

Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

Notations :

- 1.Options shown in green color and with ✓ icon are correct.
- 2.Options shown in red color and with ✗ icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name :	2 YEARS LLM PG 20th May 2023 Shift 2
Duration :	90
Total Marks :	120
Display Marks:	No
Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine :	Yes
Calculator :	None
Magnifying Glass Required? :	No
Ruler Required? :	No
Eraser Required? :	No
Scratch Pad Required? :	No
Rough Sketch/Notepad Required? :	No
Protractor Required? :	No
Show Watermark on Console? :	Yes
Highlighter :	No
Auto Save on Console?	Yes
Change Font Color :	No
Change Background Color :	No
Change Theme :	No
Help Button :	No
Show Reports :	No

Show Progress Bar :	No
Is this Group for Examiner? :	No
Examiner permission :	Cant View
Show Progress Bar? :	No

PART A

Section Id :	39122076
Section Number :	1
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	40
Section Marks :	40
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Is Section Default? :	null

Question Number : 1 Question Id : 3912203601 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who coined the expression 'Legal Theory'?

Options :

1. ✘ Julius Stone

2. ✘ Salmond

3. ✔ Friedmann

4. ✘ Keeton

Question Number : 2 Question Id : 3912203602 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who defined jurisprudence as formal science of positive law?

Options :

1. ✘ Ulpian

2. ✘ Bentham

3. ✘ Austin

4. ✔ Holland

Question Number : 3 Question Id : 3912203603 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Paton described Realism as left wing of

Options :

1. ✘ Analytical School

2. ✘ Historical School

3. ✘ Philosophical School

4. ✔ Sociological School

Question Number : 4 Question Id : 3912203604 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

According to declaratory theory of precedent, judges are

Options :

1. ✘ law makers

2. ✘ law creators

3. ✔ law finders

4. ✘ law inventors

Question Number : 5 Question Id : 3912203605 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

According to Salmond, custom is

Options :

1. ✘ Formal source

2. ✘ Literary source

3. ✘ Historical material source

4. ✔ Legal material source

Question Number : 6 Question Id : 3912203606 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Of theories of corporate personality, the German jurist Dr. Gierke is the leading exponent of

Options :

1. ✔ Realist theory

2. ✘ Fiction theory

3. ✘ Bracket theory

4. ✘ Concession theory

Question Number : 7 Question Id : 3912203607 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following is not a characteristic of legal right ?

Options :

1. ✘ Subject matters of right
2. ✘ Person of inheritance
3. ✘ Person of incidence
4. ✔ Novation of right

Question Number : 8 Question Id : 3912203608 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Res nullius rule implies

Options :

1. ✘ A right of easement acquired after a passage of time prescribed by law
2. ✘ Owner of a tree has the right to the fruits of the tree
3. ✔ For a previously ownerless object, who took it first became the owner
4. ✘ Where there is extinction of previous ownership by an independent adverse act of acquiree

Question Number : 9 Question Id : 3912203609 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Ownership which is imperfect but capable of being made perfect on fulfillment of some condition is

Options :

1. ✘ Vested ownership
2. ✘ Trust ownership
3. ✘ Equitable ownership
4. ✔ Contingent ownership

Question Number : 10 Question Id : 3912203610 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The cancellation of the driving licence of a person is an example of

Options :

1. ✘ Preventive theory
2. ✘ Reformatory theory

3. ✓ Expiatory theory

4. ✗ Deterrent theory

Question Number : 11 Question Id : 3912203611 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who said “Exclusiveness is the essence of possession” ?

Options :

1. ✗ Savigny

2. ✗ Holland

3. ✗ Gray

4. ✓ Salmond

Question Number : 12 Question Id : 3912203612 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who is considered as the father of English Jurisprudence?

Options :

1. ✓

Sir John Austin

2. ✘ Bentham
3. ✘ Salmond
4. ✘ None of the above

Question Number : 13 Question Id : 3912203613 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following Jurists has explained legal rights and duties in terms of Jural Co-relations and Jural Opposites?

Options :

1. ✔ Hohfeld
2. ✘ Holmes
3. ✘ Holland
4. ✘ Roscoe Pound

Question Number : 14 Question Id : 3912203614 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time : 0

Ratio Decidendi of a case means

Options :

1. ✘ the final order of the Court
2. ✔ the underlying principle or legal reasons on which the result of the case depends
3. ✘ the judgment delivered by the court
4. ✘ that part of the judgment which has persuasive effect

Question Number : 15 Question Id : 3912203615 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which one of the following writers is the leading exponent of the Analytical School of Jurisprudence?

