

25+ CAT VARC Questions with Solutions

Question 1. Below are four sentences labeled 1, 2, 3, and 4. When arranged in the correct order, they form a logical and coherent paragraph. Choose the correct sequence of the numbers to complete the paragraph:

- 1) Returning artefacts to their countries of origin often runs into legal challenges, as many Western museums are bound by laws that prevent them from parting with items in their collections.
- 2) This push comes from nations like Nigeria, which are urging European museums to return valuable artefacts taken during the colonial era.
- 3) Many European museums are now grappling with their colonial past—some are making efforts to return artefacts, though they are reluctant to give up their most treasured pieces.
- 4) Despite legal restrictions, governments and institutions in countries like France and Germany are beginning to support the return of certain artefacts as a way to address their colonial legacies.

Answer: 3 - 2 - 1 - 4

Explanation: 3 introduces the situation (museums facing colonial legacies). 2 gives the cause (countries like Nigeria demanding return). 1 mentions legal hurdles faced by museums. 4 concludes with government-level support despite restrictions.

Question 2. Below are five jumbled sentences on a common topic. Four of them can logically be ordered to form a coherent paragraph. Your task is to identify the sentence that does not logically fit in with the other four sentences and enter the number of that sentence as your answer:

- 1) They always include a preliminary course on navigating capitalism with Chinese characteristics, and instead of typical cases from large US corporates, they now have a focus on using Western theories to help understand China's dynamic and busy local companies.
- 2) While the best Chinese business schools look like their western competitors they are now diverging in terms of what they teach and career boosts they offer.
- 3) Western schools have developed double degree programmes which have become very popular with both domestic and international students and the prestige of these partnerships helps boost the Western schools' brand in China.
- 4) For students, a key attraction is meeting the captains of China's private sector.

5) Their business courses now primarily target meeting the increasing demand from China Inc, which has become more global, richer, and is more willing to hire from this Sinocentric student population.

Correct Answer: 3

Explanation: Sentences 1, 2, 4, and 5 deal with the offerings and appeal of Chinese business schools. Sentence 3 features an abrupt shift in focus towards Western schools, disrupting the paragraph's unity.

Question 3. The following four sentences, labeled 1, 2, 3, and 4, can be arranged to form a clear and logical paragraph. Choose the correct sequence of the sentences and enter the four-digit number representing that order:

- 1) The United States has long argued that the Northwest Passage is an international waterway, allowing its commercial and military ships to transit without seeking Canada's approval.
- 2) Canada gained official ownership of the group of islands comprising the Northwest Passage in 1880, asserting sovereignty over all shipping routes that pass through it.
- 3) Although the U.S. and Canada have not legally resolved this access dispute, they operate under an agreement that requires the U.S. to obtain Canada's consent before any transit.
- 4) However, the issue may become irrelevant, as scientists predict the Arctic Ocean could soon be ice-free during summers, allowing vessels to bypass the need for permission along any Northwest Passage route.

Answer: 2 - 1 - 3 - 4

Explanation:

- 1) 2 gives the historical background (Canada's claim).
 - 2) 1 presents the U.S. position, which contradicts Canada's claim.
 - 3) 3 explains the current status (a working agreement).
 - 4) 4 offers a future scenario that may eliminate the issue.
-

Question 4. Here are five sentences in jumbled order that are related to the same theme. Four of these sentences can be correctly connected and organized in a way that produces a clear paragraph. However, one of the sentences does not make sense with respect to the theme. Read each sentence carefully and pick out the sentence that does not fit. Enter the number of the odd sentence as your answer:

- 1) 1) Wikipedia is an excellent example because most contributors are men, and as a result, the content will likely align with men's values and interests.
- 2) 2) A lack of diversity of thought and representation creates a distorted representation of the future that reinforces and intensifies existing inequalities.
- 3) 3) The over-representation of men in the tech industry is a worrisome issue, and not only because of the marginalisation of women, but because technologies and creations ultimately embody the values and interests of their male authors.
- 4) 4) It is a change for the better to address a gendered imbalance in workplaces, but actual change is only going to emerge if gender disparity occurs alongside broader social changes that can address the fundamental structural inequalities in employment systems.
- 5) 5) When technology is primarily shaped by male perspectives, it is typically not addressing the range of social contexts to which it must operate.

