

SET-B**Roll No.**

Total No. of Printed Pages—15

603 R/E
(Regular/Ex-Regular)
PHY
(Science)

(For Students registered in 2021 and 2022)**2 0 2 4 (A)****PHYSICS****SCIENCE****Full Marks : 70****Time : 3 hours**

*The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks
ଦକ୍ଷିଣ ପାର୍ଶ୍ଵରେ ଥିବା ସଂଖ୍ୟା ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ମୂଲ୍ୟାଙ୍କ ସୁଚାରୁଛି*

*Answer all questions from Groups A and B serially and continuously and any three questions from Group C
କ ଏବଂ ଖ ବିଭାଗର ସମସ୍ତ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଭର କ୍ରମାନ୍ତରେ ଓ ନିରବଳିନ୍ତିରେ
ଉଦ୍ଦରି ଦିଅ ଏବଂ ଗ ବିଭାଗରୁ ଯେକୌଣସି ତିନୋଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଉଭର ଦିଅ*

*No electronic gadgets are allowed into the
Examination Hall*

*ପରୀକ୍ଷା ହଲ୍ ମଧ୍ୟ କୌଣସି ଇଲେକ୍ଟ୍ରୋନିକ ଯନ୍ତ୍ରପାତି
ନେବା ନିଷେଧ ଥିଲା*

*Symbols used in the questions carry their
usual meanings*

ପ୍ରଶ୍ନରେ ବ୍ୟବହୃତ ସଂକେତଗୁଡ଼ିକ ସେରୁଡ଼ିକର ସ୍ବାଭାବିକ ଅର୍ଥ ବହନ କରନ୍ତି

/313-B**(Turn Over)****(2)****GROUP—A****କ—ବିଭାଗ**

- 1.** Choose the correct answer out of the four probables given at the end of each bit : $1 \times 7 = 7$

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ପ୍ରଶ୍ନର ଶେଷରେ ଦିଆଯାଇଥିବା ତାରେଟି ସମ୍ଭାବ୍ୟ ଉଭର ମଧ୍ୟରୁ ଠିକ୍ ଉଭରଟି ବାହି ଲେଖ :

- (a) The graph between maximum kinetic energy (K) of photoelectrons and frequency (v) of the incident radiation in photoelectric effect is

ଆଲୋକ-ବିହୁ୍ୟତ ପ୍ରଭାବରେ ଫଳାଳେକର୍ତ୍ତନର ସର୍ବାଧିକ ଗତିଜ ଶକ୍ତି (K) ଏବଂ ଆପତିତ ବିକାରଣର ଆବୃତ୍ତି (v) ମଧ୍ୟରେ ରେଖାଚିତ୍ରଟି ହେଉଛି

- (i) straight line passing through the origin

ମୂଳବିନ୍ଦୁ ଦେଇ ଅତିକ୍ରମ କରୁଥିବା ସରଳରେଖା

- (ii) straight line not passing through the origin

ମୂଳବିନ୍ଦୁ ଦେଇ ଅତିକ୍ରମ କରୁନଥିବା ସରଳରେଖା

- (iii) ellipse

ଉପବୁଢ଼

- (iv) circle

ବୃତ୍ତ

(Continued)

(b) The nature of nuclear force is

ନାଉକ୍ରିୟ ବଳର ପ୍ରକୃତି ହେଉଛି

(i) electric charge dependent

ବୈଦ୍ୟତିକ ଚାର୍ଜ ନିର୍ଭରଶୀଳ

(ii) spin-dependent

ସିନ୍-ନିର୍ଭରଶୀଳ

(iii) long range

ଦୂର ପରିସରଯୁକ୍ତ

(iv) unsaturated

ଅସଂତୁଷ୍ଟ

(c) The angle between equipotential surface and electric line of force at a point is

