#### JEE (Main)-2025 : Phase-1 (22-01-2025)- Morning



# **CHEMISTRY**

## **SECTION - A**

Multiple Choice Questions: This section contains 20 multiple choice questions. Each question has 4 choices (1), (2), (3) and (4), out of which ONLY ONE is correct.

#### Choose the correct answer :

- For complex ion [NiCl<sub>4</sub>]<sup>2-</sup> what is the charge on 1. metal and shape of complex respectively?
  - (1) +2, Tetrahedral (2) +2, Square planar
  - (3) +4, Tetrahedral (4) +4, Square Planar

## Answer (1)

**Sol.**  $[NiCl_4]^{2-} \Rightarrow Ni^{2+} \rightarrow 3d^8$ 

CI- ligand is weak field ligand and hybridisation is *sp*<sup>3</sup>. Shape of complex is tetrahedral.

Compare boiling point of given solutions 2.

(i) 10 <sup>-4</sup> M NaCl	(ii) 10 <sup>–</sup> 3 M NaCl
(iii) 10 <sup>-2</sup> M NaCl	(iv) 10 <sup>_4</sup> M urea
(1)   >    >     >  V	(2)     >    >   >  V
(3)    >   >     >  V	(4)     >   >    >  V

## Answer (2)

- **Sol.** Higher the elevation in boiling point, higher will be the boiling point Medica
  - $\Delta Tb \propto i \times m$
  - For urea i = 1
  - For NaCl i = 2

Boiling point order III > II > I > IV

The correct decreasing order of electronegativity is 3.

(1) F > CI > I > Br(2) CI > F > Br > I

(3) F > Cl > Br > l (4) Br > F > I > Cl

## Answer (3)

Sol. The correct order is

F > CI > Br > I

- Which of the following has maximum size out of 4. Al<sup>3+</sup>, Mg<sup>2+</sup>, F<sup>-</sup>, Na<sup>+</sup>?
  - (1) Al<sup>3+</sup> (2) Mg<sup>2+</sup>

(3) F<sup>-</sup> (4) Na<sup>+</sup>

## Answer (3)

Sol. For isoelectronic species, more the negative charge more will be the size, also more the positive charge smaller will be the size.

The correct order of ionic size is :

 $AI^{3+} < Mq^{2+} < Na^{+} < F^{-}$ 

- 5. The IUPAC name of given specie is HOOC - CH - CH - COOCH<sub>3</sub> ĊH, ĊH,
  - (1) 2, 3-dimethyl methyl carboxy butanoic acid
  - (2) 4-methoxy carbonyl-2, 3-dimethyl propanoic acid
  - (3) 3-methoxycarbonyl-2-methyl butanoic acid
  - (4) 1-carboxy-2, 3-dimethyl methyl butanoate

Answer (3)

Sol.

$$\begin{array}{c}1 & 2 & 3\\ HOOC - CH - CH - CH - COOCH_{3}\\ I & I\\ CH_{3} & _{4}CH_{3}\end{array}$$

3-methoxycarbonyl-2-methyl butanoic acid

- 6. Compare crystal field splitting energy( $\Delta$ ) for given complexes
  - (ii) [Cu(NH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>4</sub>]<sup>+2</sup> s (i)  $K_4[Fe(CN)_6]$ (iii)  $K_4$  [Fe(SCN)<sub>6</sub>] (iv) [Fe(en)<sub>3</sub>]Cl<sub>3</sub>
  - (1) | > || > || > |V(2) || > | > |V > ||| (3) |V > | > ||| > ||
    - (4) |V > ||| > | > ||

Answer (2)



## JEE (Main)-2025 : Phase-1 (22-01-2025)-Morning **Sol.** $K_4$ [Fe(CN)<sub>6</sub>] $\Rightarrow$ $d^6 \Rightarrow$ SFL, $K_2[Cu(NH_3)_4] \Rightarrow d^9 \Rightarrow dsp^2$ $K_4$ [Fe(SCN)<sub>6</sub>] $\Rightarrow$ $d^6$ $\Rightarrow$ WFL $[Fe(en)_3]Cl_3 \Rightarrow d^5 \Rightarrow SFL$ 9. Splitting energy $\infty$ Strength of ligand $\infty$ Charge of CA. $\Delta_{sp} > \Delta_{o}$ || > | > |V > ||| 7. Consider the given equilibrium reaction $CO_2(g) + C(s) \Longrightarrow 2CO(g)$ If initial pressure of CO2 is 0.6 atm and after equilibrium is established, total pressure is 0.8 atm. Then, find K<sub>p</sub>. (1) 0.4 (2) 0.2 (3) 0.6 (4) 0.8 Answer (1) Sol. $CO_2(g) + C(s) \Longrightarrow 2CO(g)$ t = 0 0.6 $t = t_{eq} - 0.6 - p$ 2p $P_t$ at equilibrium = 0.8 = 0.6 + p 11. 0.2 = p $K_{p} = \frac{(p_{CO})^{2}}{(p_{CO_{c}})} = \frac{(2p)^{2}}{0.6 - p} = \frac{4 \times 0.04}{0.6 - 0.2} = \frac{4 \times 0.04}{0.4} = 0.4$ Statement-I: CH<sub>3</sub> - O - CH<sub>2</sub> - CI will show 8. nucleophilic substitution by S<sub>N</sub>1 mechanism in protic medium. Statement-II: $CH_3 = CH_3 = CH_2 = CI$ will not undergo nucleophilic substitution via S<sub>N</sub>2 mechanism easily. (1) Statement-I and statement-II both are correct

