = 172662]

53) Who propounded Deontological ethics/Duty based ethics?[Question ID = 25084][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q053]

1. Burnham [Option ID = 172263]
2. Milgram [Option ID = 172264]
3. John Stuart Mill [Option ID = 172265]
4. Immanuel Kant [Option ID = 172266]

53) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Scientific research is replicable.

Statement II: Scientific research is verifiable.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25184][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q053]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172663]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172664]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172665]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172666]

54) Who propounded Result-based or Consequentialist ethics approach?[Question ID = 25085][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q054]

1. Robert Jervis [Option ID = 172267]
2. Joseph Nye [Option ID = 172268]
3. John Stuart Mill [Option ID = 172269]
4. Immanuel Kant [Option ID = 172270]

54) What are the criteria for quantitative research?

- A. Internal Validity
- B. Transferability
- C. Reliability
- D. External Validity
- E. Objectivity

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25185][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q054]

1. A, B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172667]
2. A, D, E only [Option ID = 172668]
3. A, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172669]

4. B, C, D only [Option ID = 172670]

55) Content analysis can be used in which method of research? [Question ID = 25086][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q055]

1. Qualitative Research [Option ID = 172271]
2. Quantitative Resear [Option ID = 172272]
3. Both Quantitative and Qualitative Research [Option ID = 172273]
4. Case Study Method [Option ID = 172274]

55) The traditional conception of research process that starts from literature review and follows a step-by-step procedure is called:[Question ID = 25186][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q055]

1. Circular model [Option ID = 172671]
2. Angular model [Option ID = 172672]
3. Linear model [Option ID = 172673]
4. Rectangular model [Option ID = 172674]

56) Which observation involves ‘deep hanging out’ with the subjects, often groups, under observation according to Gusterson?[Question ID = 25087][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q056]

1. Structured observation [Option ID = 172275]
2. Unstructured observation [Option ID = 172276]
3. Non-participant observation [Option ID = 172277]
4. Participant observation [Option ID = 172278]

56) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Qualitative and Quantitative approaches are linked to obtain knowledge about the issue of the study, which is broader than the single approach.

Statement II: An example of linked Qualitative and Quantitative approach is combining the results of a survey and interview study.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25187][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q056]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true
[Option ID = 172675]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false
[Option ID = 172676]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false
[Option ID = 172677]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true
[Option ID = 172678]

57) Focusing on the researcher’s observations and how they deduce the fact is called as?[Question ID = 25088][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q057]

1. Empiricism [Option ID = 172279]
2. Realism [Option ID = 172280]
3. Positivism [Option ID = 172281]
4. Post modernism [Option ID = 172282]

57) Research situation:

In order to understand the typology of variables on the causal model, a researcher wants to study the effects of a marriage counselling service on marital problems among clients of an agency providing such a service. In studying this relationship, it is assumed that the counselling service will influence the extent of marital problems. The magnitude or strength of this relationship can be affected, positively or negatively, via number of other factors that are not the focus of the study.

Which one of the following can be a dependent variable:

[Question ID = 25230][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q057]

1. The type of counselling service
[Option ID = 172847]
2. The extent of marriage problems
[Option ID = 172848]
3. Birth of a child
[Option ID = 172849]
4. Couples’ economic situation
[Option ID = 172850]

58) What is defined as ‘the entire constellation of beliefs, values, and techniques and so on shared by members of a given community?[Question ID = 25089][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q058]

1. Paradigm [Option ID = 172283]
2. Content Analysis [Option ID = 172284]

3. Behavioral research [Option ID = 172285]
4. Ontology [Option ID = 172286]

58) Research situation:

In order to understand the typology of variables on the causal model, a researcher wants to study the effects of a marriage counselling service on marital problems among clients of an agency providing such a service. In studying this relationship, it is assumed that the counselling service will influence the extent of marital problems. The magnitude or strength of this relationship can be affected, positively or negatively, via number of other factors that are not the focus of the study.

Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The type of counselling service is the independent variable.