Options :

1. ✘ Starke
2. ✘ Oppenheim
3. ✔ John Austin

Hobbes

4. ✘

Question Number : 16 Question Id : 3912203616 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which one of the following writers was the founder of the Historical School of Jurisprudence?

Options :

Salmond

1. ✘

John Austin

2. ✘

Roscoe Pound

3. ✘

Savigny

4. ✔

Question Number : 17 Question Id : 3912203617 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A source of law which confers binding authority as a rule and converts the rule in law is called

Options :

A material source of law

1. ✘

2. ✓ A formal source of law
3. ✗ An absolute source of law
4. ✗ An informal source of law

Question Number : 18 Question Id : 3912203618 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Legal sources of law are those sources which are recognized as such by the law itself e.g.

Options :

1. ✗ Religion, history and precedent
2. ✗ Custom, treaty and religion
3. ✓ The statute law, custom and precedent
4. ✗ Treaty, convention and religion

Question Number : 19 Question Id : 3912203619 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A legal right possesses the following characteristics

Options :

1. ✓ Subject, Object, Matter of content, Acts and Title
2. ✘ Subject, Object, purpose, Title and Aim
3. ✘ Aim, purpose, long title, Short title and Act
4. ✘ Act, title, subject, object and purpose

Question Number : 20 Question Id : 3912203620 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A child in the mother's womb is by legal fiction regarded as already born. If he is born alive, he will have a legal status. Though law normally takes cognizance of living human beings yet the law makes an exception in case of an infant in

Options :

1. ✘ Nemo det quod non habet
2. ✓ En ventre sa mere
3. ✘ Ubi jus ibi remedium
4. ✘ Vinculum juris

Question Number : 21 Question Id : 3912203621 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Preamble says that the Constitution was adopted on

Options :

1. ✘ 26th January 1949
2. ✔ 26th November 1949
3. ✘ 26th December 1949
4. ✘ 26th January 1950

Question Number : 22 Question Id : 3912203622 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which one of the following is not an authority falling within the definition of 'State' under Article 12 of the Constitution?

Options :

1. ✘ Council of Scientific and Industrial Research
2. ✘ Indian Statistical Institute
3. ✔ Board of Control for Cricket in India

Bharat Petroleum Corporation

4. ✖

Question Number : 23 Question Id : 3912203623 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Article 1 (1) of the Constitution reads: India, that is Bharat, shall be

Options :

1. ✖ a Federation of States

2. ✔ a Union of States

3. ✖ a Federal Union

4. ✖ a Union of Centre, States and Union Territories

Question Number : 24 Question Id : 3912203624 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which Article of the Constitution defines a Money Bill?

Options :

1. ✖ Article 109

2. ✓ Article 110

3. ✗ Article 111

4. ✗ Article 112

Question Number : 25 Question Id : 3912203625 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The Indian Parliament shall consist of

Options :

1. ✗ The House of the People

2. ✗ The Council of States

3. ✗ The Council of States and the House of the People

4. ✓ The President, the Council of States and the House of the People

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 3912203626 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A member of the state public service commission is removed from his office by

Options :

1. ✘ Governor of the State
2. ✔ President of India
3. ✘ Parliament
4. ✘ Legislative Assembly

Question Number : 27 Question Id : 3912203627 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The first constitutional amendment was challenged in the case

Options :

1. ✘ Sajjan Singh V. State of Rajasthan
2. ✘ Golaknath V. State of Punjab
3. ✔ Sankari Prasad V. Union of India
4. ✘ Keshavananda Bharti V. State of Kerala

Question Number : 28 Question Id : 3912203628 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Proper respect is shown to national anthem by standing up when the national anthem is sung.

It will not be right to say that disrespect is shown by not joining in the singing. It has been held in :

Options :

1. ✓ Bijoi Emmanuel v. State of Kerala
2. ✗ Surya Narain v. Union of India
3. ✗ Ram Jawaya Kapur v. Union of India
4. ✗ State of Rajasthan v. G. Chawla

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 3912203629 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Appellate jurisdiction of the supreme court in appeals from high courts in regards to civil

matters pertain only to a

Options :

1. ✗ Question of law
2. ✓ Substantial question of law

3. ✖ Question of fact

4. ✖ Both question of fact and law

Question Number : 30 Question Id : 3912203630 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

-----Amendment incorporated Ninth Schedule of Indian Constitution.

