PART: CHEMISTRY

Which one of the following complexes will exhibit the least paramagnetic behaviour?

Atomic number Cr = 24, Mn = 25, Fe = 26, Co = 27

(1) [Cr(H₂O)₆)]⁺²

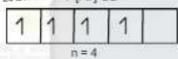
(2) [Mn(H₂O)₆]⁺² (4) [Co(H2O)6]+2

- (3) [Fe(H₂O)₆]⁺² Ans.
- Sol. [Cr(H2O)6)]+2

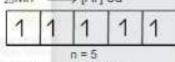
 $x + 6 \times 0 = 2$

x = 2

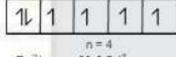
 $24Cr^{2+} \longrightarrow [Ar] 3d^4$



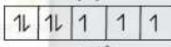
25Mn2+ . [Ar] 3d5



26Fe2+ ¡Ar] 3d⁶



27CO2+ > [Ar] 3d7



n = 3

2. Consider the following statements:

Statement - 1: Stability of +1 oxidation state increases down the group in group-13.

Statement - II: Atomic radius of Ga is greater than that of Al.

- (1) Both Statement I and Statement II are true.
- (2) Both Statement I and Statement II are false.
- (3) Statement I is true but statement II is false.
- (4) Statement I is false but statement II is true.
- Ans. (3)
- Sol. Statement I: due to inert pair effect

Statement II: rA > rGa

31Ga has less radius because of poor shielding by d-electrons.

- 3. The correct order of ligand field strength is :
 - (1) Br < F < H2O < NH3

(2) F < Br < I < NH₃

(3) H₂O < OH < CN < NH₂

(4) CF < OH < Br < CN

- Ans. (1)
- Sol. Theory based
- The molar conductivities of a divalent cation (M2+) and divalent anion (A-2) are 57 Scm-1mol-1 and 73 4. Scm-1mol-1 at infinite dilution respectively. Then find the total molar conductivity shown by their compound at inifinite dilution in Scm-1mol-1
 - (1) 130
- (2) 187
- (3)260
- (4)203

Ans. (1)

 $\Lambda_m^0 = 57 + 73 = 130$ Sol.

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- Identify the change occurring in oxidation state of Mn in cell reaction of dry cell of clock during its use at cathode
 - $(1) +3 \longrightarrow +4$

 $(2) +2 \longrightarrow +7$

(3) +4 --- +3

 $(4) +7 \longrightarrow +2$

- Ans.
- Sol. Anode: $Zn(s) \longrightarrow Zn^{2+} + 2e^{-}$
 - Cathode: $MnO_2+NH_4^++e^-\longrightarrow MnO(OH)+NH_3$

In the reaction at cathode, manganese is reduced from the + 4 oxidation state to the +3 state. Ammonia produced in the reaction forms a complex with Zn2* to give [Zn(NH3)4]2*. The cell has a potential of nearly 1.5 V.



Fig : A commercial dry cell consists of a graphite (carbon) cathode in a zinc container, the latter acts as the anode.

- According to Dalton's atomic theory which of the following statements are correct?
 - Matter consists of indivisible atoms.
 - (ii) All the atoms of a given element have not identical properties including different mass. Atoms of different elements differ in mass.
 - (iii) Compounds are formed when atoms of different elements combine in a fixed ratio.
 - (iv) Chemical reactions involve reorganisation of atoms. These are neither created nor destroyed in a chemical reaction. Dalton's theory could explain the laws of chemical combination
 - (1) i, ii and iii
- (2) i, ii and iv
- (3) ii, iii and iv
- (4) i, iii and iv

- Ans. (4)
- Sol. Theory based
- 7. Which of the following are correct statement(s) for given species?
 - O2 , F , Na+, Mg2+
 - (a) O² is largest in size.

- (b) Mg²⁺ is smallest in size
- (c) All have same effective nuclear charge
- (d) All are isoelectronic

- Select correct options:
- (1) a, b and c
- (2) a, b and d
- (3) b, c and d
- (4) a, c and d

- Ans. (2)
- Sol. Radius order

$$Z_{eff} \propto \frac{1}{r}$$

8. One litre solution of 0.2 M glucose is separated with its pure solvent with semi-permeable membrane, 0.1 moles of NaCl is added to the solution. The change in osmotic pressure of solution (in atm) will be at 300

Ans. (5)

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Sol.
$$\pi_1 = i_1C_1RT = 1 \times 0.2 \times 0.083 \times 300$$

NaCl \longrightarrow Na⁺ + Cl⁻
1 mol 1 mol 1 mol $\pi_2 = i_2C_2RT = (0.2 + 0.1 \times 2) \times 0.083 \times 300$
 $\pi_{change} = (0.4 - 0.2) \times 0.083 \times 300$
 $= 0.2 \times \frac{1}{12} \times 300 = 5$

- 9. In the Lewis dot structure for NO₂ total number of valence electron around nitrogen is :
- Ans. 8

Sol. $\left(\begin{array}{c} \bullet & \bullet \\ \bullet & \bullet \end{array} \right)^{-1}$

- 10. Which metal shows highest and maximum number of oxidation state?
 - (1) Mn
- (2) Fe
- (3) Co
- (4) Cr

Ans. (1)

Sol. 25Mn → +2, +3, +4, +5, +7 26Fe → +2, +3, +4, +6 27Co → +2, +3, +4

24Cr → +2, +3, +4, +5, +6

11. Consider the reaction :

 $Fe_2O_3(s) + 3CO(g) \implies 2Fe(s) + 3CO_2(g)$

Which of the following will not affect the equilibrium state?