Statement II: The couples' motivation to change the situation can be extraneous variable.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25231][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q058]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true
[Option ID = 172851]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false
[Option ID = 172852]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false
[Option ID = 172853]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true
[Option ID = 172854]

59) T Kuhn and his work is associated with which analysis?[Question ID = 25090][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q059]

1. Positivist [Option ID = 172287]
2. Post-Positivist [Option ID = 172288]
3. Discourse analysis [Option ID = 172289]
4. Content analysis [Option ID = 172290]

59) Which of the following statements are correct in relation to the variables:

- A. Variables are measurable.
- B. The causal relationship is one of the way to classify the variables.
- C. From the viewpoint of the study design, variables can be classified in to Active and Attribute
- D. Variables are mental images of perceptions.
- E. Meaning of variables vary from individual to individual.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25188][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q059]

1. A, B, C, D, E only
[Option ID = 172679]
2. D, E only
[Option ID = 172680]
3. A, B, C, D only
[Option ID = 172681]
4. A, B, C only
[Option ID = 172682]

60) The research grounded in an interpretative approach, attempting to understand why people view action values, beliefs and decisions is called as?[Question ID = 25091][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q060]

1. Epistemology [Option ID = 172291]
2. Quantitative Research [Option ID = 172292]
3. Rational Choice [Option ID = 172293]
4. Qualitative Method [Option ID = 172294]

60) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Categorical variables are measured on either an interval or a ratio scale.

Statement II: Continuous variables are measured on nominal or ordinal measurement scales.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25189][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q060]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true
[Option ID = 172683]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false
[Option ID = 172684]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false

[Option ID = 172685]

4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true

[Option ID = 172686]

61) Which of the following emerged as part of the rise in Behaviouralism?[Question ID = 25092][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q061]

1. Rational Choice [Option ID = 172295]
2. Ecological fallacy [Option ID = 172296]
3. Feminism [Option ID = 172297]
4. Triangulation [Option ID = 172298]

61) Match List I with List II:

List I	List II
A. Variables that link a cause and effect relationship	I. Extraneous variables
B. Variables affecting the cause and effect relationship	II. Dependent variables
C. Change variables	III. Intervening variables
D. Outcome/Effect variables	IV. Independent variables

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25190][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q061]

1. A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I [Option ID = 172687]
2. A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II [Option ID = 172688]
3. A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III [Option ID = 172689]
4. A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV [Option ID = 172690]

62) Which of the following is an explanatory variable?[Question ID = 25093][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q062]

1. Dependent Variable [Option ID = 172299]
2. Survey Design [Option ID = 172300]
3. Independent Variable [Option ID = 172301]
4. Participant Observation [Option ID = 172302]

62) Identify the types of variables on the basis of causal model:

- A. Independent variables
- B. Intervening variables
- C. Extraneous variables
- D. Dependent variables
- E. Attribute variables

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25191][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q062]

1. A, B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172691]
2. A, B, C only [Option ID = 172692]
3. A, B, C, D only [Option ID = 172693]
4. B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172694]

63) Empirical analysis can be traced back to a philosophical theory of knowledge known as?[Question ID = 25094][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q063]

1. Post-positivism [Option ID = 172303]
2. Positivism [Option ID = 172304]
3. Feminism [Option ID = 172305]
4. Post-modernism [Option ID = 172306]

63) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Inductive approach is also known as bottoms-up approach.

Statement II: Inductive approach involves specific to general study.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25192][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q063]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172695]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172696]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172697]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172698]

64) What is the process of generalizing from what we have observed to what we have not or cannot observe is called as?

[Question ID = 25095][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q064]

1. Deductive Method [Option ID = 172307]
2. Inductive Method [Option ID = 172308]
3. Content Analysis [Option ID = 172309]
4. Feminism [Option ID = 172310]

64) Which of the following are types of descriptive research?

- A. Survey studies
- B. Correlation studies
- C. Historical
- D. Analytical
- E. Ex-post facto

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25193][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q064]

1. A, B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172699]
2. A, B only [Option ID = 172700]
3. C, D, E only [Option ID = 172701]
4. B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172702]

65) What moves from abstract statements about general relationships to concrete statements about specific behavior?