ଗୋଟିଏ ବିହୁରେ ସମବିଭବ ପୃଷ୍ଠାତଳ ଓ ବୈଦ୍ୟତିକ ବଳରେଣ୍ଟା ମଧ୍ୟରେ କୋଣ ହେଉଛି

(i) 0°

(ii) 45°

(iii) 90°

(iv) 180°

(d) The ratio between resultant capacitances C_s and C_p of two equal capacitors in series combination and parallel combination respectively is

ଦୁଇଟି ସମାନ ଧାରିତ୍ରର ପଞ୍ଚି ସଂଯୋଗ ଓ ସମାନର ସଂଯୋଗର ପରିଣାମୀ ଧାରିତା ଯଥାକ୍ରମେ C_s ଓ C_p ହେଲେ ସେବୁଡ଼ିକର ଅନୁପାତ ହେଉଛି

(i) 1

(ii) $\frac{1}{2}$

(iii) $\frac{1}{4}$

(iv) $\frac{1}{8}$

(e) The SI unit of self-inductance of a coil is

ଏକ କୁଣ୍ଡଳର ସ୍ଵପ୍ରେରକତାର SI ଏକକ ହେଉଛି

(i) farad

ଫାରାଡ଼

(ii) henry

ହେନ୍ରି

(iii) weber

ଓ୍ବେବର

(iv) oersted

ଓରସ୍ଟେଡ

- (f) For a series L-C-R circuit at resonance, the relation among inductance (L), capacitance (C) and frequency (ω) is
এক পার্লি L-C-R পরিপথে অনুনাদ সময়ের এহার প্রেরকতা (L), ধরিতা (C) এবং আবৃত্তি (ω) মধ্যে সম্পর্কটি হৈছিল

(i) $\omega = LC$

(ii) $\omega = \frac{1}{LC}$

(iii) $\omega = \sqrt{L/C}$

(iv) $\omega = \frac{1}{\sqrt{LC}}$

- (g) The SI unit of power of a lens is
এক যবকাঢ়ির ক্ষমতার SI একক হৈছিল

(i) dioptre
ডায়পট্ৰি

(ii) newton
নিউচন

(iii) huygens
হাইজেন্স

(iv) lumen
লুমেন

2. Answer each bit as directed :

$1 \times 7 = 7$

প্রত্যেক প্রশ্নের উত্তর নির্দেশান্বয়ারে দিঅ :

- (a) The electronic energy levels for different orbits in hydrogen atom are equispaced.

(State 'True' or 'False')

হাইড্ৰোজেন পরমাণুৰ বিভিন্ন কক্ষে উলোকন্তৰন শক্তি প্রৱৰ্গুভূক্ত সমভাবে প্লানিট হোলথাতি।

(এহা 'সত্য' কিম্বা 'মিথ্যা' লেখ)

- (b) For a convex lens, in which position an object should be placed so as to have real and magnified image?

এক উত্তল যবকাঢ়ি ক্ষেত্ৰে কেৱল প্লানৱে এক বিপুল রাখলে তাৰ বাপুৰ ও পৰিবৰ্ষত প্ৰতিদীপ্তি ঘৃণ্ণ হৈব?

- (c) Write the dimensional formula of magnetic permeability (μ).

চুমকায় প্ৰবেশ্যতা (μ)ৰ বিমিতি ঘৃণ্ণ লেখ।

- (d) Draw the circuit symbol of a NOR gate.

এক NOR দ্বাৰকৰ পৰিপথ সঙ্গেত অঙ্কন কৰা।

- (e) Which nucleus has maximum average binding energy per nucleon?

କେଉଁ ନାଡ଼ିକର ନ୍ୟୁକ୍ଲିଅନ୍ ପ୍ରତି ହାରାହାରି ବନ୍ଧନ ଶକ୍ତି ସର୍ବାଧୁକ ଅଟେ?

- (f) Write down the de Broglie relation for matter wave.

