Andhra Pradesh State Council of Higher Education

Notations:

Show Progress Bar:

- 1. Options shown in green color and with \checkmark icon are correct.
- 2. Options shown in red color and with * icon are incorrect.

Question Paper Name: GG2

Subject Name: Geo Engineering and Geo Informatics

Creation Date: 2025-06-06 12:57:12

Duration: 120 **Total Marks:** 120 **Display Marks:** No **Share Answer Key With Delivery Engine:** Yes **Change Font Color:** No **Change Background Color:** No **Change Theme:** No **Help Button:** No **Show Reports:** No

Geo Engineering and Geo Informatics

No

Group Number:

Group Id: 83189672

Group Maximum Duration :0Group Minimum Duration :120

Show Attended Group?: No Edit Attended Group?: No

Break time:	0
Group Marks:	120

Geo Engineering and Geo Informatics

Section Id: 83189672

Section Number :

Section type:

Mandatory or Optional: Mandatory

Number of Questions :120Number of Questions to be attempted :120Section Marks :120Maximum Instruction Time :0Sub-Section Number :1

Sub-Section Id: 83189672

Question Shuffling Allowed: Yes

Question Number: 1 Question Id: 8318968521 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Where is Earth's core located relative to the surface?

Options:

2,900 kilometers below the surface

3,900 kilometers below the surface

2. 💥

At the crust – mantle boundary 3. 🗱 1,900 kilometers below the surface Question Number: 2 Question Id: 8318968522 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** What is the term for the process that led to the formation of Earth's core? **Options:** Plate tectonics Planetary differentiation 2. 🗸 Seafloor spreading 3. 🗱 Mantle convection 4. 🗱

Question Number: 3 Question Id: 8318968523 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What are polymorphs in mineralogy?

Options:

Rocks formed under identical pressure and temperature

conditions

Two or more minerals with the same chemical formula but different crystal structures

Crystals that form only in metamorphic environments

3. 🗱

Minerals with different chemical formulas but similar crystal structures

4. 🗱

Question Number: 4 Question Id: 8318968524 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What characterizes a porphyritic texture in igneous rocks?

Options:

Layers of alternating light and dark minerals

A texture in which some crystals are distinctly larger than the rest Crystals that form only from volcanic eruptions Uniformly sized crystals throughout the rock 4. ** Question Number: 5 Question Id: 8318968525 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Which of the following correctly describes the composition of Earth's core? **Options:** Silicate rocks with low-density elements 1. * Solid iron-nickel outer core and liquid silicate inner core 2. 🗱 Liquid iron-nickel outer core and solid iron-nickel inner core Primarily aluminum silicate with traces of magnesium

4. 🗱

Question Number: 6 Question Id: 8318968526 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the process called when a parent rock transforms due to heat and pressure without melting?

Options:

Diagenesis

1. 🗱

Metamorphism

2. 🗸

Crystallization

3. 🌂

Erosio

4. 💸

Question Number: 7 Question Id: 8318968527 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following best explains the term "continental shield"?

Options:

Submarine ridges with high heat flow 1. ** Oceanic crust covered by continental sediments 2. 🗱 Large regions of exposed Precambrian crystalline igneous and metamorphic rocks Young mountain ranges formed by recent tectonic activity 4. ** Question Number: 8 Question Id: 8318968528 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** Which of the following is a framework silicate mineral? **Options:** A. Olivine **Biotite** 2. 🗱 Quartz

```
Pyroxene
```

Question Number: 9 Question Id: 8318968529 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The cleavage in mica minerals is described as:

Options:

Basal

Prismatic

Cubic Cubic

Irregular

Question Number: 10 Question Id: 8318968530 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The primary instrument used for measuring horizontal and vertical angles in surveying is:

Options:

Theodolite Total station Plane table 3. 🗱 Dumpy level 4. 🗱 Question Number: 11 Question Id: 8318968531 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** High oblique photographs differ from low oblique photographs in that they: **Options:** Are taken from a higher altitude 1. 💥 Include the horizon in the image

Are taken with a vertical camera axis

3. 🗱

Show less ground area

4. 🗱

Question Number: 12 Question Id: 8318968532 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which type of map projection assumes a globe resting on a flat surface, producing a circular map with a central point of tangency?

Options:

Conic Projection

1.