Answer: 4

Explanation: Sentences 1, 2, 3, and 5 all deal with how male-dominated tech contexts shape technology and information. Sentence 4 discusses generic workplace reform writ large, which does not address this central theme of tech and gender bias.

Question 5. What is the correct plural form of the word "cactus"?

- a) Cacti
- a) Cactuses
- b) Cactus
- c) Cactusses

Answer: a) Cacti

Explanation:

"Cactus" is of Latin origin, and the proper plural is "Cacti" (similar to "alumni").

"Cactuses" is acceptable in informal use, but not preferred in formal writing.

"Cactus" is singular, and "Cactusses" is grammatically incorrect.

Question 6. Choose the correct homophone for a baking ingredient:

- A. Flower
- B. Flour

C. Floor

D. Floar

Answer: B) Flour

Explanation: A homophone is a word that sounds the same as another word but has a different meaning and spelling.

- a) "Flour" is the baking ingredient made by grinding grains.
 - b) "Flower" is a blooming plant.
 - c) "Floor" is part of a building.
 - d) "Floar" is not a real word.
-

Question 7. Identify the figure of speech used in the phrase "The world is your oyster."

A. Alliteration

B. Simile

C. Metaphor

D. Personification

Correct Answer: C) Metaphor

Explanation: In the phrase "the world is your oyster", it means that the world has opportunities and possibilities for you, just like an oyster can contain a pearl. - There is no "like" or "as" (so it is not a simile). - It doesn't give human characteristics (not personification), and it does not have repeated sounds (not alliteration).

Question 8: Read the passage carefully and select the summary that best conveys its main idea:

The human brain is wired to identify patterns. It not only processes incoming data but also stores memories of past experiences. These memories—both joyful and painful—help form intuition, which subconsciously guides decision-making. Contrary to popular belief, intuition is data-driven and rooted in long-term, qualitative experiences. When patterns are subconsciously recognized, the brain and gut trigger neurochemical signals—known as somatic markers—that create a strong sense of something being right or wrong. These intuitive responses are faster than logical reasoning and draw from deeply human experiences that big data cannot replicate.

Choose the option that best summarizes the above:

A) Intuition is superior to big data as it surpasses rational thought and yields better results.

- B) Intuition is automatic and faster than logic, thus more reliable for decision-making.
- C) Intuition stems from years of lived experience, not necessarily from data or logic.
- D) Intuition is a neurochemical reaction driven by pattern recognition and built upon a vast experiential memory base.

Answer: D) Intuition is a neurochemical reaction driven by pattern recognition and built upon a vast experiential memory base.

Explanation: Option D precisely encapsulates the scientific and experiential basis of intuition described in the passage. The other options either overstate the comparison with big data or omit critical details like somatic markers or neurochemistry.

Question 9: Select the best option that represents the content of the following passage:

Much attention has been paid to creativity as a major force for economic innovation. There are many organizations that now study and advocate for creativity, and there are shelves of literature that investigate it and the role it plays in society. This much emphasis has a way of obscuring the real meaning of creativity. With so many attitudes, interpretations, and practices regarding creativity, the original meaning of creativity appears to have lost meaning. Ironically, this zealous obsession with creativity may be an obstacle to the act of creation itself. Select the best summary.

- A) Attempts to study creativity and promote it have made the term so nebulous that it has lost all meaning.
- B) The field of research about creativity has complicated true creative production.
- C) In the whirlwind of creativity, it has developed so quickly that its fluid identity hinders innovation.
- D) The overvaluation of creativity has obfuscated its real meaning, ultimately compromising authentic creative production.

Correct Answer: D) The overvaluation of creativity has obfuscated its real meaning, ultimately compromising authentic creative production

Explanation: Option D captures the irony and the salient concern of the passage; the inflating of creativity dilutes and limits creativity.

Question 10: Rearrange the following sentences to form a logically connected paragraph:

- 1) The project aims to develop sustainable energy solutions for urban regions.

- 2) A dedicated team of scientists and engineers is managing different facets of this initiative.
- 3) Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind are core to the plan.
- 4) Governments and private firms are making significant investments in green energy.