Options :

1. ✔ First Amendment

2. ✖ Second Amendment

3. ✖ Third Amendment

4. ✖ Fourth Amendment

Question Number : 31 Question Id : 3912203631 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

“Preamble is a key to open the mind of the makers” said in

Options :

1. ✖ Keshavanandhabharati's case

2. ✓ Berubari case

3. ✘ Shankari Prasad's case

4. ✘ Minerva Mills case

Question Number : 32 Question Id : 3912203632 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who tests the restrictions placed on Fundamental rights?

Options :

1. ✘ Parliament

2. ✘ President

3. ✓ Supreme Court

4. ✘ Prime Minister

Question Number : 33 Question Id : 3912203633 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who of the following is legal person?

Options :

1. ✘ The Prime Minister of India
2. ✘ A firm of partners
3. ✔ The Government of India
4. ✘ None of the above

Question Number : 34 Question Id : 3912203634 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Fundamental Rights under Articles 20 and 21 are enforceable during the operation of emergency throughAmendment Act

Options :

1. ✔ 44th
2. ✘ 46th
3. ✘ 45th
4. ✘ 48th

Question Number : 35 Question Id : 3912203635 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

If a person is not the member of either house of Parliament, he cannot be appointed as a minister at the Centre for a period more than

Options :

1. ✘ 1 month

2. ✔ 6 months

3. ✘ 3 months

4. ✘ It is not essential to be a member of either house to remain a minister.

Question Number : 36 Question Id : 3912203636 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Judicial Review is device to check arbitrary power of the

Options :

1. ✘ Executive

2. ✘ Judiciary

3.

✓ Legislature

4. ✗ Press

Question Number : 37 Question Id : 3912203637 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A writ which is the form of a command is

Options :

1. ✗ Quo Warranto

2. ✗ Prohibitio

3. ✓ Mandamus

4. ✗ Certiorari

Question Number : 38 Question Id : 3912203638 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which one of the following is not mentioned in the Constitution?

Options :

1. ✗ Administrative Tribunal

2. ✘ Political party

3. ✘ Cabinet

4. ✔ No-confidence Motion

Question Number : 39 Question Id : 3912203639 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which is the only State of India to have the common Civil Code?

Options :

1. ✘ Jammu and Kashmir

2. ✘ Mizoram

3. ✘ Nagaland

4. ✔ Goa

Question Number : 40 Question Id : 3912203640 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

In the NJAC case, the Supreme Court struck down the 99th Constitutional Amendment on the ground that it violated the basic constitutional feature of

Options :

1. ✘ Rule of Law
2. ✘ Separation of Powers
3. ✔ Judicial Independence
4. ✘ Legislative Sovereignty

PART B

Section Id :	39122077
Section Number :	2
Mandatory or Optional :	Mandatory
Number of Questions :	80
Section Marks :	80
Enable Mark as Answered Mark for Review and Clear Response :	Yes
Maximum Instruction Time :	0
Is Section Default? :	null

Question Number : 41 Question Id : 3912203641 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

International Law can be applied in the field of Municipal Law only when Municipal Law either permits it or adopts it specifically

Options :

1. ✓ Correct

2. ✘ Incorrect

3. ✘ Partly correct

4. ✘ Partly incorrect

Question Number : 42 Question Id : 3912203642 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who is called as the father of International law

Options :

1. ✘ Bentham

2. ✓ Hugo Grotius

3. ✘ Oppenheim

4. ✘ Suarez

Question Number : 43 Question Id : 3912203643 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which year was the United Nations established

Options :

1. ✘ 1967

2. ✘ 1976

3. ✔ 1945

4. ✘ 1942

Question Number : 44 Question Id : 3912203644 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Res judicata is a part of general principles of law. It was held in

Options :

1. ✘ Mavrommatis Palestine concessions case

2. ✔ U. N. Administrative Tribunal case

3. ✘ S. S. Lotus case

4. ✘ Serbian and Brazillian loan case

Question Number : 45 Question Id : 3912203645 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

According to which theory of recognition, recognition is a political and discretionary act