Mercator Projection

2. *

Azimuthal Projection

3. ❤

Cylindrical Projection

4. 💥

```
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
```

Which map projection is widely used for nautical navigation due to its ability to represent lines of constant true direction?

Options:

Azimuthal Projection

Robinson Projection

2. 🗱

Polyconic Projection

3. 💥

Mercator Projection

4. 🗸

Question Number: 14 Question Id: 8318968534 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The point on the ground vertically beneath the camera at the time of exposure is called the:

Options:

Perceptive point

1. 💥

Nadir Point

2. ✓ Principal point

3. ★

Isoline

Question Number: 15 Question Id: 8318968535 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following characteristics most clearly distinguishes an oblique photograph from a vertical photograph in aerial photography?

Options:

1. **

2. 🗸

3. 🗱

Uniform scale throughout the photograph

Ability to see the horizon in the photograph

Taken with the camera axis vertical to the ground

Presence of overlapping areas between photos

4. 🗱

Question Number: 16 Question Id: 8318968536 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In remote sensing, super wide angle cameras are cameras whose angular field of view is:

Options:

Less than 60°

1. 🕷

Between 60° and 90°

2. 🗱

Greater than 90°

3. 🗸

Exactly 180°

Question Number: 17 Question Id: 8318968537 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What does the term 'radiance' refer to in radiometry? **Options:** Energy per unit wavelength 1. 🗱 Energy per unit area 2. 🗱 Energy per unit area per unit solid angle 3. 🗸 Total energy emitted by a source 4. ** Question Number: 18 Question Id: 8318968538 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** Which of the following is not a radiometric quantity? **Options:** Radiant flux Irradiance 2. 💥

```
Reflectance
     Radiance
4. **
Question Number: 19 Question Id: 8318968539 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
  Which orbit is best suited for continuous weather monitoring over a
  specific region?
Options:
      Molniya orbit
     Polar orbit
     Geostationary orbit
      Sun-synchronous orbit
4. **
```

Question Number: 20 Question Id: 8318968540 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Geostationary satellites orbit at approximately:

Options:

- 35,786 km
- 786 km
- 1000 km
- 500 km

Question Number: 21 Question Id: 8318968541 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Across-track stereoscopic imaging is typically obtained by:

Options:

- Combining radar and optical data
- Not combining radar and optical data

Using side-looking sensors from different satellite passes Capturing nadir images over different regions 4. ** Question Number: 22 Question Id: 8318968542 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** Which of the following satellite systems is capable of along-track stereo imaging using fore and aft sensors? **Options:** Cartosat-1 MODIS 2. 🛎 SPOT 3. 🗱 Landsat 4. **

Question Number: 23 Question Id: 8318968543 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which among the following is not related to GIS software's?

Options:

```
STAAD Pro
```

QGIS

ARCVIEW

₄ ∗ CAD

Question Number: 24 Question Id: 8318968544 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following best describes topology in GIS?

Options:

- Raster resolution accuracy
- Geometric measurement of features
- Spatial relationships between vector features

Storage of attribute information

4. 🗱

Question Number: 25 Question Id: 8318968545 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which GIS file format is most commonly used for storing vector data, including points, lines, and polygons?

Options:

.img

.txt

.pps

shp.

Question Number : 26 Question Id : 8318968546 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0

Which of the following represents the correct set of coordinate classification in GIS?

Options:	
1. 🗱	Geographic, spherical systems
2. 🗸	Geographic, projected systems
3. 🗱	Linear, geometric systems
4. 🗱	Spherical, projected systems
Question Number: 27 Question Id: 8318968547 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0	
In GIS, what is the purpose of indexing spatial data in a database?	
111	GIS, what is the purpose of indexing spatial data in a database?
Option	
Option	ns:

To manage spatial relationships

Question Number: 28 Question Id: 8318968548 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the key advantage of Object-Oriented Database Models in GIS?

Options:

They only work with vector data

1. 💥

They are easier to use than relational databases

2. 🛎

They store data in a flat, three Dimensional table

3. 🗱

They allow for more complex data relationships and inheritance

4. 🗸

Question Number : 29 Question Id : 8318968549 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What is the primary advantage of using a hierarchical database structure in GIS?