ବନ୍ଧୁତରଙ୍ଗ ପାଇଁ ଡି-ବ୍ରୂଯୁ ସମ୍ପର୍କଟି ଲେଖ।

- (g) What happens to the electrical resistance of a semiconductor when its temperature is raised?

ଏକ ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧପରିବାହୀର ଡାପମାତ୍ରା ବୃଦ୍ଧିପାଇଲେ ଏହାର ବୈଦ୍ୟୁତିକ ପ୍ରତିରୋଧ କ'ଣ ହେବ?

GROUP—B

ଖ—ବିଭାଗ

3. Answer any *seven* of the following bits : $2 \times 7 = 14$

ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ଯେକୌଣସି ସାତଟି ପ୍ରଶାଂଶର ଉଭର ଦିଆ :

- (a) Write the circuit symbol and truth table for an OR gate.

ଏକ OR ଦ୍ୱାରକ ପାଇଁ ପରିପଥ ସଙ୍କେତ ଓ ସତ୍ୟସାରଣୀ ଲେଖ।

- (b) Calculate the refractive index of a medium for which critical angle is 30° .

ଏକ ମାଧ୍ୟମ ନିମିତ୍ତ ସଙ୍କଟ କୋଣ 30° ହେଲେ ଏହାର ପ୍ରତିସରଣାଳ୍କ କଲନା କର।

- (c) Define 'half-life' and 'average life' of a radioactive substance.

ଏକ ଚେଜଟ୍ରିୟ ପଦାର୍ଥ ନିମିତ୍ତ 'ଅର୍ଦ୍ଧ-ଆୟୁ' ଓ 'ହାରାହାରି ଆୟୁ'ର ସଂଜ୍ଞା ଲେଖ।

- (d) Can two magnetic lines of force intersect each other? Explain why.

ଦୁଇଟି ରୂପକୀୟ ବଳରେଖା ପରିସରକୁ ଛେଦ କରିପାରିବେ କି? ଏହାର କାରଣ ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା କର।

- (e) State two characteristics of electro-magnetic waves.

ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ-ରୂପକୀୟ ତରଙ୍ଗର ଦୁଇଟି ଧର୍ମ ଲେଖ।

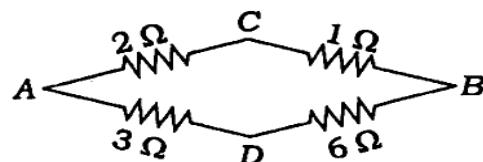
- (f) Draw the circuit symbol and state the truth table for NAND gate.

ଏକ NAND ଦ୍ୱାରକର ପରିପଥ-ସଙ୍କେତ ଓ ସତ୍ୟସାରଣୀ ଲେଖ।

(9)

- (g) Find the resultant resistance between points A and B, when four resistors are connected as under :

ଚାରିଗୋଡ଼ି ପ୍ରତିରୋଧକ ସଂୟୁକ୍ତ ହୋଇଥିବା
ନିମ୍ନଚିତ୍ରରେ A ଓ B ବିନ୍ଦୁ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପରିଣାମୀ ପ୍ରତିରୋଧ
ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର :



- (h) Distinguish between paramagnetic and diamagnetic substances.

ଅନୁରୂପକୀୟ ଓ ପ୍ରତିରୂପକୀୟ ପଦାର୍ଥ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପାର୍ଥକ୍ୟ
ଦର୍ଶାଅ।

- (i) Define 'mass defect' and 'binding energy' of a nucleus.

