



महाराष्ट्र राज्य माध्यमिक व उच्च माध्यमिक शिक्षण मंडळ, पुणे

विषय – समाजशास्त्र (४५)

इयत्ता १२ वी

घटकनिहाय गुण विभागणी

घटक	आशय	विकल्पाशिवाय गुण	विकल्पासह गुण
१.	भारतीय समाजाचा परिचय	१२	१९
२.	भारतीय समाजाचे वर्गीकरण	१३	१८
३.	भारतीय समाजातील विविधता आणि एकता	१२	१५
४.	भारतीय समाजातील परिवर्तनाच्या प्रक्रिया	१२	१९
५.	भारतातील सामाजिक चळवळी	१२	१५
६.	भारतातील सामाजिक समस्या	१३	२२
७.	उतारा	०६	०६
	एकुण गुण	८०	११४



महाराष्ट्र राज्य माध्यमिक व उच्च माध्यमिक शिक्षण मंडळ, पुणे

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उद्दिष्टानुसार गुण विभागणी

उद्दिष्ट	विकल्पाशिवाय गुण	शेकडा गुण	विकल्पांसह गुण
ज्ञान	२२	२७.५०	२६
आकलन	३०	३७.५०	४२
उपयोजन	२८	३५	४६
एकूण	८०	१००	११४

प्रश्ननिहाय गुण विभागणी

प्रश्न	विकल्पाशिवाय प्रश्न	विकल्पासह प्रश्न	शेकडा गुण	विकल्पाशिवाय गुण	विकल्पासह गुण
उद्दिष्टे	२०	२०	२५	२०	२०
लघु उत्तरी	१३	१९	६२.५०	५०	७४
दीर्घ उत्तरी	०१	०२	१२.५०	१०	२०
एकूण	३४	४१	१००	८०	११४



महाराष्ट्र राज्य माध्यमिक व उच्च माध्यमिक शिक्षण मंडळ, पुणे

विषय - समाजशास्त्र (४५)

इयत्ता १२ वी

प्रश्नपत्रिका नमूना / आराखडा

प्र. क्र.		विकल्पाशिवाय प्रश्नाची संख्या	विकल्पासह प्रश्नाची संख्या	विकल्पाशिवाय गुण	विकल्पासह गुण
१.	खालील प्रश्न सोडवा.				
(अ)	रिकाम्या जागा भरा	०५	०५	०५	०५
(ब)	चुकीची जोडी दुरुस्त करा.	०५	०५	०५	०५
(क)	दिलेल्या पर्यायासून योग्य पद/संज्ञा ओळख	०५	०५	०५	०५
(ड)	अधोरेखित शब्द दुरुस्त करा आणि विधान पूर्ण करा.	०५	०५	०५	०५
२.	टीपा लिहा (कोणत्याही दोन) (कोणतेही तीन)	०२	०३	०८	१२
३.	फरक स्पष्ट करा (कोणतेही तीन)	०३	०५	१२	२०
४.	खालील संकल्पना सोदाहरण स्पष्ट करा. (कोणत्याही दोन)	०२	०३	०८	१२
५.	(अ) संकल्पना चित्र पूर्ण करा (ब) खालील विधाने सत्य की असत्य आहेत हे कारणे देऊन सांगा.	०१ ०२	०१ ०३	०४ ०८	०४ १२
६.	(अ) खालील उतारा वाचा व त्याखालील दिलेल्या प्रश्नांची उत्तरे लिहा (ब) आपले व्यक्तिगत मत नोंदवा (कोणत्याही एकावरील)	०२ ०१	०२ ०२	०६ ०४	०६ ०८
७.	दीर्घ उत्तर (कोणतेही एक)	०१	०२	१०	२०
	एकूण	३४	४१	८०	११४



महाराष्ट्र राज्य माध्यमिक व उच्च माध्यमिक शिक्षण मंडळ, पुणे

विषय - समाजशास्त्र (४५)

इयत्ता १२ वी

प्रश्नपत्रिका आराखडा

सूचना :

१. सर्व प्रश्न सोडविणे अनिवार्य आहे.
२. उजवीकडील अंक प्रश्नाचे पूर्ण गुण दर्शवितात.
३. चार गुणांसाठी विचारलेल्या उपप्रश्नांच्या उत्तरात किमान चार मुद्दे असणे अपेक्षित आहे.
४. प्रत्येक नवीन प्रश्नाची सुरुवात नवीन पानावर करावी.

वेळ : ३ तास

गुण : ८०

प्र. १ खालील वस्तुनिष्ठ प्रश्न सोडवा.

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(अ) कंसातील योग्य पर्याय निवडून विधाने पूर्ण करा व ती पुन्हा लिहा.