Options :

1. ✘ Monistic Theory
2. ✘ Constitutive theory
3. ✘ Declaratory theory
4. ✔ Facultative theory

Question Number : 46 Question Id : 3912203646 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The words 'international law' used for the first time by

Options :

1. ✘ Hall
2. ✘ Hobbews
3. ✘ Openheim

4. ✓ Jermy Bentham

Question Number : 47 Question Id : 3912203647 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The expression 'International Law' was coined by

Options :

1. ✗ Grotius
2. ✓ Bentham
3. ✗ Holland
4. ✗ Oppenheim

Question Number : 48 Question Id : 3912203648 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Who described International Law as merely a positive morality?

Options :

1. ✗ Grotius
2. ✗ Bentham

3. ✓ Austin

4. ✗ Kelsen

Question Number : 49 Question Id : 3912203649 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Treaty, generally speaking, binds States which are parties to the treaty. A State becomes party to the treaty by

Options :

1. ✗ Signing the treaty

2. ✓ Ratifying the treaty

3. ✗ Enforcing the treaty

4. ✗ Enacting domestic legislation to implement the treaty

Question Number : 50 Question Id : 3912203650 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

In International Law, which of the following territories will be considered as 'terra nullius' territory?

Options :

1. ✘ Outer space
2. ✘ Territory subjected to the sovereignty of the State
3. ✔ A newly formed volcanic island on the high seas
4. ✘ The area consisting of deep seabed and ocean floor

Question Number : 51 Question Id : 3912203651 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which one of the following is not a maritime zone under 1982 UN Convention of the Law of the Sea?

Options :

1. ✘ Contiguous Zone
2. ✘ Exclusive Economic Zone
3. ✔ Inclusive Deep Seabed
4. ✘ Internal Waters and Archipelagic Waters

Question Number : 52 Question Id : 3912203652 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

An accused is extradited for a particular crime and the country which gets back the criminal is entitled to prosecute that person only for the crime for which he was extradited. This is known as

Options :

1. ✘ Rule of peculiarity
2. ✘ Rule of specialty
3. ✔ Rule of specificity
4. ✘ Attendant clause

Question Number : 53 Question Id : 3912203653 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

In which case the ICJ held that warship have right to innocent passage through international straits in time of undeclared war as well as in peace time .

Options :

1. ✔ Corfu Channel Case
2. ✘ SS Lotus case

3. ✘ North sea continental shelf case

4. ✘ Right to passage case

Question Number : 54 Question Id : 3912203654 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Recognition de jure implies:

Options :

1. ✘ International Court of Justice gives recognition

2. ✔ The recognized state fulfils the requirement laid down under the international law

3. ✘ That the state fulfills the above requirement in fact

4. ✘ That the state is recognized by the neighboring state

Question Number : 55 Question Id : 3912203655 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The quorum of the International Court of Justice is

Options :

1. ✘ 10 Judges

2. ✓ 9 Judges

3. ✘ 7 Judges

4. ✘ 8 Judges

Question Number : 56 Question Id : 3912203656 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

ILO was originally an organ of

Options :

1. ✘ UNO

2. ✘ IMF

3. ✓ League of Nations

4. ✘ GATTSS

Question Number : 57 Question Id : 3912203657 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Frustration of contract implies

Options :

1.

✘ Commercial hardship

Physical impossibility due to disappearance of the subject-matter of the contract or the

2. ✔ object has failed to materialize

3. ✘ Both (a) and (b)

4. ✘ None of the above

Question Number : 58 Question Id : 3912203658 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A party to a contract can be discharged from performing it, if it has become

Options :

1. ✘ Expensive

2. ✘ Onerous

3. ✘ Commercially inviable

4. ✔ Impossible

Question Number : 59 Question Id : 3912203659 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time : 0

Every promise and every set of promises, forming the consideration for each other, is an

Options :

1. ✓ agreement
2. ✗ Contract
3. ✗ Obligation
4. ✗ Lawful promise

Question Number : 60 Question Id : 3912203660 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time : 0

A proposal when accepted becomes a

Options :

1. ✓ Promise
2. ✗ Contract
3. ✗ Offer
4. ✗ Acceptance

Question Number : 61 Question Id : 3912203661 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Consideration should be something in return of promise which

Options :