ଏକ ନାଭିକର 'ବସ୍ତୁତ ତ୍ରୁଟି' ଓ 'ବନ୍ଧନ ଶତ୍ର'ର ସଂଜ୍ଞା
ଲେଖ।

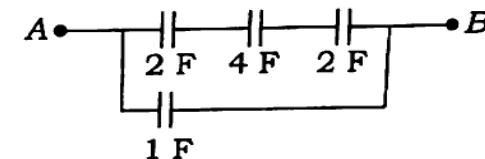
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(Turn Over)

(10)

- (j) Find the resultant capacitance of the following combination of capacitors between points A and B :

ନିମ୍ନୋକ୍ତ ସଂୟୋଗରେ A ଓ B ବିନ୍ଦୁ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ପରିଣାମୀ
ଧାରିତା ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର :



4. Answer any *seven* of the following bits :

 $3 \times 7 = 21$

ନିମ୍ନଲିଖିତ ଯେକୌଣସି ସାତଟି ପ୍ରଶ୍ନାଙ୍ଗର ଉଭୟ
ଦିଅ :

- (a) Derive an expression for the self-inductance of a circular coil of N turns.

N-ଘରା ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ବୃତ୍ତାକାର ଏକ କୁଣ୍ଡଳୀର ସ୍ଵପ୍ରେରକ୍ଷା
ନିମିତ୍ତ ବ୍ୟଞ୍ଜିକଟି ନିଗମନ କର।

- (b) Establish the relation between focal length and radius of curvature of a concave mirror.

ଏକ ଅବତଳ ଦର୍ପଣରେ ଫୋକାଲ ଦୈର୍ଘ୍ୟ ଏବଂ
ପୃଷ୍ଠାତଳ ବ୍ୟାସାର୍ଧ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ସମ୍ବନ୍ଧିତ ସଂସାଧନ କର।

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(Continued)

- (c) State the conditions of sustained interference of light waves from two sources. Write the conditions for intensity maxima and minima.

ଦୁଇଟି ଉସ୍ତୁ ବାହାରୁଥିବା ଆଲୋକ-ତରଙ୍ଗର ସ୍ଥିର ବ୍ୟତିକରଣ ନିମିତ୍ତ ସ୍ଵୀକାର୍ଯ୍ୟଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଲେଖ। ସର୍ବାଧିକ ଉତ୍ସଳତା ଏବଂ ସର୍ବନିମ୍ନ ଉତ୍ସଳତା ପାଇଁ ସର୍ବଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଲେଖ।

- (d) Charges $+1 \mu\text{C}$, $+3 \mu\text{C}$ and $-5 \mu\text{C}$ are placed at the corners of an equilateral triangle with side $10\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$. Calculate the electrostatic potential at the centre of the triangle. <https://www.odishaboard.com>

ପ୍ରତ୍ୟେକ ବାହୁ $10\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}$ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ଏକ ସମବାହୁ ତ୍ରିଭୁଜରେ ତିନିକୋଣରେ $+1 \mu\text{C}$, $+3 \mu\text{C}$ ଏବଂ $-5 \mu\text{C}$ ଚାର୍ଜ ରଖାଯାଇଛି। ଏହାର ଭର କେନ୍ଦ୍ରରେ ସ୍ଥିର ବୈଦ୍ୟତିକ ବିଭବ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (e) State and explain characteristics of nuclear force.

ନାଉକୀୟ ବଳର ଲକ୍ଷଣଗୁଡ଼ିକ ଲେଖ ଓ ବୁଝାଆ।

- (f) Derive an expression for the energy stored in a capacitor of capacitance C , when it is charged with charge Q .

ଏକ ଧାରିତ୍ରର ଧାରିତା C ହେଲେ ଓ ଏହାକୁ Q ଚାର୍ଜ ଦେଲେ ଏହାର ସଞ୍ଚିତ ଶତ୍ରୁ ପାଇଁ ବ୍ୟଞ୍ଜକ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (g) Describe the magnetic elements of the earth.

ପୃଥିବୀର ବୁନ୍ଦକୀୟ ଷେତ୍ର ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କରିବା ପାଇଁ ଦରକାର ହେଉଥିବା ବୁନ୍ଦକୀୟ ମୂଳ ଅଂଶଗୁଡ଼ିକ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କର।

- (h) In photoelectric effect, explain graphically how photocurrent varies with intensity and frequency of incident radiation.

