

SOCIOLOGY

SYLLABUS FOR CLASS 12

SOCIOLOGY

Note:

There will be one Question Paper which will have 50 questions out of which 40 questions need to be attempted.

Unit I: Structure of Indian Society

- Introducing Indian Society: Colonialism, Nationalism, Class, and Community
- Demographic Structure
- Rural-Urban Linkages and Divisions

Unit II: Social Institutions: Continuity and Change

- Family and Kinship
- The Caste System
- Tribal Society
- The Market as a Social Institution

Unit III: Social Inequality and Exclusion

- Caste Prejudice, Scheduled Castes, and Other Backward Classes
- The Marginalization of Tribal Communities
- The Struggle for Women's Equality
- The Protection of Religious Minorities
- Caring for the Differently Abled

Unit IV: The Challenges of Unity in Diversity

- Problems of Communalism, Regionalism, Casteism, and Patriarchy
- Role of the State in a Plural, and Unequal Society
- What We Share

Unit V: Process of Social Change in India

- Process of Structural Change: Colonialism, Industrialisation, Urbanisation
- Process of Cultural Change: Modernization, Westernisation, Sanskritisation, Secularisation
- Social Reform Movements and Laws

Unit VI: Social Change and the Polity

- The Constitution as an Instrument of Social Change
- Parties, Pressure Groups, and Democratic Politics
- Panchayati Raj and the Challenges of Social Transformation

Unit VII: Social Change and the Economy

- Land Reforms, the Green Revolution, and Agrarian Society
- From Planned Industrialisation to Liberalisation
- Changes in the Class Structure

Unit VIII: Arenas of Social Change

- Media and Social Change
- Globalization and Social Change

Unit IX: New Arenas of Social Change

- Media and Social Change
- Globalization and Social Change

Unity X: Social Movements

- Class-Based Movements: Workers, Peasants
- Caste-Based Movements: Dalit Movement, Backward Castes, Trends in Upper Caste Responses
- Women's Movements in Independent India
- Tribal Movements
- Environmental Movements