1. ✓ Both the law and parties regard, as having some value
2. ✗ Only law regards as having some value
3. ✗ Only parties regard some value
4. ✗ Only adequate value necessary

Question Number : 62 Question Id : 3912203662 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Contract Act, 1872 doesn't include

Options :

1. ✗ Social agreements
2. ✗ Commercial agreement
3. ✗ Domestic Agreement

4. ✓ a & c

Question Number : 63 Question Id : 3912203663 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Promises which form the consideration or part of the consideration for each other are called

Options :

1. ✓ Reciprocal promises

2. ✗ Cross offer

3. ✗ Conditional offer

4. ✗ Conditional promises

Question Number : 64 Question Id : 3912203664 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Under the Indian Contract Act,1872 which is one of the following does not fall in the meaning of fraud

Options :

1. ✗ Active concealment of a fact

2. ✘ Suggestion, as a fact, of that which is not true, by one who does not believe it to be true
3. ✔ Positive assertion of unwarranted statements
4. ✘ A promise made without any intention of performing it

Question Number : 65 Question Id : 3912203665 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following sections of Indian Contract act,1872 states, "In order to convert a proposal into a promise, the acceptance must be absolute and unqualified"

Options :

1. ✘ Section 6
2. ✘ Section 8
3. ✘ Section 5
4. ✔ Section 7

Question Number : 66 Question Id : 3912203666 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Claim for necessaries of life supplied to a lunatic under section 68

Options :

1. ✓ Can be enforced against the lunatic's property
2. ✗ Can be enforced against the lunatic personally when he ceases to be lunatic
3. ✗ Cannot be enforced against the lunatic or his estate
4. ✗ Can be enforced against the guardian of the lunatic

Question Number : 67 Question Id : 3912203667 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

In case of breach of contract, compensation can be claimed under section 73

Options :

1. ✓ For remote consequence of the breach
2. ✗ For the proximate and natural consequences of breach
3. ✗ For direct consequences of the breach
4. ✗ For indirect consequences of the breach

Question Number : 68 Question Id : 3912203668 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

'A' promises to make a sculpture for 'B'

Options :

1. ✓ 'A' must perform this promise personally
2. ✗ A's son can perform the promise
3. ✗ A's servant can perform the promise
4. ✗ A's employer can perform the promise

Question Number : 69 Question Id : 3912203669 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

On attaining the age of majority, a minor's agreement

Options :

1. ✗ Becomes valid
2. ✗ Becomes void
3. ✗ Can be ratified by him

4. ✓ Cannot be ratified by him

Question Number : 70 Question Id : 3912203670 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Where consent is caused by fraud or misrepresentation, the contract is

Options :

1. ✗ Unenforceable

2. ✗ Void

3. ✓ Voidable at the option of the aggrieved party

4. ✗ Not affected in any manner

Question Number : 71 Question Id : 3912203671 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The age of majority for the purpose of the Indian Contract Act is

Options :

1. ✗ 16 years

2. ✓ 18 years

3. ✘ 21 years

4. ✘ 18 years for girls and 21 years for boys

Question Number : 72 Question Id : 3912203672 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Owing to strike in the factory of X, he is not able to supply the goods to Y as per the terms of the agreement. The agreement in such a case

Options :

1. ✘ Is discharged

2. ✔ Is not discharged

3. ✘ Becomes void

4. ✘ Is voidable at the option of X

Question Number : 73 Question Id : 3912203673 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

An intention to close down any establishment under Section 25 FFA requirement is Notice

Options :

1. ✓ At least 60 days before the date on which the intended is to become effective
2. ✘ At least 30 days before the date on which the intended is to become effective
3. ✘ At least 90 days before the date on which the intended is to become effective
4. ✘ At least 100 days before the date on which the intended is to become effective

Question Number : 74 Question Id : 3912203674 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following is not a right of an incorporated trade union

Options :

1. ✘ Perpetual succession
2. ✘ Common seal with power to acquire and hold movable and immovable property
3. ✓ Cannot sue or be sued on the name of trade union
4. ✘ None of the above

Question Number : 75 Question Id : 3912203675 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction

Time : 0

Which Labour Legislation has been enacted on the basis of Right to Association?

Options :

1. ✘ Minimum Wages Act
2. ✘ Payment of Wages Act
3. ✔ Trade Unions Act
4. ✘ Industrial Disputes Act

Question Number : 76 Question Id : 3912203676 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which one is not a right of a recognized union?