ଆଲୋକ-ବିହ୍ୟୁୱ ପ୍ରଭାବରେ ଆପତିତ ବିକିରଣର ତୀତ୍ରତା ଓ ଆବୃତ୍ତି ଉପରେ ଫଳାବିହ୍ୟୁୱ ସ୍ନୋତ କିଭଳି ନିର୍ଭର କରେ ତାହା ଗ୍ରାଫ୍ ଦ୍ୱାରା ବୁଝାଆ।

- (i) Find the RMS value of the AC current $I = I_0 \sin \omega t$.

ଏକ ପ୍ରତ୍ୟାବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ବିହ୍ୟୁୱ ସ୍ନୋତ $I = I_0 \sin \omega t$ ର RMS ମୂଳ୍ୟ ନିର୍ଣ୍ଣୟ କର।

- (i) What is depletion layer in a P-N junction diode?

এক P-N সন্ধি তায়োডে অবস্থা পুর ক'ଣ?

GROUP—C

গ—বিজ্ঞান

Answer **any three** of the following questions :

$$7 \times 3 = 21$$

নিম্নলিখিত প্রশ্নগুলির মধ্যে যেকোণেই তিনোটির উত্তর
দিঅ :

5. State Bohr's postulates for hydrogen atom.
Use these to derive expressions for radius of allowed orbits and total energy of electron in those orbits.

$$2+3+2=7$$

হাইড্রোজেন পরমাণু পাই বোর্ল স্বীকার্য
লেখা। এহাকু ব্যবহার করি অনুমোদিত কষ্টর
ব্যাপার পাই এবং এই কষ্টের উল্লেখ্যত্ব
গুরু পাই ব্যাখ্যক নির্ণয় করা।

6. With a neat circuit diagram, explain the principle and working of a full-wave rectifier using two P-N junction diodes.

$$1\frac{1}{2} + 5\frac{1}{2} = 7$$

এক স্বষ্টি পরিপথ বিভ্রান্ত অঙ্কন সহ দুটি P-N
সন্ধি ব্যবহার করি এক পূর্ণ-চরণ দিষ্টকারীর
উভয় ও কার্যপ্রণালী বর্ণনা করা।

7. Describe Young's double-slit experiment for the interference of light and derive expression for the fringe width.

$$3+4=7$$

আলোকর ব্যতিকরণ দুঃখাইবা পাই যজ্ঞক দ্বিতীয়
পরামর্শ দুঃখাথা প্রিঞ্জ-প্রম্প পাই ব্যাখ্যক নিগমন
করা।

8. What is an electric dipole? Derive expressions for the electric field due to a dipole at a point in (a) end-on position and (b) broad-side-on position.

$$1+3+3=7$$

এক বৈদ্যুতিক দ্বিপুর ক'ଣ? এহার (a) অক্ষীয়
বিহুরে ও (b) নিরক্ষীয় বিহুরে বৈদ্যুত ক্ষেত্রে
উত্তৃতা পাই ব্যাখ্যক দ্বয় নিগমন করা।

9. State Biot-Savart law. Use it to derive expression for magnetic field due to an infinitely long straight current-carrying conductor at a distance r from it. $2+5=7$

ବାୟର୍-ସାଭାର୍ଟ ନିୟମ ଲେଖ। ଏହା ବ୍ୟବହାର କରି
ଏକ ଅନନ୍ତ ଦୈର୍ଘ୍ୟ ବିଶିଷ୍ଟ ବିଦ୍ୟୁତ ପରିବାହୀ ସଲଖ
ତାର ଠାରୁ r ଦୂରତାରେ ସୁଷ୍ଠୁ ଚୁମ୍ବକୀୟ କ୍ଷେତ୍ରର
ବ୍ୟଞ୍ଜକ ନିରମନ କର।

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