Options:

- Improved spatial data analysis
- Faster query response times
- Handling of data
- Clear parent-child relationships between data sets

Question Number: 30 Question Id: 8318968550 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following would be considered a non-spatial data analysis technique?

Options:

- Raster data interpolation
- Database queries using SQL

Buffer zone creation

3. 💥

Network analysis

4. 🗱

Question Number: 31 Question Id: 8318968551 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In GIS, what is the primary purpose of using symbology?

Options:

To perform spatial queries

To represent spatial features visually with symbols

To convert raster to vector

To store spatial data efficiently

Question Number: 32 Question Id: 8318968552 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following types of visualizations would be most appropriate for displaying elevation data?

Equivalent

Options: Heat map Bar chart 3D surface model Line graph 4. ** Question Number: 33 Question Id: 8318968553 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** map projection is best suited for regional or hemispheric maps, but unsuitable for entire world map. **Options:** Cylindrical

Conical

Azimuthal

Question Number: 34 Question Id: 8318968554 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which attribute is not associated with digital maps?

Options:

Colour

1. 🗱

Symbology

2. 🗱

South arrow

Legends

Question Number: 35 Question Id: 8318968555 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A	cross track scanning systems are also called as	scanner	
sy	stems.		
Option	ns:		
1. 🕊	Push broom		
2. 🗱	Lateral broom		
3. 🗱	Pull broom		
4. 🗸	Whisk broom		
	ion Number : 36 Question Id : 8318968556 Question Type : MCQ Option Shu ct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0	ffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes	
RI	SAT stands for		
Option	ns:		
1. 🗱	Radio Satellite		
2. **	Radio Navigation and Ranging Satellite		

```
Radar Imaging Satellite
     Reference system
Question Number: 37 Question Id: 8318968557 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
  Joint earth-observing mission between ISRO and NASA using
  advanced radar imaging system is known as _____.
Options:
     NASA-ISRO Systematic Radar Mission (NISAR)
1. *
     NASA-ISRO Synthetic Aperture Radar (NISAR)
2. 🗸
     NASA-ISRO Side-looking Aperture Radar (NISAR)
3. 💥
    NASA-ISRO Side-looking Aperture Radio (NISAR)
4. **
```

Question Number: 38 Question Id: 8318968558 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Instrument used for monitoring water levels in rivers/reservoirs from space is known as		
Options:		
Stadiometer or Satellite Stadiometer 1. **		
Altimeter or Satellite Altimeter		
Space Theodolite 3. **		
LISS 4. *		
Question Number : 39 Question Id : 8318968559 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0		
resolution defines the smallest difference of radiant		
energy detected by a sensor.		
Options:		
Spectral resolution		

2. 🗸	Radiometric resolution
3. **	Temporal resolution
4. 🗱	Spatial resolution
Question Number: 40 Question Id: 8318968560 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0	
Diff	fused reflection of solar radiation from earth's surface is known
as_	
Options	s:
1. *	Radiance
2. **	Irradiance
3. 🗸	Albedo

Reflectance 4. **	
Question Number: 41 Question Id: 8318968561 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0	
The energy quantum for radiation is proportional to its	
Options:	
Frequency 1.	
Reciprocal of energy	
Square of frequency	
Square root of frequency	
Question Number: 42 Question Id: 8318968562 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0	
Output from a thermal sensor is a measurement	
of temperature of an object.	

```
Options:
     Kinetic
     Radiant
      Blackbody
3. 🗱
     Infrared
Question Number: 43 Question Id: 8318968563 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
  Who is known as father of Indian Space Program?
Options:
     Prof. P. R. Pisharoty
1. 🗱
     Dr. Vikram Sarabhai
     Dr. Homi J. Bhabha
3. 🗱
```

```
Prof. U. R. Rao
Question Number: 44 Question Id: 8318968564 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
 National Remote Sensing Day is celebrated on _____
                                                                    every
  year.
Options:
     August 12
      June 5
      November 14
3. **
```

Question Number: 45 Question Id: 8318968565 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which colour of EM spectrum is used for bathymetry studies?