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(ब) चुकीची जोडी दुरुस्त करून ती पुन्हा लिहा.

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प्र. १ ब ५ जोड्या आहेत.

(क) चौकटीत दिलेल्या पर्यायातून योग्य संज्ञा ओळखून ती दिलेल्या विधानापुढे पुन्हा लिहा.

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(ड) अधोरेखित शब्द दुरुस्त करून विधान पुन्हा लिहा.

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प्र. २. टीपा लिहा (कोणत्याही तीन))

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प्र. ३. फरक स्पष्ट करा. (कोणत्याही तीन)

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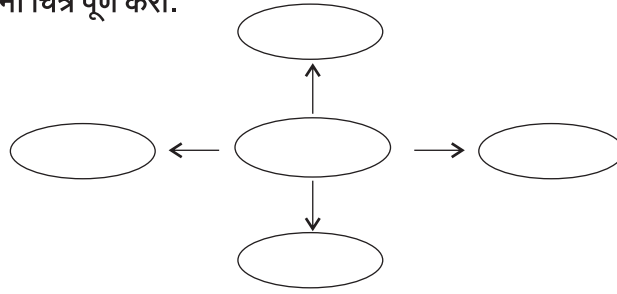
प्र. ४. खालील संकल्पना सोदाहरण स्पष्ट करा. (कोणत्याही दोन)

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प्र. ५. (अ) खालील संकल्पना चित्र पूर्ण करा.

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(ब) खालील विधाने सत्य की असत्य आहेत हे कारणे देऊन सांगा (कोणतेही दोन)

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प्र. ६. (अ) खालील उतारा वाचून त्याखाली दिलेल्या प्रश्नाची उत्तरे लिहा.

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(तुमच्या पाठ्यपुस्तकाच्या शेवटी उतारा दिलेला आहे.)

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(ब) आपले व्यक्तिगत मत नोंदवा (कोणत्याही एकावरील)

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प्र. ७. खालीलपैकी कोणत्याही एक प्रश्नाचे सविस्तर उत्तर १५० ते २०० शब्दांमध्ये लिहा.

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Maharashtra State Board of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education, Pune 04

Sub. : Sociology Std. XII (45)

(w.e.f. Academic Year 2020-21)

EVALUATION PATTERN

Sr. no	Exam	Marks	Time
1.	Unit test – 1	25	1.30 hrs.
2.	1st Term	50	2.30 hrs.
3.	Prelim	80	3 hrs.
4.	Internal test (Worksheet)	20	1 hrs.

Question Paper Format

1. First unit test - 25 Marks.
2. First term examination - 50 Marks.
3. Prelim - 80 marks.
4. 20 Marks application based practical exam. (To be conducted before the Prelim.
20 Marks worksheet practical exam should include application based 20 questions.)

Distributions of marks for each question

Q.1 Attempt the following objective type questions. [20]

A) Complete the following statements by choosing the correct alternative given in the bracket and rewrite the statement. (5)

Total marks – 5, five statements each carry one mark each. No internal options given for this question.

B) Correct the incorrect pair and rewrite the correct one. (5)

Total marks – 5, It has five sets, each having four pairs. Each set has one incorrect pair, student must find the incorrect pair and rewrite the correct answer. No internal options given for this question.

- C) Identify the appropriate term from the given option in the box and rewrite it against the given statement. (5)**

Total marks – 5, Concepts would be given in the box, students must select the correct concept for the given statement and rewrite the answer. No internal option given for this question.

- D) Correct the underlined words and complete the statement. (5)**

Total marks – 5, this question has five statements carrying one mark each. In each statement student must correct the underlined word and rewrite the statement. No internal option given for this question.

- Q. 2) Write short notes (Any two) (8)**

Total marks – 8, In this section three questions carrying four marks are asked, any two out of the three must be attempted.

- Q. 3) Write differences (Any three) (12)**

Total marks – 12, In this section five questions carrying four marks each are asked, any three must be attempted. Differences must be written in point wise.

- Q. 4) Explain the following concepts with examples (Any two) (8)**

Total marks – 8, In this section three questions each carrying four marks are asked, any two must be attempted.

Answer should include:

- Meaning of the concept; 1 mark.
- Explanation of the concept; 2 marks.
- Example 1 Mark.

- Q. 5 (A) Complete the concept map. (4)**

Total marks – 4, this question is based on the diagram which is given on the intermediate concept of any chapter (flowchart, complete the chart and concept map). Concept related four blanks must be filled to complete the diagram. No internal option given for this question.

B) State whether the following statements are true or false with reasons. (Any three) (8)

Total marks – 8, three statements carrying four marks each are given, any two must be attempted.