(2) Statement-I and statement-II both are incorrect

- (3) Statement-I is correct but statement-II is incorrect
- (4) Statement-I is incorrect but statement-II is correct

## Answer (1)

- **Sol.**  $CH_3 O CH_2^{\oplus}$  stabilised by resonance.
- 9. Which of the following acids is also known as vitamin C?
  - (1) Adipic acid (2) Ascorbic acid
  - (3) Saccharic acid (4) Aspartic acid

## Answer (2)

- Sol. Ascorbic acid is also known as vitamin C.
- An electron of He<sup>+</sup> is present in 3<sup>rd</sup> excited state. Find its de-Broglie wavelength.
  - (1) 6.64 Å (2) 1.66 Å
  - (3) 3.32 Å (4) 13.28 Å

## Answer (1)

**Sol.**  $n\lambda = 2\pi r$ 

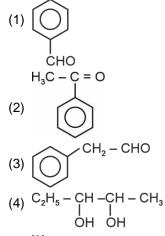
For 3<sup>rd</sup> excited state, n = 4

$$4\lambda = 2 \times \pi \times a_{\circ} \frac{n^2}{z}$$

$$4\lambda = 2 \times \pi \times 0.529 \frac{16}{2} \text{\AA}$$

 $\lambda = 2 \times 3.14 \times 0.529 \times 2$  Å = 6.64 Å

1. Which of the following will show positive Fehling test?











Sol. Fehling test is given by Aldehydes except benzaldehyde

CH<sub>2</sub> – CHO will give +ve Fehling test

- 12. 4f<sup>7</sup> configuration is possible for
  - (a) Eu<sup>3+</sup>, (b) Eu<sup>2+</sup>, (c) Gd<sup>3+</sup>, (d) Tb<sup>3+</sup>, (e) Sm<sup>2+</sup>
  - (1) (a) and (c)
  - (2) (b) and (c)
  - (3) (d) and (e)
  - (4) Only (c)

#### Answer (2)

Sol. Electronic configuration of:

$$\begin{array}{ll} \mathsf{Eu}^{3+} \Rightarrow 4f^6 & \mathsf{Tb}^{3+} \Rightarrow 4f^8 \\ \\ \mathsf{Eu}^{2+} \Rightarrow 4f^7 & \mathsf{Sn}^{2+} \Rightarrow 4f^5 \\ \\ \\ \mathsf{Gd}^{3+} \Rightarrow 4f^7 \end{array}$$

13. Given :  $NH_2COONH_4(s) \Longrightarrow 2NH_3(g) + CO_2(g)$ 

If the partial pressure of CO<sub>2</sub> gas at equilibrium is 0.4 atm and the total pressure is 1 atm, then the value of K<sub>p</sub> at the same temperature is

- (1) 0.027 atm<sup>3</sup>
- (2) 0.064 atm<sup>3</sup>
- (3) 0.144 atm<sup>3</sup>
- (4) 0.216 atm<sup>3</sup>

## Answer (3)

Nedica **Sol.**  $NH_2COONH_4(s) \Longrightarrow 2NH_3(g) + CO_2(g)$ 

Total pressure at equilibrium = 1.0 atm

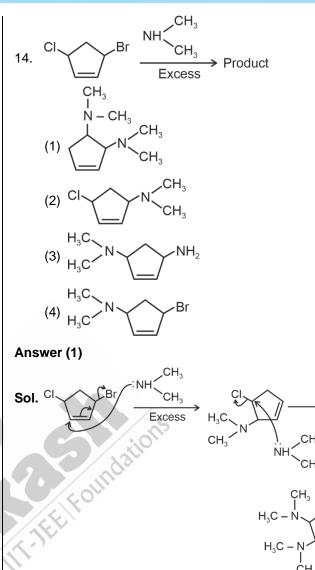
Partial pressure of CO<sub>2</sub> at equilibrium = 0.4 atm

Partial pressure of NH<sub>3</sub> at equilibrium = 0.6 atm *.*..

$$K_{p} = (p_{NH_{3}})^{2}(p_{CO_{2}})$$

$$= (0.6)^2 (0.4)$$

= 0.144 atm<sup>3</sup>



15. CO2 gas is taken at 1 atm, 273K. Now it is allowed to pass through 0.1 M Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub> aq. solution. Excess amount of Ca(OH)2 is neutralised with 40 mL of 0.1 M HCI. Then find volume of Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub> initially taken if 50% Ca(OH)2 is react with CO2