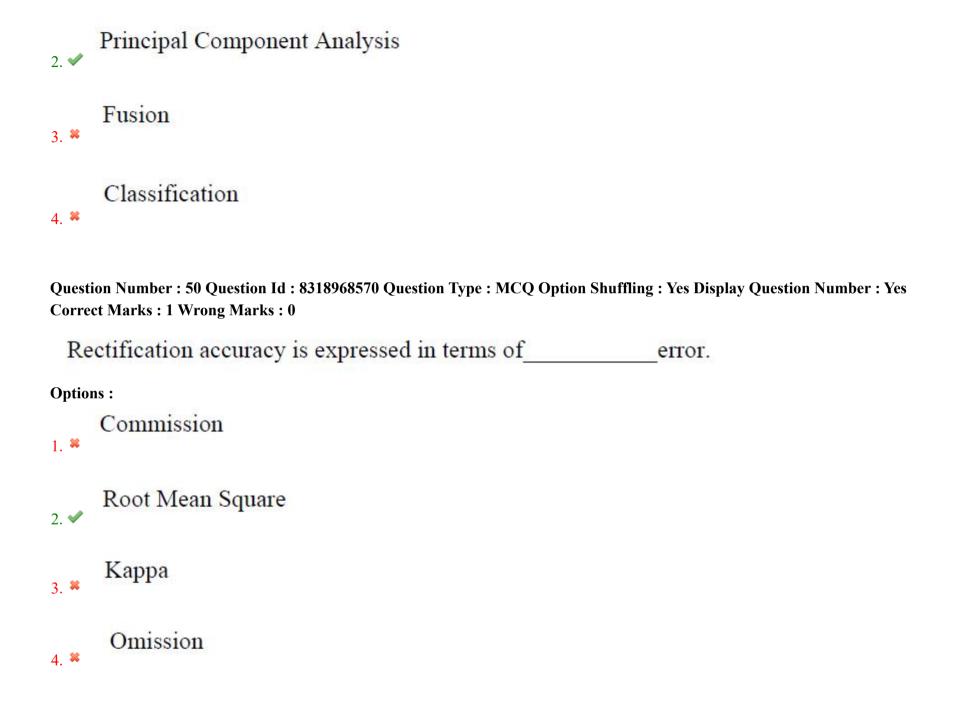
August 15

Option	ns:
1. 🕊	Red
2. 🗱	UV
3. 🗱	SWIR
4. 🗸	Green
	on Number : 46 Question Id : 8318968566 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes et Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0
	yleigh scattering occurs when particle size is than velength of incoming radiation.
Option	ns:
1. 🗸	very small
2. 🗱	equal

```
not equal
3. **
      very big
4. 🗱
Question Number: 47 Question Id: 8318968567 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
  The reflectance _____ with presence of moisture, surface
  roughness or organic content in soils.
Options:
      increases
1. 38
      decreases
      remains same
3. **
      zero
4. **
```

Question Number: 48 Question Id: 8318968568 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In (digital image processing, the process adjusts
trai	nslational and rotational alignment between two images.
Option	s:
1. 🗸	Registration
2. **	Filtering
3. **	Enhancement
4. 🗱	Processing
Question Number : 49 Question Id : 8318968569 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes Correct Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0	
	helps to transform a correlated dataset into uncorrelated
data	aset.
Option	s:
1. **	Rationing



Question Number: 51 Question Id: 8318968571 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
Spectral region of electromagnetic radiation which passes through atmosphere without much attenuation is known as
Options:
Ozone hole
Atmospheric window
Ozone window
Black hole
Question Number: 52 Question Id: 8318968572 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
GIS ideally deals with
Options:
Numeric data

```
Binary data
      Spatial data
      Complex data
Question Number: 53 Question Id: 8318968573 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
  SDI stands for
Options:
      Spatial Data Interface
1. 🗱
      Spatial Data Infrastructure
      Spatial Data Intention
3. 🗱
      Spatial Data International
4. 💥
```

Question Number: 54 Question Id: 8318968574 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 defines the property of connectivity in GIS. **Options:** Proximity 1. 🗱 Neighbourhood 2. 🗱 Topology 3. 🗸 Boolean Identity 4. 💸 Question Number: 55 Question Id: 8318968575 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** Which of the following are true of AM/FM systems? **Options:** The terms GIS and AM/FM are synonymous 1. 🗱