[Question ID = 25096][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q065]

1. Deductive Method [Option ID = 172311]
2. Qualitative Research [Option ID = 172312]
3. Rational Choice [Option ID = 172313]
4. Triangulation [Option ID = 172314]

65) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The main theme of correlational research is to ascertain if there is a relationship.

Statement II: The main theme of explanatory research is to explain why the relationship is formed.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25194][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q065]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172703]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172704]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172705]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172706]

66) Explaining what can be examined via research and examining the nature of the social and political world is called as?

[Question ID = 25097][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q066]

1. Epistemology [Option ID = 172315]
2. Ontology [Option ID = 172316]
3. Research Design [Option ID = 172317]
4. Post-positivism [Option ID = 172318]

66) Research must have certain characteristics, which are as follows:

- A. Controlled
- B. Rigorous
- C. Systematic
- D. Empirical
- E. Verifiable

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25195][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q066]

1. A, B, D E only [Option ID = 172707]
2. B, D, E only [Option ID = 172708]
3. A, B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172709]
4. A, D, E only [Option ID = 172710]

67) A way of systematically solving the research problem is called as?[Question ID = 25098][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q067]

1. Research Method [Option ID = 172319]
2. Paradigm [Option ID = 172320]
3. Research Design [Option ID = 172321]
4. Research Methodology [Option ID = 172322]

67) Arrange the following in a chronological order:

- A. Collecting data
- B. Conceptualizing a research design
- C. Writing a research report
- D. Formulating a research problem
- E. Selecting a sample

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25196][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q067]

1. C→E→B→A→D

[Option ID = 172711]

2. B→A→D→E→C

[Option ID = 172712]

3. $E \rightarrow C \rightarrow A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D$

[Option ID = 172713]

4. $D \rightarrow B \rightarrow E \rightarrow A \rightarrow C$

[Option ID = 172714]

68) Which researchers are primarily theory builders than theory-testers?[Question ID = 25099][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q068]

1. Quantitative Researchers [Option ID = 172323]
2. Qualitative Researchers [Option ID = 172324]
3. Deductive Researchers [Option ID = 172325]
4. Inductive Researchers [Option ID = 172326]

68) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The main purpose of investigation in quantitative research is to describe variation in a phenomenon, situation, issue and so on.

Statement II: The main purpose of investigation in qualitative research is to quantify extent of variation in phenomenon, situation, issue and so on.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25197][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q068]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172715]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172716]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172717]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172718]

69) Identify the core principles of Ethical Research?[Question ID = 25100][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q069]

1. Consent, Care and Confidence [Option ID = 172327]
2. Consent, Friendly and Caring [Option ID = 172328]
3. Consent, Anonymity and Confidentiality [Option ID = 172329]
4. Consent, payment and Performance [Option ID = 172330]

69) Mailed, collective, online and administration in a public space are types of:[Question ID = 25198][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q069]

1. Questionnaire [Option ID = 172719]
2. Interview [Option ID = 172720]
3. Survey [Option ID = 172721]
4. Case Study [Option ID = 172722]

70) In a structured interview, the goal is to obtain answers to:[Question ID = 25101][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q070]

1. Loosely defined questions [Option ID = 172331]
2. Clearly defined questions [Option ID = 172332]
3. Questions that are vague [Option ID = 172333]
4. Very generic questions [Option ID = 172334]

70) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The focused interview emphasizes on the given experience of the respondent and effects.

Statement II: The clinical interview is concerned with broad underline feelings, motivations or with the course of individual's life experience.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25199]

[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q070]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172723]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172724]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172725]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172726]

71) Which of the following statements is incorrect:[Question ID = 25102][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q071]

1. A hypothesis is a question [Option ID = 172335]
2. A hypothesis is a statement [Option ID = 172336]
3. A hypothesis should be empirically testable [Option ID = 172337]
4. A hypothesis should be clearly stated and logically consistent [Option ID = 172338]

71) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: In an observation method, if the observation takes place in a natural setting, it may be termed as 'uncontrolled observation'.