Options :

1. ✔ A right of 'Check-off'
2. ✘ To use notice board on the premises of the undertaking
3. ✘ To appear on behalf of the union in domestic inquiry
4. ✘ inspecting the undertaking

Question Number : 77 Question Id : 3912203677 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A trade union might be in certain circumstances be an industry -

Options :

1. ✘ Des Raj V. State of Punjab
2. ✔ Vasudev V. State of Maharashtra
3. ✘ Bangalore Water Supply Case
4. ✘ Gujurat Majdur Sabha Case

Question Number : 78 Question Id : 3912203678 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following is an object on which general funds could be spent as per section 15 of the Trade Union Act,1926?

Options :

1. ✘ Payment to buy goods required for the enterprise
2. ✘ Payment of employees in the factory establishment
3. ✔

The payment of expenses for the administration of trade union or any member there of

4. ✘ Payment to buy goods required for the factory establishment

Question Number : 79 Question Id : 3912203679 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

How many members should sign the notice of dissolution?

Options :

1. ✘ 5 members and the secretary of the trade union

2. ✘ 10 members and the secretary of the trade union

3. ✘ 20 members and the secretary of the trade union

4. ✔ 7 members and the secretary of the trade union

Question Number : 80 Question Id : 3912203680 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

As per the Trade Unions Act, 1926, a person may be admitted to membership of the Union on attaining-

Options :

1. ✓ 15 years of age

2. ✘ 14 years of age

3. ✘ 16 years of age

4. ✘ 18 years of age

Question Number : 81 Question Id : 3912203681 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following is machinery for settlement of industrial disputes?

Options :

1. ✘ Indian Labour Conference

2. ✘ Joint Management Council

3. ✓ Industrial Tribunal

4. ✘ Standing Labour Committees

Question Number : 82 Question Id : 3912203682 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Definition of workman is defined in

Options :

1. ✓ Section 2 (s) of ID Act,1947
2. ✗ Section 2 (l) of IRC,2020
3. ✗ Section 2 (j) of ID act ,1947
4. ✗ Section 2 (m) of ID act ,1947

Question Number : 83 Question Id : 3912203683 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

With regard to the reference of industrial disputes under Section 10 of the Industrial Disputes

Act, 1947, which of the following statements is correct-

Options :

1. ✗ It is a judicial act
2. ✓ It is an administrative act
3. ✗ It is a quasi-judicial act
- 4.

✘ It is a legislative act

Question Number : 84 Question Id : 3912203684 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

With regard to the prohibition of lockout and strikes in Public Utility Services, which of the following sections are applicable to such services

Options :

1. ✘ Section 24 and 25 of ID Act, 1947

2. ✔ Section 22 and 23 of ID Act, 1947

3. ✘ Section 26 and 27 of ID Act, 1947

4. ✘ Section 21 and 23 of ID Act, 1947

Question Number : 85 Question Id : 3912203685 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Right to Strike in India is

Options :

1. ✘ Fundamental right

2. ✘ Statutory right
3. ✘ Both fundamental and statutory right
4. ✔ None of the above

Question Number : 86 Question Id : 3912203686 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The Trade Unions Act defines the expression 'Trade Union' in its

Options :

1. ✘ Section 2 (e)
2. ✘ Section 2 (f)
3. ✘ Section 2 (g)
4. ✔ Section 2 (h)

Question Number : 87 Question Id : 3912203687 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

To be a member of Trade Union, a person must attain the age of

Options :

1. ✘ 15 years
2. ✘ 16 years
3. ✔ 18 years
4. ✘ 21 years

Question Number : 88 Question Id : 3912203688 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

According to Section 9A of the Trade Unions Act, minimum requirement about membership of a trade union is

Options :

1. ✘ Seven
2. ✘ Ten percent or one hundred of the workmen
3. ✘ Ten percent or one hundred of the workmen whichever is less
4. ✔ Ten percent or one hundred of the workmen whichever is less subject to minimum seven

Question Number : 89 Question Id : 3912203689 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The criminal wrong is considered to be

Options :

1. ✘ Private wrong

2. ✔ Public wrong

3. ✘ Civil wrong

4. ✘ None of these

Question Number : 90 Question Id : 3912203690 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The criminal liability arises in

Options :

1. ✘ Involuntary act only

2. ✔ Voluntary acts only

3. ✘ External acts only

4. ✘

Internal act only

Question Number : 91 Question Id : 3912203691 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which section is a key to the chapter, 'General-exceptions' and, thus in a way, controls the code?