Answer: Correct Sequence: 4 – 1 – 3 – 2

Explanation:

- 4 introduces the broader context (investment in green energy).
 - 1 presents a specific project.
 - 3 details the project's core technologies.
 - 2 concludes with the team behind it.
-

Question 11: Find the grammatically incorrect part of this sentence: "Each of the students in the classroom was given a chance to present their ideas."

Error: "were" should be replaced with "was".

Reason: "Each" is a singular subject and should take a singular verb.

Answer: "Each of the students in the classroom was given a chance to present his or her ideas."

Explanation:

- "Each" is a singular subject. So verbs and pronouns referring to it must also be singular.
 - "Their" is plural; it should be "his or her" in formal usage.
-

Question 12: Vocabulary in Context- Complete the sentence with the most appropriate word: "The scientist's new theory was initially met with _____, but later gained recognition in academic circles."

- A) Skepticism
- B) Admiration
- C) Indifference
- D) Enthusiasm

Correct Answer: A) Skepticism

Explanation: The word “but later gained recognition” indicates doubt or resistance at first. Hence, “skepticism” (meaning doubt or disbelief) is the most logical fit.

Question 13: "Online education is less effective than classroom learning because there is no face-to-face interaction between students and teachers." Which of the following weakens the argument?

- A) Research shows that students in online courses are performing as well as students in the traditional setting.
- B) Online learning provides flexibility that students appreciate.
- C) Live online sessions can replicate in-person interaction.
- D) The resources in the online class were just as thorough.

Answer: A) Research shows that students in online courses are performing as well as students in the traditional setting.

Explanation: Answer A is as close to a direct response to the argument as possible as it provides counter-evidence. The other answers either provide support or an explanation for online learning, but do not weaken the original claim.

Question 14: What is the central concern addressed in the passage?

The Industrial Revolution brought immense technological progress, but it also led to significant environmental damage. Increased emissions, deforestation, and pollution are among the unintended consequences of industrialization.

- A) Industrial growth in the 19th century
- B) Urban expansion due to industrialization
- C) The harmful environmental effects of industrial progress
- D) The economic benefits of the Industrial Revolution

Answer: C) The harmful environmental effects of industrial progress

Explanation: The focus is on the environmental damage as a result of industrial growth, not the growth itself or its benefits.

Question 15: Choose the sentence that is grammatically and contextually correct:

- A) The principle of the school is very strict.
- B) The principal of the school is very strict.

Correct Answer: B

Explanation: “Principal” refers to the head of a school; “principle” refers to a fundamental rule or belief.

Question 16: What does the phrase “a blessing in disguise” mean?

- A) A situation that appears negative but turns out to be beneficial
- B) A spiritual gift given by a holy person
- C) A fortunate event that’s easy to identify
- D) A hidden treasure with great value

Answer: A) A situation that appears negative but turns out to be beneficial

Explanation: The idiom “*a blessing in disguise*” refers to something that seems bad at first but results in something good or beneficial. It highlights the unexpected positive outcome of a seemingly unfortunate event.

Question 17: Fill in the blank with the most appropriate word: “The manager was known for his _____ attitude, always making decisions after careful thought.”

- A) Impulsive
- B) Reckless
- C) Prudent
- D) Indifferent

Answer: C) Prudent

Explanation:

- Prudent means wise or careful in making decisions.
 - The phrase “after careful thought” supports this.
 - Impulsive and reckless are the opposite, and indifferent means not caring, which doesn’t fit either.
-

Question 18: “The success of a democracy relies heavily on an informed citizenry. When voters have access to accurate, unbiased information, they are more likely to make decisions that benefit the collective good. However, misinformation and media bias can distort public opinion, undermining the democratic process.” What is the central idea of the passage?

- A) Democracies can function without voter participation.
- B) Misinformation is a tool used by the government.
- C) An informed public is essential for a healthy democracy.
- D) Biased media always benefits democratic governance.

Answer: C) An informed public is essential for a healthy democracy.

Explanation: The passage highlights the importance of informed citizens in a democracy and warns against misinformation.

Question 19: Rearrange the following sentences to form a coherent paragraph:

- 1) These paintings were later recognized as masterpieces.
- 2) Van Gogh's work received little recognition during his lifetime.
- 3) His bold use of color and emotional intensity set him apart.
- 4) Today, he is considered one of the most influential artists in history.