Statement II: When observation takes place, according to definite pre-arranged plans, involving experimental procedures, it may be termed as 'controlled observation'.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25200]

[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q071]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172727]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172728]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172729]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172730]

72) Given below are the statements:

Statement I

Researchers with a positive position will tend towards using more quantitative methods and a deductive approach

Statement II

Researchers with an interpretivist tradition will tend towards using more qualitative methods and an inductive approach

[Question ID = 25103][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q072]

1. Both statement I and statement II are correct [Option ID = 172339]
2. Both statement I and Statement II are incorrect [Option ID = 172340]
3. Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect [Option ID = 172341]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct. [Option ID = 172342]

72) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Interviewing can be inflexible when the interviewer has the freedom to formulate questions as they come to mind around the issue being investigated.

Statement II: Interviewing can be flexible, when the investigator restricts himself strictly to the pre-decided questions.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25201][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q072]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172731]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172732]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172733]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172734]

73) Given below are the statements:

Statement I

Narratives are not to be understood as ‘truths’ but versions of truths

Statement II

Competing versions of the same events are to be found in narrative accounts

[Question ID = 25104][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q073]

1. Both statement I and statement II are correct [Option ID = 172343]
2. Both statement I and Statement II are incorrect [Option ID = 172344]
3. Statement I is correct and Statement II is incorrect [Option ID = 172345]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is correct. [Option ID = 172346]

73) The following are types of Observation:[Question ID = 25202][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q073]

1. Qualitative and Quantitative [Option ID = 172735]
2. Flexible and Inflexible [Option ID = 172736]
3. Participant and Non-participant [Option ID = 172737]
4. Fundamental and Applied [Option ID = 172738]

74) Match List I with List II:

List I	List II
A. Neoliberalism	I. Kenneth Waltz
B. Neorealism	II. J Ann Tickner
C. Constructivism	III. Robert Keohane
D. Feminism	IV. Alexander Wendt

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25105][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q074]

1. A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
[Option ID = 172347]
2. A-II, B-III, C-I, D-IV
[Option ID = 172348]
3. A-III, B-I, C-IV, D-II
[Option ID = 172349]
4. A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
[Option ID = 172350]

74) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Observation method is used in behavioral sciences.

Statement II: Observation method is about collecting primary data through the direct observation of relevant people, actions and situations without asking anything from the respondents.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25203][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q074]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172739]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172740]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172741]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172742]

75) Match List I with List II:

List I	List II
A. Twenty Years' Crisis	I. Robert Keohane and Joseph Nye
B. Politics among Nations	II. Kenneth Waltz
C. Man, State and the War	III. E H Carr
D. Power and Interdependence	IV. Hans J Morgenthau

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25106][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q075]

1. A-I, B-II, C-III, D-IV
[Option ID = 172351]
2. A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I
[Option ID = 172352]
3. A-IV, B-I, C-III, D-II
[Option ID = 172353]
4. A-IV, B-III, C-II, D-I
[Option ID = 172354]

75) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: In open-ended questions the possible response categories are not provided in the research instrument.

Statement II: In closed-ended questions the possible answers are set out in a questionnaire where the respondent or investigator ticks the category that best describes the answer provided by the respondent.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25204][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q075]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172743]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172744]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172745]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172746]

76) Which of the following is true for Literature review:

[Question ID = 25107][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q076]

1. Literature review helps one overcome language barrier in research
[Option ID = 172355]
2. Literature review helps you establish the links between what you are proposing to examine and what has already been studied.
[Option ID = 172356]
3. Literature review helps one receive funds for research.
[Option ID = 172357]
4. Literature review helps in establishing one's own preconceived notions
[Option ID = 172358]

76) The advantages of a questionnaire are:

- A. It is less expensive.
- B. Offers great anonymity.
- C. Offers face-to-face interactions.
- D. In some situations where sensitive questions are asked, it increases the likelihood of obtaining correct information.
- E. It is expensive, but convenient.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25205][Question Description =

S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q076]

1. A, B only [Option ID = 172747]
2. A, C only [Option ID = 172748]
3. A,B,D only [Option ID = 172749]
4. A,B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172750]

77) A good theory in principle should be[Question ID = 25108][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q077]

1. Justifiable [Option ID = 172359]
2. Falsifiable [Option ID = 172360]
3. Confident [Option ID = 172361]

4. Adjustable [Option ID = 172362]

77) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: The selection between an interview schedule and a questionnaire should be based upon the nature of investigation.