AM/FM are always vector based
AM/FM is a specialized GIS 3. ✓
AM/FM systems are always confined to the utility industry
Question Number: 56 Question Id: 8318968576 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
India-WRIS is a portal for
Options:
Agricultural resources
Water resources
Forest resources 3. **
Geological resources 4. **

	ion Number: 57 Question Id: 8318968577 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes et Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
8	is a type of vector data model.
Option	ns:
1. 🗸	Spaghetti
2. **	Spatial
3. **	Raster
4. **	Quadtree
	ion Number: 58 Question Id: 8318968578 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes ct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
The	e purpose of GIS data models is to
Option	ns:
1. **	Generate random data structures

```
Analyse and describe fictional features in GIS
2. **
      Represent real-world features in various forms like points, lines,
      arcs, and polygons
3. 🗸
     Create abstract sculptures of real world
4. 🗱
Question Number: 59 Question Id: 8318968579 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
              function is performed by data input/capture subsystem of
 GIS.
Options:
     Retrieval of data elements
1. 🗱
     Storage of data elements
2. 💥
     Acquiring data
3. 🗸
```

Transformation of data

Question Number: 60 Question Id: 8318968580 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A network is a series of interconnecting lines along which there is a

flow of_____

Options:

Entities

Points

2. 💥

Nodes

Data Data

Question Number: 61 Question Id: 8318968581 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which interpolation technique is not used for continuous data?

```
Kriging
1. 🗱
      Trend surface fitting
2. 🗱
      Digitization
      Triangulation
4. 🗱
Question Number: 62 Question Id: 8318968582 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
 What is the approximate radius of the Earth?
Options:
      5,000 km
      6,371 km
      7,500 km
```

8,000 km

4. 💥

Question Number: 63 Question Id: 8318968583 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The Earth's core is primarily made up of which two elements?

Options:

Silicon and Oxygen

1. 🗱

Iron and Nickel

2. 🗸

Iron and Magnesium

3. 💥

Nickel and Oxygen

4. 🗱

Question Number: 64 Question Id: 8318968584 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following statements accurately describes the formation of an intrusive igneous rock?

It forms from the rapid cooling of lava on the Earth's surface, resulting in fine-grained crystals.

1. 3

It forms from the compaction and cementation of sediments over millions of years.

2. 🗱

It forms from the slow cooling of magma beneath the Earth's surface, allowing for the development of large crystals.

3. 🗸

It forms from the transformation of existing rocks due to high temperatures and pressures.

4. 🗱

Question Number: 65 Question Id: 8318968585 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which one of the following are the two main constituents of granite?

Options:

Iron and nickel

1. 🗱

Iron and silver 2. 💥 Silica and aluminium Iron Oxide and potassium Question Number: 66 Question Id: 8318968586 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** Which of the following rocks is an intrusive igneous rock? **Options:** Basalt 1. 💥 Rhyolite Granite 3. 🗸 **Pumice** 4. 💥

Question Number: 67 Question Id: 8318968587 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which rock type primarily forms from cooling of lava on Earth's surface?

Options:

Plutonic igneous

1. 💥

Volcanic igneous

Metamorphic 3. *

Clastic sedimentary

4. **

Question Number: 68 Question Id: 8318968588 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is true about rocks?

Rocks are composed of only one mineral. 1. 🗱 Rocks do not contain any non-mineral matter. 2. 🗱 Coal is not considered a true rock. Most rocks are a mixture of minerals. 4. 🗸 Question Number: 69 Question Id: 8318968589 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** A rock that forms from cooling lava is classified as an. **Options:** Intrusive igneous rock 1. ** Extrusive igneous rock 2. 🗸 Extrusive metamorphic rock 3. 🗱

Intrusive volcanic rock

Question Number: 70 Question Id: 8318968590 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which environment is most favourable for the formation of metamorphic rocks?

Options:

High pressure and high temperature

1. 🗸

Low pressure and low temperature

2. 💥

High pressure and low temperature

3. 🗱

Surface weathering

4. 🗱

Question Number: 71 Question Id: 8318968591 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

_	tirely of quartz and feldspars have a
Option	s:
1. 🗸	Granitic composition
2. **	Ultramafic composition
3. **	Andesitic composition
4. **	Basaltic composition
	on Number : 72 Question Id : 8318968592 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes t Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0
The	mineral group that constitutes most of Earth's crust is
Option	s:
1. **	Carbonates

Oxides

Silicates

Sulfides

4. 🗱

Question Number: 73 Question Id: 8318968593 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following statements accurately distinguishes between a silicate and a non-silicate mineral?