Options :

1. ✓ Section 6 of IPC
2. ✗ Section 8 of IPC
3. ✗ Section 9 of IPC
4. ✗ Section 10 IPC

Question Number : 92 Question Id : 3912203692 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

C intentionally gives D a sword-cut or club-wound sufficient to cause the death of a man in the ordinary course of nature. D dies in consequence. Here.....

Options :

1. ✓ C is guilty of murder

2. ✘ C is guilty of culpable homicide

3. ✘ C has not committed any offence

4. ✘ C has committed a offence, which attracts no punishment

Question Number : 93 Question Id : 3912203693 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Punishment for rape is provided under of IPC.

Options :

1. ✘ Section 375

2. ✔ Section 376

3. ✘ Section 376A

4. ✘ Section 376B

Question Number : 94 Question Id : 3912203694 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

How many persons are needed to call Robbery a Dacoity?

Options :

1. ✓ Five or more.

2. ✗ Four or more

3. ✗ Five

4. ✗ Ten

Question Number : 95 Question Id : 3912203695 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Match List –I with List –II and select the correct answer by using the code given below lists

List-I

- a. *Birendra Kumar Gosh vs. Emperor*
- b. *R vs. Prince*
- c. *Dudley vs. Stephens*
- d. *R vs. Tolson*

List-II

- 1. Common object
- 2. Necessity no defence
- 3. Act done in furtherance of common intention
- 4. Absolute liability
- 5. Mistaken belief

Options :

1. ✗ a b c d
4 3 5 2

2.

	a	b	c	d
✘	1	2	3	4

	a	b	c	d
3. ✔	3	4	2	5

	a	b	c	d
4. ✘	3	4	1	2

Question Number : 96 Question Id : 3912203696 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Respondent superior means

Options :

1. ✘ let the principal be liable

2. ✘ let the agent be liable

3. ✔ let both of them be liable

4. ✘ let none of them be liable

Question Number : 97 Question Id : 3912203697 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The following is not a good defence for tort of nuisance:

Options :

1. ✘ Acts done under statutory authority
2. ✘ Acts done for common benefit
3. ✘ Property is put to natural user of land
4. ✔ Act done for several years continuously for 20 years

Question Number : 98 Question Id : 3912203698 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Independent tort feasons

Options :

1. ✔ Are two or more persons acting independently concur to produce a single damage
2. ✘ Are two or more persons acting independently at the same time produce different damages
3. ✘ Are two or more persons acting independently at different times produce different damages

Are two or more person acting jointly at the same time produce different damages

4. ✘

Question Number : 99 Question Id : 3912203699 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following is false with respect to Section 34 of the Indian Penal Code?

Options :

1. ✘ It is only a rule of evidence

2. ✘ It does not create a distinct offence

3. ✘ It lays down a principle of liability

4. ✔ It is a penal provision

Question Number : 100 Question Id : 3912203700 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Life imprisonment means

Options :

1. ✔ Imprisonment for life

2. ✘ Imprisonment for 12 years

3. ✘ Imprisonment for 20 years

4. ✘ Imprisonment for 14 years

Question Number : 101 Question Id : 3912203701 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The general defences as provided in the Chapter of General Exceptions in the Indian Penal Code (IPC) can be pleaded

Options :

1. ✘ for IPC offences only

2. ✘ for IPC offences and offences under local law only

3. ✘ for IPC offences and offences under special law only

4. ✔ for IPC offences and offences under local or special law

Question Number : 102 Question Id : 3912203702 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Ubi jus ibi remedium means

Options :

1. ✓ Where there is a right, there is a remedy
2. ✗ Where there is a law, there is a remedy
3. ✗ Where there is a right, there is a writ
4. ✗ Where there is a remedy, there is a right

Question Number : 103 Question Id : 3912203703 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

“Tortious liability arises from the breach of a duty primarily fixed by law; this duty is towards persons generally and its breach is redressible by an action for unliquidated damages.” Who said this?