Statement II: If the study is about the issues on which the respondents may feel reluctant to discuss with the investigator, a questionnaire may be a better choice.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25206]

[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q077]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172751]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172752]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172753]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172754]

78) A good theory in principle to be used in research should have which of the following[Question ID = 25109][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q078]

1. Descriptive Richness [Option ID = 172363]
2. Explanatory Richness [Option ID = 172364]
3. Prescriptive Richness [Option ID = 172365]
4. Perspective Richness [Option ID = 172366]

78) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Accidental and Convenience sampling designs are extremely similar.

Statement II: Convenience sampling is primarily guided by the convenience to the researcher.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25207]

[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q078]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172755]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172756]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172757]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172758]

79) Who propounded the 'Method of Difference' and 'Method of Agreement'?[Question ID = 25110][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q079]

1. John Rawls [Option ID = 172367]
2. John Stuart Mill [Option ID = 172368]
3. Hans Morgenthau [Option ID = 172369]
4. E H Carr [Option ID = 172370]

79) Given below are two statements:

Statement I: Census type of survey does not rely on a sample.

Statement II: Cross-sectional survey does not represent select target audience.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25208]

[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q079]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172759]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172760]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172761]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172762]

80) In which method the analyst compares cases with similar background characteristics and different values on the study variable looking for other differences between cases[Question ID = 25111][Question Description =

S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q080]

1. Method of Difference [Option ID = 172371]
2. Method of Understanding [Option ID = 172372]
3. Method of Conjecture [Option ID = 172373]
4. Method of Agreement [Option ID = 172374]

80) The procedure of Qualitative Content Analysis involves:

- A. Definition of material
- B. Formal classification of the material
- C. Direction of the analysis
- D. Definition of the analytical units
- E. Application of the content analytic quality criteria

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25209][Question Description =

S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q080]

1. A, B only [Option ID = 172763]
2. C, D only [Option ID = 172764]
3. A, B, C only [Option ID = 172765]
4. A,B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172766]

81) Counterfactual analysis can aid which form of theorizing?[Question ID = 25112][Question Description =

S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q081]

1. Exploratory theorizing [Option ID = 172375]
2. Deductive theorizing [Option ID = 172376]
3. Inductive theorizing [Option ID = 172377]
4. Descriptive theorizing [Option ID = 172378]

81) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: In summarizing content analysis the material is paraphrased.

Statement II: Less relevant passages and paraphrases with the same meanings are skipped.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25210]

[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q081]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172767]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172768]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172769]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172770]

82) The investigator passively observes the data without imposing an external stimulus on the situation and asks if observations are congruent with predictions is called as?

[Question ID = 25113][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q082]

1. Exploratory Research Designs [Option ID = 172379]
2. Observation Research Designs [Option ID = 172380]
3. Predictive Research Designs [Option ID = 172381]
4. Descriptive Research designs [Option ID = 172382]

82) Match List I with List II:

List I	List II
A. Content analysis is a research technique for the objective, systematic and quantitative description of the manifest content of communication.	I. Cartwright
B. Content analysis refers to the objective systematic and quantitative description of any symbolic behavior.	II. Berelson
C. Content analysis is a research technique for making republiac and valid inferences from data to their context.	III. Babbie
D. Content analysis is the study of recorded human communication, such as books, paintings, and laws.	IV. Krippendorff

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25211][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q082]

1. A-II, B-I, C-IV, D-III [Option ID = 172771]
2. A-IV, B-III, C-I, D-II [Option ID = 172772]
3. A-III, B-IV, C-II, D-I [Option ID = 172773]
4. A-II, B-IV, C-I, D-III [Option ID = 172774]

83) A large number of cases, usually several dozen or more-is assembled and explored to see if variables covary as the theory predicts is called as?

[Question ID = 25114][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q083]

1. Large-n, or "statistical" analysis
[Option ID = 172383]
2. Interview Analysis
[Option ID = 172384]
3. Case Study Analysis
[Option ID = 172385]
4. Small-n, or "statistical" analysis
[Option ID = 172386]

83) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: To be called a 'case study' it is not required to treat the total study population as one entity.

