



महाराष्ट्र शासन

शालेय शिक्षण व क्रीडा विभाग

राज्य शैक्षणिक संशोधन व प्रशिक्षण परिषद, महाराष्ट्र

७०८ सदाशिव पेठ, कुमठेकर मार्ग, पुणे ४११०३०

संपर्क क्रमांक (०२०) २४४७ ६९३८

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Question Bank

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Standard :- 10<sup>th</sup>

Subject :- History and Political Science

### सूचना

१. फक्त विद्यार्थ्यांना प्रश्नप्रकारांचा सराव करून देण्यासाठीच
२. सदर प्रश्नसंचातील प्रश्न बोर्डाच्या प्रश्नपत्रिकेत येतीलच असे नाही याची नोंद घ्यावी.

## Chapter : 1 - Historiography : Development in the West

**Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences.**

**1. It may be said that, \_\_\_\_\_ was the founder of modern historiography.**

- (a) Voltaire (b) René Descartes  
(c) Leopold Ranké (d) Karl Marx

**2. \_\_\_\_\_ wrote the book entitled ‘Archaeology of Knowledge’.**

- (a) Karl Marx (b) Michel Foucault  
(c) Lucien Febvre (d) Voltaire

**3. ‘Dialectics’ method was explained by \_\_\_\_\_ .**

- (a) Voltaire (b) Hegel  
(c) Leopold Ranké (d) Karl Marx

**4. At the onset of the twentieth century \_\_\_\_\_ school of historiography in France, gave a new direction to history writing.**

- (a) Annales School (b) Marxist  
(c) Dialectics (d) Feminist

**5. \_\_\_\_\_ explained the class theory.**

- (a) Karl Marx (b) Michel Foucault  
(c) Lucien Febvre (d) Voltaire

**(B) Identify the wrong pair in the following and rewrite.**

**(1)**

- i. Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel - ‘Reason in History’**
- ii. Leopold von Ranké - ‘The theory and Practice of History’**
- iii. Herodotus - ‘The Histories’**
- iv. Karl Marx - ‘Discourse on the Method’**

**(2)**

- i. René Descartes - The founder of modern historiography**
- ii. Karl Marx - Class Theory**
- iii. Michel Foucault - Archaeology of Knowledge**
- iv. Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel - Dialectics**

**(3)**

- i. The physical and natural sciences – an empirical method**
- ii. Modern Historiography –a scientific method**

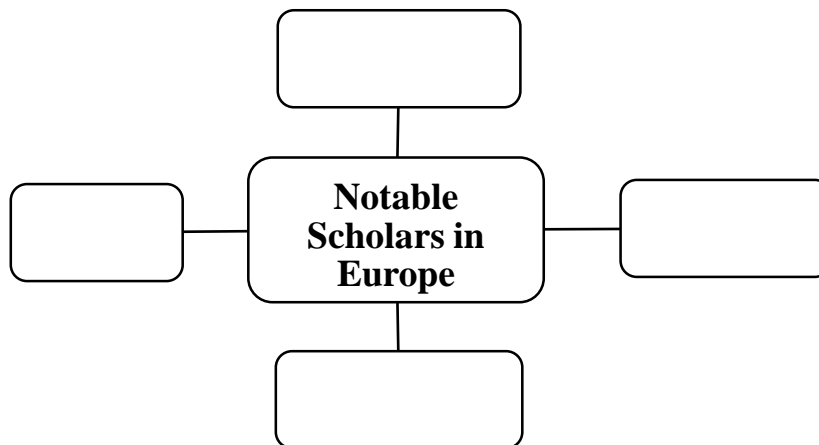
- iii. Gottingen University - an independent department of history
- iv. Annales School - British historians

**Q. 2(A) . Do as instructed.**

**1. Complete the following concept map .**



**2. Complete the following concept map**



**3. Complete the following table.**

Books	Writer
1. The Histories	_____
2. _____	René Descartes
3. Das Kapital	_____
4 . _____	Michel Foucault

**3. Complete the following table chart.**

Personalities	Special Features
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1. Voltaire	_____
2. _____	<b>The fundamentals of feminism.</b>
3. Michel Foucault	_____
4. _____	<b>Class Theory</b>

**Q. 2. (B) Write short notes on**

1. Dialectics
2. Annales School
3. The historian
4. René Descartes

**Q.3. Explain the following statements with its reason.**

1. In historical it may not be possible to use the method of laboratory experiments and observation.
2. Historical research was driven to focus in depth on various aspects of women's life.
3. Foucault called his method, 'The archaeology of knowledge'.
4. It is said that Voltaire was the founder of modern historiography.

**Q.4. Read the following extract and answer the questions below.**

The tradition of recording historical event can be traced back to Sumer civilisation in Mesopotamia. Names of Sumerian kings and the stories of battles fought by them have been preserved in various inscriptions. The earliest inscription shown above, dates back to 4500 B.C.E. It records a battle fought between two kingdoms. It is now displayed at the Louvre museum in France.

1. In which culture did the tradition of writing down historical events take place?
2. In which museum is the oldest inscription found?
3. Express your opinion on how the inscription is a source of history.

**Q.5. Answer the following questions in details.**

1. Explain Karl Marx's 'Class Theory'.
2. What are the four characteristics of modern historiography ?
3. What is feminist historiography ?
4. Explain Leopold von Ranké's perspective of history
5. Write the stages of arranging history in the history research method.