Options :

1. ✗ Salmond
2. ✗ Pollock
3. ✗ Kenney
4. ✓ Winfield

Question Number : 104 Question Id : 3912203704 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Application for copyright can be filed in

Options :

1. ✘ IP Office
2. ✔ Copyright Office
3. ✘ Civil Court
4. ✘ Department of trade

Question Number : 105 Question Id : 3912203705 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

A patent right granted for an

Options :

1. ✘ Identification of source
2. ✔ Invention
3. ✘ Indication about quality

Good and service

4. ✘

Question Number : 106 Question Id : 3912203706 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Consumer Protection Act is significant to

Options :

1. ✘ Immovable Goods

2. ✘ Movable Goods

3. ✘ Particular Goods and Services

4. ✔ All Goods and Services

Question Number : 107 Question Id : 3912203707 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

What is the time limit for filing the complaint Under Consumer Protection Act 2019?

Options :

1. ✘ within one year

2. ✔ within two years

3. ✘ within three years

4. ✘ within ten years

Question Number : 108 Question Id : 3912203708 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following is know as Consumer disputes redressal agency?

Options :

1. ✘ District forum

2. ✘ State commission

3. ✘ National commission

4. ✔ All the above

Question Number : 109 Question Id : 3912203709 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which one of the following statement is correct?

Options :

1. ✘ Copyright Law in India was governed by the Patent Act
2. ✘ Copyright Law in India was governed by the Trademarks Act
3. ✘ There was no Copyright Law in India prior to 1957
4. ✔ Copyright Law in India was governed by the Copyright Act 1914

Question Number : 110 Question Id : 3912203710 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights Agreement came into force in which of the following years?

Options :

1. ✔ 1996
2. ✘ 2006
3. ✘ 1999
4. ✘ 2000

Question Number : 111 Question Id : 3912203711 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of these Conventions are known as the First Intellectual Property Treaty?

Options :

1. ✓ Paris Convention
2. ✗ Patent Co-operation Treaty
3. ✗ Patent law Treaty
4. ✗ Berne Convention

Question Number : 112 Question Id : 3912203712 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

What is considered as the Magna Carta of Environmental Protection?

Options :

1. ✗ Chipko movement
2. ✓ Stockholm declaration
3. ✗ Constitutional provisions of Environmental law
4. ✗ All the above.

Question Number : 113 Question Id : 3912203713 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

In which of the following, a person is constantly followed/chased by another person or group of several peoples?

Options :

1. ✘ Phishing
2. ✘ Bulling
3. ✔ Stalking
4. ✘ Identity theft

Question Number : 114 Question Id : 3912203714 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Which of the following are famous and common cyber-attacks used by hackers to infiltrate the user's system?

Options :

1. ✘ DDos and Derive-by Downloads

2. ✘ Malware & Malvertising
3. ✘ Phishing and Password attacks
4. ✔ All of the above

Question Number : 115 Question Id : 3912203715 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Research is related with

Options :

1. ✘ Discovery of Ideas
2. ✘ Solution of a problem
3. ✘ Investigation of a problem
4. ✔ All of the above

Question Number : 116 Question Id : 3912203716 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

What is the purpose of doing research?

Options :

1. ✘ To identify problem
2. ✘ To find the solution
3. ✔ Both A and B
4. ✘ None of the above

Question Number : 117 Question Id : 3912203717 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The experimental study is based on

Options :

1. ✔ The manipulation of variable
2. ✘ Conceptual parameters
3. ✘ Replication of research
4. ✘ Survey of literature

Question Number : 118 Question Id : 3912203718 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question

Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

“A systematic step-by step procedure following logical process of reasoning” called

Options :

1. ✘ Experiment
2. ✘ Observation
3. ✘ Deduction
4. ✔ Scientific method

Question Number : 119 Question Id : 3912203719 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

The Right to Information Act, 2005 provides that ‘subject to the provisions of this Act, all citizens shall have the right to information’ in its

Options :

1. ✔ Section 3
2. ✘ Section 4
3. ✘ Section 5

4. ✘ Section 6

Question Number : 120 Question Id : 3912203720 Display Question Number : Yes Is Question Mandatory : No Calculator : None Response Time : N.A Think Time : N.A Minimum Instruction Time : 0

Research based on observed and measured phenomena and deriving knowledge from actual experience rather than from theory or belief is

Options :

1. ✔ Empirical research

2. ✘ Theoretical research

3. ✘ Conceptual research

4. ✘ Fundamental research