Options:

Silicate minerals are always harder than non-silicate minerals.

1. 🗱

Non-silicate minerals never contain oxygen in their chemical formula.

2 \$

Silicate minerals contain silicon and oxygen as major elements, while non-silicate minerals do not always contain both.

Non-silicate minerals are always formed through biological processes.

4. 💐

Question Number: 74 Question Id: 8318968594 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which instrument is primarily used to measure angles between lines of sight in surveying?

Options:

A GPS receiver.

1. 💥

A theodolite.

A level.

A clinometer.

4. **

Question Number: 75 Question Id: 8318968595 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Which type of aerial photograph is taken with the camera's optical axis directed vertically downward?

Options:

An oblique photograph.

1. 🗱

A tilted photograph.

2. 🗱

A stereoscopic photograph.

3. 💥

A vertical photograph.

4. 🗸

Question Number: 76 Question Id: 8318968596 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which of the following is NOT typically found as marginal information on a topographic sheet?

1. **	The sheet name and number.
2. **	The contour interval.
3. 🕷	The magnetic declination.
4. 🗸	The coordinates of specific landmarks within the mapped area.
	on Number: 77 Question Id: 8318968597 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes et Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
Corre	
Corre	rallax in aerial photographs is an error due to
Corre	rallax in aerial photographs is an error due to

3. 🗱	Distortion caused by camera lens
4. 🗱	Distortion due to lack of focus
	ion Number: 78 Question Id: 8318968598 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes ct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
	map projections, the Mercator projection is best suited
fo	r
Option	18:
1. *	Polar regions
2. **	Small-scale world maps
3. 🗸	Navigation purposes
4. 🗱	Land use planning

Question Number: 79 Question Id: 8318968599 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Which of the following is a key characteristic of a map projection? **Options:** It accurately portrays the true shape of the Earth's surface. 1. * It preserves the scale and area of the map. 2. 🗱 It provides a 3D representation of the terrain. 3. 🗱 It distorts the Earth's shape to fit on a flat surface. 4. 🗸 Question Number: 80 Question Id: 8318968600 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 Which aerial photo format typically provides the largest area of coverage on a single photograph? **Options:** Small format (e.g., 70mm)