(I) Addition of Fe₂O₃

- (II) Addition of CO
- (III) Decreasing mass of Fe₂O₃
- (IV) Removal of CO

(1) (II) & (IV)

(2) (I) & (IV)

(3) (1) & (111)

(4) All will affect the equilibrium

Ans. (3)

- Sol. Solid will not exist in equilibrium constant
- If the value of mass of electron is 9.1 × 10⁻³¹ kg. Find out the velocity of electron in first orbit of H-atom × 10⁵ m/s (Answer to the nearest integer)

Ans. 22

- Sol. $V_n = 2.18 \times 10^6 \frac{Z}{n} \frac{m}{s}$
 - $= 2.18 \times 10^6 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$
 - $=21.8\times10^{5}\frac{m}{s}$
- 13. If C = 42.11%, H = 6.4% & O = 51.49% by mass and molar mass is 342 g/mal, then molecular formula of the compound is -
 - (1) C₁₁H₂₂O₁₂
- (2) C₁₂H₂₂O₁₁
- (3) C10H22U1
- (4) C11H22O11

Ans. (2)

Sol. $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11} = 342$

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Assertion: Enthalpy of neutralisation of monobasic strong acid and monoacidic strong base is always 14. almost 57 kJ/mol.

Reason: Enthalpy of neutralisation is when 1 mol OH- and 1 mol H* reacts to form 1mol H2O Select correct option

- Both A and R are true and R is the correct explanation of A.
- (2) Both A and R are true but R is NOT the correct explanation of A.
- (3) A is true but R is false.
- (4) A is false but R is true.
- Ans. (1)
- Sol. Theory based
- 15. What is the spin only magnetic moment in BM (to the nearest integer) of ion which acts as strong oxidising agent in aqueous solution?

- Ans.
- (i) E_{RPCo'3|Co'2} = 1.81 V Sol.
- (ii) 27Co+3 has 4 unpaired electrons
- (iii) $\sqrt{4(4+2)} = \sqrt{24} \approx 5 \text{ BM}$
- CH₃ (i) N₂H₄ A (ii) ethylene glycol/KOH A
 - (1) CH₃-CH₂-CH₂-CH₃

(3) CH₃-CH₂ CH₂-NH₂ (4) CH3-CH-CH-CH3

- Ans.
- Sol.

Wolf kischner reaction

Total sum of oxygen atoms in product (A) and product (B) are.

Total sum of oxygen atoms in product (A) and product (B) are 14.

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- 18. Statement-1: Cis has more dipole moment than trans always.
 - Statement-2: Trans But-2-ene haw dipole moment = 0.
 - (1) Statement-1 is correct and Statement-2 is correct.
 - (2) Statement-1 is correct whereas Statement-2 is incorrect.
 - (3) Both Statement-1 & Statement-2 are correct.
 - (4) Both Statement-1 & Statement-2 are incorrect.
- Ans. (1)
- 19. (i) O
- (ii) O B
- (iii)

- (iv) O At
- (v) (o) F

Which of the following Haloarenes can be obtained by sandmayer reaction.

- Ans. (3)
- Sol. (i) O
- (ii) O
- (iii) O

Give the sandmayer reaction.

- 20. Arrange them increasing order of boiling point.
 - (a) CH3_CH2_O_CH2_CH2_CH3
 - (b) CH3-CH2-CH2-CH2-CH3
 - (c) CH=C=CH=CH=CH=
 - (d) CH₂-CH₋CH₂-CH₂-CH₃ OH
 - (1) D > C > A > B

(2) D > A > C > B

(3) B > C > A > D

(4) C > A > B > D

- Ans. (1)
- Sol. Alcohols make H-bonding BP ∝ polarity ∝ H-Bonding ∝ 1/Branching
- 21. Ninhydrin test is given by-
 - (1) Starch

(2) Cellulose

(3) PVC

(4) Egg Albumin

Ans. (4)

- Sol. Egg Albumin contains protein so it is give Ninhydrin test.
- Sum of sigma and π-bond present in ethylene.
 - (1) 4 sigma, 1 pi

(2) 5 sigma, 1 pi

(3) 6 sigma, 0 pi

(4) 4 sigma, 2 pi

- Ans. (2)
- sol.

5 sigma, 1 pi

Option (2) is correct.

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Sol. (1) Both Assertion & Reason are correct.

25. Arrange the following carbocation in increasing order of their stability.

(P) (CH₃)₃C[⊞]

(Q) (CH₃)₂C[®]H

(R) C3H3

(S) CH3-C"H2

(1)P>Q>S>R

(2) S > P > Q > R

(3) R > Q > S > P

(4)Q>S>P>R

Ans.

Sol. (P) CH 9aH

(Q) 6azH

(R) CH₃ 0 α H

(S) CH₃-CH₂

 $3\alpha H$

Stability: P > Q > S > R

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