Answer should include:

True or False -

1 mark

Reasons (minimum three points with explanation) -

3 marks

Q. 6A) Read the following passage and answer the questions given below. (6)

Total marks – 6, Passage shall be given from the textbook.

Sociological concepts related content from the textbook will be given as passage, two questions carrying three marks each are given. Questions are based on application. Answer must include concept knowledge, understanding of the topic and sociological analysis.

Answer should include:

- Knowledge of the content; 1 mark.
- Explanation of the content; 2 marks.

B) Give your personal response (Any one) (4)

Total marks – 4, two questions carrying four marks each are given, any one must be attempted.

Student has to give their opinion; answer must be based on knowledge, understanding and application

Q. 7) Answer the following questions in detail in about 150 to 200 words (Any one) (10)

Total marks – 10 marks, Attempt any one out of the two. Application skills based questions must be asked in this segment. Key points/hints can be given to frame the answer.

Marks should be allotted on the opinion, conceptual knowledge and the understanding of the student.

Unit wise distribution of marks

UNITS	CONTENT	MARKS WITH OUT OPTION	MARKS WITH OPTION
1	Introduction to Indian Society	12	19
2	Segments of Indian Society	13	18
3	Diversity and Unity in Indian Society	12	15
4	Processes of Social Change in India	12	19
5	Social Movements in India	12	15
6	Social Problems in India	13	22
7	Passage	06	06
	TOTAL MARKS	80	114

Objective wise distribution of marks

OBJECTIVE	MARKS WITH OUT OPTION	% OF MARKS	MARKS WITH OPTION
KNOWLEDGE	22	27.50	26
UNDERSTANDING	30	37.50	42
APPLICATION	28	35	46
TOTAL	80	100	114

Question Wise Distribution of Marks

QUESTION	Q'S WITH OUT OPTION	Q'S WITH OPTION	% OF MARKS	MARKS WITH OUT OPTION	MARKS WITH OPTION
OBJECTIVES	20	20	25	20	20
S.A.	13	19	62.50	50	74
L.A	01	02	12.50	10	20
TOTAL	34	41	100	80	114



Maharashtra State Board of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education, Pune 04

Sub. : Sociology Std. XII (45)

(w.e.f. Academic Year 2020-21)

Question Paper Pattern

Q. No.	Type of question	No. of questions with option	No. of questions without option	Marks without option	Marks with option
1	Attempt the following objective type questions.				
(A)	Fill in the Blanks	05	05	05	05
(B)	Correct the incorrect pair	05	05	05	05
(C)	Identify the appropriate term from the given options	05	05	05	05
(D)	Correct the underlined words and complete the statement	05	05	05	05
2	Write short notes (Any two)	02	03	08	12
3	Write differences (Any three)	03	05	12	20
4	Explain the following concepts with examples (Any two)	02	03	08	12
5	(A) Complete the concept map	01	01	04	04

(B)	State whether the following statements are True or False with reasons (Any two)	02	03	08	12
6 (A)	Read the following passage and answer the questions given below	02	02	06	06
(B)	Give your personal response (Any one)	01	02	04	08
7	Long Answer (Any one)	01	02	10	20
	Total	34	41	80	114



Maharashtra State Board of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education, Pune 04

Sub. : Sociology Std. XII (45)

(w.e.f. Academic Year 2020-21)

Internal test (Worksheet)

(NAME OF YOUR COLLEGE)

Time: 1 hrs.

Marks: 20

Signature of the supervisor _____

Note;

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. One mark to each question.
3. Write answer in one word only.

1. Hindu sacred literature was in Sanskrit which the common man did not understand. The teachings of Jainism were in the language of common people.

Ans. Ardhamagadhi

2. The Mughal ruler started a religion based on ethical rationalism, is called Din-i-Ilahi.

Ans. Akbar

3. During the British rule Dr. M.N. Srinivas noticed that many Indians who came into contact with the British started following their life style, ways of living, clothing, mannerism etc. Thus change started taking place in the society.

Ans. Westernization

4. A community of people fully depend on hunting, fishing and food gathering, basket making, weaving as their occupation.

Ans. Tribal community

5. Sachin by virtue of his birth in the high caste family enjoys a higher status.

Ans. Ascribed status.

6. To settle the disputes, we take the help of police, court or law. It's a formal means of social control. Where can we find such formal means of social control?

Ans. Urban community

7. Raju who lived in the city for many years found different kind of relations in the village when he visited his relatives. They were very affectionate, loving, caring and friendly. What do we call such relations?

Ans. Informal relations/Primary relations.