Statement II: In a case study design, the case you select becomes the basis of a thorough holistic and in-depth exploration of the aspects that you want to find about.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25212]

[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q083]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172775]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172776]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172777]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172778]

84) In which analysis of observational analysis 'the analyst explores a small number of cases (as few as one) in detail, to see whether events unfold in the manner predicted and (if the subject involves human behavior) whether actors speak and act as the theory predicts'?

[Question ID = 25115][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q084]

1. Focused Group Analysis [Option ID = 172387]
2. Interview Analysis [Option ID = 172388]
3. Case-Study Analysis [Option ID = 172389]
4. Statistical analysis [Option ID = 172390]

84) Is a research design involving in-depth study of one or a few people, historically with no manipulation of variables, although such manipulations can occur in contemporary designs:[Question ID = 25213][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q084]

1. Interview [Option ID = 172779]
2. Questionnaire [Option ID = 172780]
3. Case Study [Option ID = 172781]
4. None of the above [Option ID = 172782]

85) Which method offers three formats for testing theories including controlled comparison, congruence procedures, and process tracing?[Question ID = 25116][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q085]

1. Interview Analysis [Option ID = 172391]
2. Case-Study Method [Option ID = 172392]
3. Statistical analysis [Option ID = 172393]
4. Focused Group Analysis [Option ID = 172394]

85) The following statements about Literature Review are correct:

- A. Literature Review involves multiple steps.
- B. It involves review of both primary and secondary sources.
- C. It improves existing knowledge of the researcher.
- D. It is not a continuous process.
- E. It does not start before a research problem is finalized.

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25214][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q085]

1. A, B only [Option ID = 172783]
2. A, B, C only [Option ID = 172784]
3. C, D, E only [Option ID = 172785]
4. D, E only [Option ID = 172786]

86) In Inferring Antecedent Conditions from Case Studies, the investigator measures the gap between the predicted and observed values on the dependent variable in a case and then looks for correlations between the size of the gap and values on other phenomena within the case is called as? [Question ID = 25117][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q086]

1. Controlled Comparison [Option ID = 172395]
2. The Delphi Method [Option ID = 172396]
3. Process Tracing [Option ID = 172397]
4. Congruence Procedures [Option ID = 172398]

86) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: Literature Review provides a theoretical background to the researcher's study.

Statement II: Literature Review helps in establishing the links between what the researcher is proposing to examine and what has already been studied.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25215][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q086]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172787]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172788]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172789]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172790]

87) What focusses on understanding social meanings embedded within international politics?[Question ID = 25118][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q087]

1. Empiricism [Option ID = 172399]
2. Interpretivism [Option ID = 172400]
3. Positivism [Option ID = 172401]
4. Neoliberalism [Option ID = 172402]

87) While doing Literature Review, the researcher tries to understand:

- A. What is already known in the area of study
- B. What are the gaps in existing knowledge
- C. What theories have been put forward relevant to the particular area of research
- D. What suggestions have been made for further research
- E. What research strategies have not been employed by others understanding similar research

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25216][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q087]

1. A, B, E only [Option ID = 172791]
2. B, D, E only [Option ID = 172792]
3. A, B, C, D only [Option ID = 172793]
4. B, C, D, E only [Option ID = 172794]

88) An act of taking someone else's words or ideas and presenting them as your own is called as?[Question ID = 25119]
[Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q088]

1. Positivism [Option ID = 172403]
2. Post-positivism [Option ID = 172404]
3. Empiricism [Option ID = 172405]
4. Plagiarism [Option ID = 172406]

88) Helps the researcher in bringing clarity and focus to his/her research problem and improve the research methodology:
[Question ID = 25217][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q088]

1. Interview [Option ID = 172795]
2. Questionnaire [Option ID = 172796]
3. Case Study [Option ID = 172797]
4. Literature Review [Option ID = 172798]

89) Identify the advantages of the interview in research[Question ID = 25120][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q089]

1. It is useful for collecting funds [Option ID = 172407]
2. It is useful for collecting in-depth information [Option ID = 172408]
3. It is useful for public relations [Option ID = 172409]
4. It is useful for visibility and impact [Option ID = 172410]

89) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: It is essential to formulate clear research questions.