 $H_3C - N$ 

H<sub>3</sub>C

CH<sub>2</sub>

- (1) 40 mL
- (2) 20 mL
- (3) 80 mL
- (4) 50 mL
- Answer (1)



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**Sol.** g meq of  $Ca(OH)_2 = 2 \times gm$  eq of HCl

$$0.1 \times \frac{V_{mL}}{1000} \times 2 = 2 \times 0.1 \times \frac{40}{1000} \times 1$$
$$V_{ml} = 40 \text{ mL}$$

16. In a closed insulated container, a liquid is stirred with a paddle to increase the temperature, which of the following is true?

(1)  $w = 0, \Delta E = q \neq 0$  (2)  $\Delta E = w \neq 0, q = 0$ (3)  $\Delta E = w = 0, q \neq 0$  (4)  $\Delta E = 0, w = q \neq 0$ 

#### Answer (2)

**Sol.** In closed insulated container a liquid stirred with a paddle to increase the temperature, it behaves as an adiabatic container, q = 0

From FLOT

$$\Delta U = q + w; q = 0$$

 $\Delta E = w$  (but not zero)

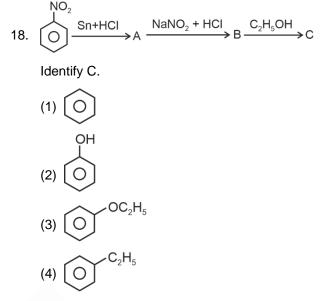
17. Match the column and choose the correct option

	Column-I (Properties)		Column-II (Order)
(A)	Electronegativity	(1)	B < C < N < O
(B)	Cationic size	(2)	Li > Mg > Be
(C)	Metallic Character	(3)	K > Mg > Al
(D)	Electron affinity	(4)	Cl > F > Br > I
(1) A	-1, B-2, C-3, D-4		4.

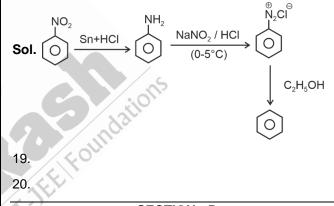
- (2) A-4, B-3, C-2, D-1
- (3) A-2, B-3, C-4, D-1
- (4) A-3, B-2, C-4, D-1

#### Answer (1)

**Sol.**  $L_{i^+}^{i^+} > Mg^{2+} > Be^{2+}$  $\downarrow^{\downarrow}_{76\,pm} \qquad 72\,pm \qquad 31\,pm$ 

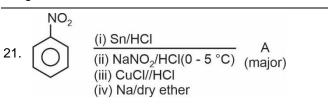


Answer (1)



#### **SECTION - B**

Numerical Value Type Questions: This section contains 5 Numerical based questions. The answer to each question should be rounded-off to the nearest integer.

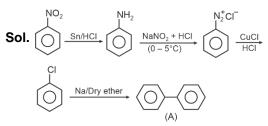


Find molecular weight of (A) in g mol<sup>-1</sup>

Answer (154)







Molecular weight of  $(A) = 154 \text{ g mol}^{-1}$ 

22. Calculate Number of stereoisomers of  $CH_3 - CH = CH - CH - CH_3$ 

## Answer (4)

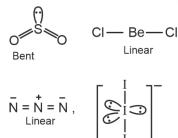
**Sol.** Number of centres which can show stereoisomerism in molecule = 2

Number of isomers =  $2^2 = 4$ 

23. How many compounds have linear shape SO<sub>2</sub>, BeCl<sub>2</sub>,  $N_3^-$ ,  $I_3^-$ , NO<sub>2</sub><sup>+</sup>, NO<sub>2</sub>?

## Answer (4)

Sol.



L I -Linear

O = N = Linear

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 In Carius method 180 mg of organic compound gives 143.5 mg of AgCI. Find the percentage of CI in the organic compound. (Nearest integer)

## Answer (20)

Sol. Mass of organic compound = 180 mg

Mass of AgCl = 143.5 mg

Mass of CI = 
$$\frac{143.5}{143.5} \times 35.5$$
 mg

= 35.5 mg

Percentage of CI in the organic compound

$$=\frac{35.5\times100}{180}$$

25. Two ampere current is allowed to pass through molten AICl<sub>3</sub> for 30 min. Find the mass (in mg) of aluminium deposited at cathode. (Nearest integer)

## Answer (336)

**Sol.** Total charge passed =  $2 \times 30 \times 60$  C

Number of Faradays passed =  $\frac{2 \times 30 \times 60}{96500}$  F

Equivalents of AI deposited =  $\frac{36}{965}$ 

Mass of AI deposited =  $\frac{36 \times 9}{965}$  g

 $=\frac{36 \times 9 \times 1000}{965}$  mg

= 335.75 mg

≃ 336 mg



Medica