

(1) Complete the following diagram:



Que. 9. Answer in brief.

- (1) What are the effects of reducing the voting age from 21 years to 18 years?
- (2) What is meant by establishment of social justice?
- (3) Which decisions of the court has resulted in protection of honor and dignity of women?
- (4) What includes the basic structure of the Constitution?

Chapter 2. The Electoral Process

Que. 6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences.

- (1) The election commissioner is appointed by the
- (a) President (b) Prime Minister (c) Speaker of Lok Sabha (d) Vice President
- (2) was appointed as the first Chief Election Commissioner of independent India.
- (a) Dr. Rajendra Prasad (b) T. N. Sheshan (c) Sukumar Sen (d) Neela Satyanarayan
- (3) Constituencies are created by committee of the Election Commission
- (a) selection (b) delimitation (c) voting (d) timetable
- (4) ----- was the first voter of India.
- (a) Sham Sharan Negi (b) Sukumar Sen (c) T. N. Sheshan (d) Jawaharlal Nehru

Que. 7. State whether the following statements are true or false. Give reasons for your answers.

- (1) The Election Commission lays down the code of conduct during elections.
- (2) Under special circumstances the Election Commission holds re-elections in a particular constituency for a second time.

(3) The state government decides as to when and in how many stages the elections would be held in a particular state.

(4) The facility of VVPAT in EVM machines ensures to stop malpractices in elections.

Que. 8. (A) Explain the following concepts.

(1) Reorganizing the constituencies

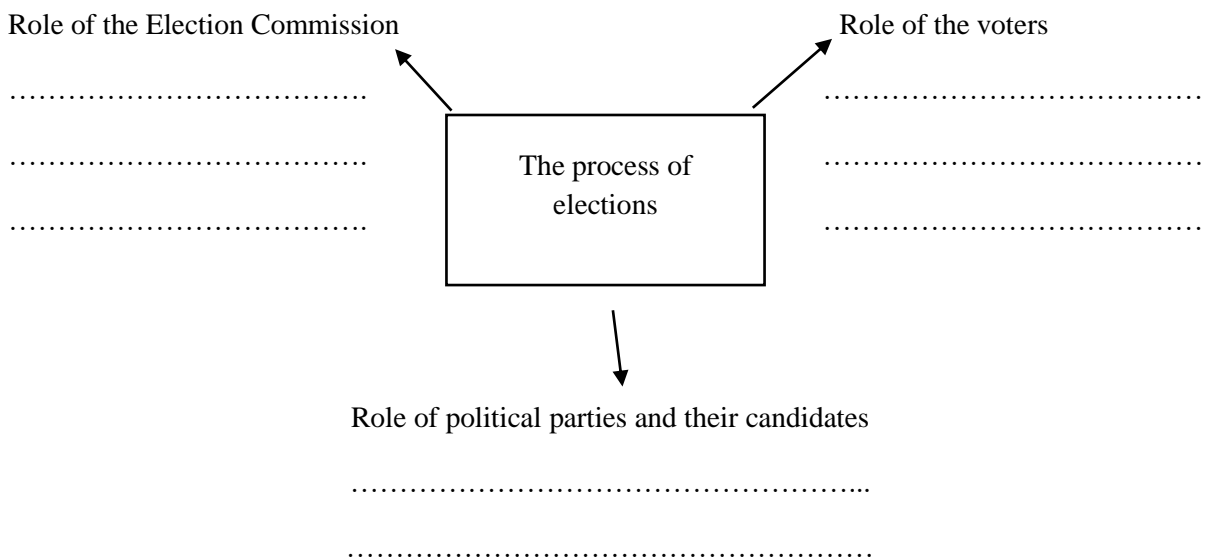
(2) Journey from the ballot box to EVM machine

(3) Midterm elections

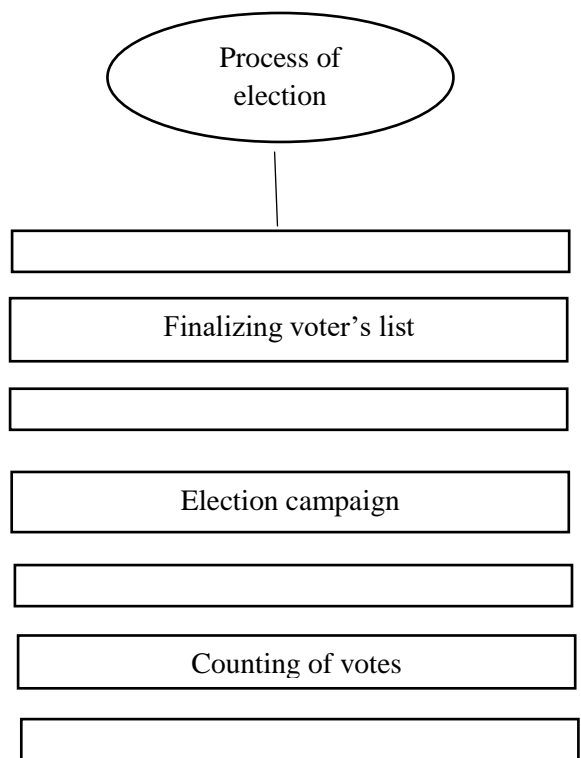
(4) By-elections

(B) Complete the activity.

(1) Complete the following picture:



(2) Complete the flow-chart



Que. 9. Answer in brief.

- (1) Explain the functions of the Election Commission.
- (2) Write some additional information about the post of the Election Commissioner.
- (3) Explain the meaning of the Code of Conduct.
- (4) State the challenges in conducting free and fair elections.

Chapter 3. Political Parties

Que. 6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the sentences.

(1) When people come together and participate in electoral process, to acquire political power, such organizations are called.....

- (a) Government
- (b) Society
- (c) Political parties
- (d) Social Organizations

(2) National Conference is a party in State.

- (a) Orissa
- (b) Assam
- (c) Bihar
- (d) Jammu and Kashmir

(3) Justice Party a non-Brahmin movement was transformed into Political Party.

- (a) Assam Gan Parishad
- (b) Shiv Sena
- (c) Dravid Munnetra Kazhagam
- (d) Jammu and Kashmir National Conference

(4) To achieve power is the main objective of

- (a) Social organizations