- 8.** In India people speak different languages, such as Marathi, Tamil, Telugu, Gujarati etc. These languages are known as
- Ans.** Regional languages.
- 9.** You have witnessed Hindu-Muslim riots in India. Its an obstacle to national integration. This obstacle is known as
- Ans.** Communalism.
- 10.** Rich people have become richer and poor are poorer. This kind of economic inequality is observed mainly after 1991 in India. It is the result of
- Ans.** Globalization.
- 11.** If you go through the matrimonial column in any news paper you will find how India has been divided. People of a particular caste or sub-caste want to marry within the caste or sub-caste. It is one of the rules of marriage.
- Ans.** Endogamy
- 12.** In India people used to produce all that was required in the house itself. Works such as weaving, tailoring, grinding, pounding etc., took place in people's houses. Now it is shifted to the factories. It is one of the processes of social change.
- Ans.** Industrialization.
- 13.** Critical thinking, rational and positive approach has developed among the people. This kind of change is known as
- Ans.** Modernization
- 14.** Due to Covid 19 pandemic, your teachers have started Online lectures. Without going to the bank, one can make payment, transfer money etc. This is an example of
- Ans.** Digitalization.
- 15.** During the ancient period girls were deprived of education. In Maharashtra, a renowned social reformer started female education. Therefore, girls should be grateful to
- Ans.** Mahatma Jotiba Phule
- 16.** He was a king. He tried to uplift the lower castes. He made primary education free and compulsory and gave them reservation in jobs.
- Ans.** Shahu Maharaj.
- 17.** There were many problems in Indian society. Some educated people come together to oppose the social evils like dowry, child marriage, sati, untouchability etc. This kind of movement is known as
- Ans.** Social movement.
- 18.** Famers cannot work throughout the year. In between sowing and harvesting they do not have much work. Due to lack of irrigational facilities, some farmers find work only during rainy season and remain unemployed after that. This is an example of
- Ans.** Seasonal unemployment.
- 19.** A drunkard comes home late in the evening, shouts at his children and wife. Very often, even beats them, tortures physically and mentally. It's a very serious violence.
- Ans.** Domestic violence.
- 20.** Some people are addicted to alcohol, marijuana, cocaine, tobacco, gutka, etc. what kind of addiction is this?
- Ans.** Substance addiction.



Maharashtra State Board of Secondary and Higher Secondary Education, Pune 04

Sub. : Sociology Std. XII (45)

(w.e.f. Academic Year 2020-21)

Question Paper pattern

Note; 1. All the questions are compulsory.

2. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
3. Minimum 4 points are expected for sub-questions of 4 marks.
4. Write answers to each question on a new page.

Marks: 80

Time: 3 Hrs.

Q. 1. Attempt the following objective type questions.

[20]

(A) Complete the following statements by choosing the correct alternative given in the bracket and rewrite it.

(5)

1. _____
(_____,_____,_____)
2. _____
(_____,_____,_____,_____)
3. _____
(_____,_____,_____)
4. _____
(_____,_____,_____)
5. _____
(_____,_____,_____)

(B) Correct the incorrect pair and rewrite it.

(05)

1. _____
 - I. _____
 - II. _____
 - III. _____
 - IV. _____
2. _____
 - I. _____
 - II. _____
 - III. _____
 - IV. _____

3. _____
- I. _____
- II. _____
- III. _____
- IV. _____
4. _____
- I. _____
- II. _____
- III. _____
- IV. _____
5. _____
- I. _____
- II. _____
- III. _____
- IV. _____

C) Identify the appropriate term from the given option in the box and rewrite it against the given statement.

(05)

1.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

(D) Correct the underlined words and complete the statement.

(05)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Q. 2. Write short notes. (Any two).

(08)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Q. 3. Write differences. (Any three).

(12)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

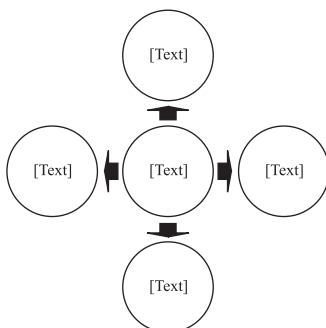
Q. 4. Explain the following concepts with examples. (Any two)

(08)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

Q. 5. (A) Complete the concept map

(04)



(B) State whether the following statements are True or False with reasons. (Any two) (08)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

**Q. 6. (A) Read the following passage and answer the questions given below
(Passage is given at the end of your text book)**

(06)

1. _____
2. _____

(B) Give your personal response.(Any one).

(04)

1. _____
2. _____

Q. 7. Answer any One of the following questions in detail in about 150 to 200 words.

(10)

1. _____
2. _____