Answer: 2 – 3 – 1 – 4

Explanation: The paragraph logically progresses from a lack of recognition to his unique style, followed by later recognition, and ends with his legacy.

Question 20. Choose the word that best fits the sentence: "Despite the manager's _____ remarks, the team stayed motivated and performed well."

- A) inspiring
- B) harsh
- C) generous
- D) enthusiastic

Answer: B) harsh

Explanation: The contrast between the manager's remarks and the team's performance suggests the remarks were negative or harsh.

Question 21: Find the sentence that does not belong to the group:

- A) Climate change poses a serious threat to global ecosystems.
- B) Rising temperatures are melting polar ice caps at an alarming rate.

- C) Businesses are offering bigger discounts during the holiday season.
- D) Greenhouse gas emissions must be reduced to slow global warming.

Answer: C) Businesses are offering bigger discounts during the holiday season.

Explanation: All other sentences are related to climate change; C is about holiday shopping and breaks the thematic flow.

Question 22: "Emotional intelligence is the ability to understand and manage your own emotions and to know and modify the emotions of others. Unlike IQ, one can gain emotional intelligence through practice and self-awareness over time. Emotional intelligence is a vital component of leadership and your effectiveness in the workplace." Best or most appropriate summary:

- A) Emotional intelligence is more important than IQ in all contexts.
- B) IQ is fixed and cannot be changed; emotional intelligence is not.
- C) Emotional intelligence is a learnable skill needed to become a successful professional.
- D) Emotions can only be controlled through logic and intelligence.

Answer: C) Emotional intelligence is a learnable skill needed to become a successful professional.

Explanation: This summary captures the overall idea that the author is presenting, conveying that emotional intelligence is important and that it can be developed.

Q23. Identify the grammatically incorrect part: "One of the key reasons for his success is his ability to communicate clearly and inspire others."

- A) One of the key reasons
- B) for his success
- C) are his ability
- D) to communicate clearly and inspire others

Answer: C) are his ability

Explanation: "One of the key reasons" is singular → it should be "is his ability", not "are."

Question 24: Strengthen the Argument "Reading regularly helps improve students' language skills and critical thinking." Which of the following statements would best present the argument?

- A) Students who read regularly do better on vocabulary and comprehension tests.
- B) Audiobooks are just as entertaining as physical books.
- C) Students prefer viewing videos for entertainment as opposed to reading books.
- D) A direct measure of critical thinking is not possible.

Answer: A) Students who read regularly do better on vocabulary and comprehension tests.

Explanation: This gives direct evidence to support the argument that reading increases language and critical skills.

Question 25: Identify the grammatically correct sentence:

- A) Neither the teacher nor the students were late for the class.
- B) Neither the teacher nor the students were late for the class.
- C) Neither the teacher nor the students were late for the class.
- D) Neither the teacher nor the students is late for the class.

Correct Answer: B) Neither the teacher nor the students were late for the class.

Explanation:

In a **"neither...nor"** sentence where subjects differ in number (singular + plural), the **verb agrees with the subject closest to it**.

- "Students" (plural) is closer to the verb, so we use **"were"**.
- Option A uses **"was"**, which is incorrect here.
- Option C uses **"or"** instead of **"nor"**, which breaks the idiom.
- Option D has **"is"**, which again mismatches with the plural "students".

Question 26: Social media platforms were originally developed to connect people and foster communication. Over time, however, they have evolved into powerful tools for marketing, political campaigning, and public discourse. While they promote engagement, they also contribute to echo chambers, misinformation, and reduced attention spans. What is the main idea of the passage?

- A) Social media has fulfilled its original purpose of communication.
- B) Social media is mainly responsible for political manipulation.
- C) Social media platforms have evolved, offering both benefits and drawbacks.
- D) Misinformation is the most dangerous feature of social media.

Correct Answer: C) Social media platforms have evolved, offering both benefits and drawbacks.

Explanation: The passage outlines the **evolution of social media**, emphasizing both **positive** aspects (connection, communication) and **negative** consequences (misinformation, echo chambers).

- Option A is too narrow.
 - Option B and D focus on specific negative aspects but miss the broader evolution theme.
 - **Option C** correctly captures the **balanced main idea**.
-