Statement II: Once formulated, research questions cannot be refined and reformulated.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25218]
[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q089]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172799]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172800]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172801]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172802]

90) What is called as 'Any conclusions drawn are based upon hard evidence gathered from information collected from real-life experiences or observations' in research methodology?[Question ID = 25121][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q090]

1. Systematic Research [Option ID = 172411]
2. Critical Research [Option ID = 172412]
3. Empirical Research [Option ID = 172413]
4. Plagiarized Research [Option ID = 172414]

90) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: A research proposal does not contain literature review.

Statement II: A research proposal should contain the hypotheses to be tested.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:[Question ID = 25219]
[Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q090]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172803]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172804]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172805]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172806]

91) Which study attempts to describe systematically a situation, problem, phenomenon, service or programme, or provides information about, say, the living conditions of a community, or describes attitudes towards an issue? [Question ID = 25122]
[Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q091]

1. Descriptive Study [Option ID = 172415]
2. Correlational study [Option ID = 172416]
3. Explanatory Research [Option ID = 172417]
4. Exploratory Research [Option ID = 172418]

91) What contains an introduction with literature review, conceptual framework and the hypotheses to be tested?[Question ID = 25220][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q091]

1. Case Study [Option ID = 172807]
2. Questionnaire [Option ID = 172808]
3. Interview [Option ID = 172809]
4. Research Proposal [Option ID = 172810]

92) Which research attempts to clarify why and how there is a relationship between two aspects of a situation or phenomenon?[Question ID = 25123][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q092]

1. Descriptive Study [Option ID = 172419]
2. Correlational study [Option ID = 172420]
3. Explanatory Research [Option ID = 172421]
4. Exploratory Research [Option ID = 172422]

92) Provides an overview of the main area of the research study and literature review in a research proposal:

[Question ID = 25221][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q092]

1. Hypotheses [Option ID = 172811]
2. Introduction [Option ID = 172812]
3. Study Design [Option ID = 172813]
4. Proposed Chapters [Option ID = 172814]

93) Which study is undertaken with the objective either to explore an area where little is known or to investigate the possibilities of undertaking a particular research study?[Question ID = 25124][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q093]

1. Descriptive Study [Option ID = 172423]
2. Correlational study [Option ID = 172424]
3. Explanatory Research [Option ID = 172425]
4. Exploratory Research [Option ID = 172426]

93) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: A research proposal details the operational plan for obtaining answers to research questions.

Statement II: A research proposal does not assure readers of the validity of the methodology used to obtain answers accurately and objectively.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25222][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q093]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172815]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172816]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172817]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172818]

94) In which approach everything that forms the research process - objectives, design, sample, and the questions that you plan to ask of respondents - is predetermined?[Question ID = 25125][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q094]

1. Quantitative Research [Option ID = 172427]
2. The unstructured Approach [Option ID = 172428]
3. The Structured Approach [Option ID = 172429]
4. Qualitative Research [Option ID = 172430]

94) Given below are the two statements:

Statement I: Hypothesis is a tentative proposition.

Statement II: The validity of a hypothesis is known to the researcher.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25223][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q094]

1. Both Statement I and Statement II are true [Option ID = 172819]
2. Both Statement I and Statement II are false [Option ID = 172820]
3. Statement I is correct but Statement II is false [Option ID = 172821]
4. Statement I is incorrect but Statement II is true [Option ID = 172822]

95) Identify which research speaks of ‘The purpose of the study is primarily to describe a situation, phenomenon, problem or event; if the information is gathered through the use of variables measured on nominal or ordinal scales and if the analysis is done to establish the variation in the situation, phenomenon or problem without quantifying it’. [Question ID = 25126][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q095]

1. Quantitative Research [Option ID = 172431]
2. The Model Approach [Option ID = 172432]
3. The Structured Approach [Option ID = 172433]
4. Qualitative Research [Option ID = 172434]

95) The following is not a type of hypothesis:

[Question ID = 25224][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q095]

1. Null Hypothesis
[Option ID = 172823]
2. Hypothesis of Similarity
[Option ID = 172824]
3. Hypothesis of Difference
[Option ID = 172825]
4. Hypothesis of Association
[Option ID = 172826]

96) What is the main function of a research design? [Question ID = 25127][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q096]

1. To find Research Supervisor [Option ID = 172435]
2. To find a Topic of Research [Option ID = 172436]
3. To explain how you will find answers to your research questions [Option ID = 172437]
4. To find out about available financial sources [Option ID = 172438]

96) The following is a roadmap that the researcher decides to follow during his/her research journey to find answers of the research questions as valid, objective, accurate and economic as possible.[Question ID = 25225][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q096]

1. Research Proposal [Option ID = 172827]
2. Hypothesis [Option ID = 172828]
3. Case Study [Option ID = 172829]
4. Research Design [Option ID = 172830]

97) For any investigation, the selection of an appropriate research design is crucial in enabling you to arrive at

[Question ID = 25128][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q097]

1. Valid Funding
[Option ID = 172439]
2. Valid Findings, Comparisons and Conclusions
[Option ID = 172440]
3. Valid Travel for Research
[Option ID = 172441]
4. Valid Questions
[Option ID = 172442]

97) Given below are two statements: one is labelled as Assertion A and the other is labelled as Reason R:

Assertion A: When using data from secondary sources, one needs to be very careful because there could be issues due to personal biases.

Reason R: Information from personal diaries, newspapers and magazines may have personal biases of the writers, which may impact the quality and objectivity of data.

In the light of the above statements, choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25226][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q097]

1. Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A
[Option ID = 172831]
2. Both A and R are true but R is not the correct explanation of A
[Option ID = 172832]
3. A is true but R is false
[Option ID = 172833]
4. A is false but R is true
[Option ID = 172834]

98) When selecting a research design it is important to ensure that it is:[Question ID = 25129][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q098]

1. Having funding from Government [Option ID = 172443]
2. Less researched [Option ID = 172444]
3. Safe and ambitious [Option ID = 172445]
4. Valid, Workable and Manageable [Option ID = 172446]

98) Which of the following is not a primary source:[Question ID = 25227][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q098]

1. Memoirs [Option ID = 172835]
2. Government Reports [Option ID = 172836]
3. Newspaper Article [Option ID = 172837]
4. Interview [Option ID = 172838]

99) Identify the steps involved in conducting a literature review[Question ID = 25130][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q099]

1. Searching for the existing literature in your area of study [Option ID = 172447]
2. Reviewing the selected literature and developing a theoretical framework [Option ID = 172448]
3. Developing a conceptual framework [Option ID = 172449]
4. All of the Above [Option ID = 172450]

99) Usually contain the most current information on a subject; their book review sections provide a means of keeping up with the important book publication in a field:[Question ID = 25228][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q099]

1. Newspapers [Option ID = 172839]
2. Periodicals [Option ID = 172840]
3. Magazines [Option ID = 172841]
4. Websites [Option ID = 172842]

100) Identify, which of the following is important while formulating a research problem[Question ID = 25131][Question Description = S1_USSH_827_PhD_Q100]

1. Access to funds [Option ID = 172451]
2. Your knowledge of the subject area and understanding of the issues to be examined [Option ID = 172452]
3. A number of social contacts [Option ID = 172453]

4. Friendly relations with the research supervisor [Option ID = 172454]

100) Arrange the following in a chronological order:

- A. Raise research questions
- B. Formulate Objectives
- C. Dissect into subareas
- D. Identify the main subject area
- E. Select subareas of interest to you

Choose the correct answer from the options given below:

[Question ID = 25229][Question Description = S1_LAMH_828_PHD_Q100]

1. $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E$

[Option ID = 172843]

2. $D \rightarrow E \rightarrow C \rightarrow B \rightarrow A$

[Option ID = 172844]

3. $B \rightarrow A \rightarrow D \rightarrow E \rightarrow C$

[Option ID = 172845]

4. $D \rightarrow C \rightarrow E \rightarrow A \rightarrow B$

[Option ID = 172846]