1. 🕷

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```
Medium format (e.g., 9 inches x 9 inches)
2. 🗸
      Large format (e.g., 12 inches x 12 inches)
3. 🗱
      Digital imagery with a small sensor size.
4. 💥
Question Number: 81 Question Id: 8318968601 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes
Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
  Which type of map projection is most likely to distort the shape of
  large landmasses?
Options:
      Cylindrical map projection.
      Conic map projection.
2. 🗱
      Planar map projection.
3. 🗱
```

Gnomonic map projection. 4. 🖋 Question Number: 82 Question Id: 8318968602 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** The process of transforming and representing features from the Earth's curved surface onto a flat map is known as **Options:** Geo-referencing. . Cartography. Photogrammetry. Remote sensing 4. 🗱

Question Number: 83 Question Id: 8318968603 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In cartography, map generalization refers to the process of:

Options:

Accurately representing every single feature on the ground at the map scale.

1. 🗱

Simplifying or omitting features on a map to maintain clarity and legibility at a reduced scale.

2. 🗸

Projecting geographic coordinates onto a flat map surface.

3. 💥

Assigning colors and symbols to different features on a map.

4. 💥

Question Number: 84 Question Id: 8318968604 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The propagation of electromagnetic waves involves the interplay of oscillating:

Options:

Electric and magnetic fields perpendicular to each other and the direction of propagation.

1. 🗸

Electric and gravitational fields parallel to each other and perpendicular to the direction of propagation.

2. 3

3. **

Magnetic and gravitational fields perpendicular to each other and parallel to the direction of propagation.

Electric and magnetic fields parallel to each other and the direction of propagation.

4. **

Question Number: 85 Question Id: 8318968605 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Radiance is best defined as:

Options:

Power per unit area

1. 💥

Power per unit solid angle

Power per unit area per unit solid angle

Power per unit wavelength 4. **

Question Number: 86 Question Id: 8318968606 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0**

Which of the following defines the spatial resolution of a sensor?

Options:

Number of spectral bands

1. *

Smallest object detectable on the ground

2. 🗸

Energy detection capacity

3. 🗱

Frequency of satellite revisits

4. 🗱

Question Number: 87 Question Id: 8318968607 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Higher radiometric resolution means:

1. **	Ability to distinguish finer wavelength differences
2. 🗸	Ability to detect small differences in energy
3. 🗱	Ability to capture more images per day
4. 🗱	Ability to detect larger objects
	ion Number: 88 Question Id: 8318968608 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes ct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
Corre	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Corre	ong-track stereoscopic imaging involves
Corre	ong-track stereoscopic imaging involves

Successive orbits imaging the same area

3. 🗱

Using a microwave radar for 3D imaging

4. 🦫

Question Number: 89 Question Id: 8318968609 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which systematic error in digital image processing is caused by the Earth's rotation during image acquisition?

Options:

Scan Skew

1. 🤋

Mirror-Scan Velocity

Panoramic Distortion

3. 💥

Earth Rotation

4. 🗸

Question Number: 90 Question Id: 8318968610 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

The ALOS satellite belongs to
Options: Europe 1. **
Japan 2. 🗸
Canada*
India 4. **
Question Number: 91 Question Id: 8318968611 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
The Copernicus program for Earth Observation is run by
Options:
NASA
JAXA

ESA- European Space Agency

ISRO

Question Number: 92 Question Id: 8318968612 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Which image enhancement technique stretches the range of pixel intensity values to cover the full dynamic range of display devices?

Options:

Level slicing

Contrast stretching

Gray level thresholding

Histogram equalization

Question Number: 93 Question Id: 8318968613 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

The European Space Agency's primary Earth observation program is
known as
Options:
ENVISAT/Sentinel
JERS 2. **
3. * ALOS
CBERS 4. *
Question Number: 94 Question Id: 8318968614 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
For urban mapping requiring very detailed building footprints, the ideal satellite would provide
Options:
30 m spatial resolution multispectral data
5 m spatial resolution panchromatic data

1 m or finer spatial resolution imagery

250 m spatial resolution MODIS data

4. **

Question Number: 95 Question Id: 8318968615 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

What does spectral resolution refer to in remote sensing?

Options:

Ability to detect different wavelengths of electromagnetic radiation

Ability to distinguish between different features on the ground 2. 🗱

Ability to capture images at various times 3. 🗱

Ability to discern details within an image

4. 🗱

Question Number: 96 Question Id: 8318968616 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Which of the following best describes a relational database structure commonly used in GIS?

Options:

Data is organized in a tree-like hierarchy.

1. 💥

Data elements are linked through predefined relationships, forming a network.

2 \$

Data is organized into tables with rows representing entities and columns representing attributes, with relationships established through keys.

3. ❤

Spatial data and attribute data are stored in separate, unconnected files.

4. 🗱

Question Number: 97 Question Id: 8318968617 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Raster data typically represents geographic phenomena as:

1. 🕷	Points, lines, and polygons.
2. 🗸	A grid of cells, each with an associated value.
3. **	Topologically structured features with nodes and edges.
4. 🗱	A collection of attribute records linked to spatial coordinates.
	on Number : 98 Question Id : 8318968618 Question Type : MCQ Option Shuffling : Yes Display Question Number : Yes et Marks : 1 Wrong Marks : 0
	opological error where adjacent polygons overlap is led
Option	is:
1. 🕷	Dangle
2. 🗱	Overshoot

Question Number: 99 Question Id: 8318968619 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** DEM files are critical in which GIS applications? **Options:** Noise pollution mapping Surface water runoff modeling Soil pH mapping Land use categorization 4. ** Question Number: 100 Question Id: 8318968620 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** In raster to vector conversion, errors typically occur because of **Options:**

Sliver

1. 🗸	Topological inaccuracies
2. **	Attribute duplication
3. **	File compression
4. 🗱	Metadata loss
Question Number: 101 Question Id: 8318968621 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0	
In t	the vector data model, an area is typically stored as
Optio	ns:
1. 🗱	A single coordinate pair representing its centroid.
2. **	A grid of cells covering its extent.

Question Number: 102 Question Id: 8318968622 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
TIN (Triangulated Irregular Network) sheeting is a method used to
represent
Options:
Categorical spatial data.
Continuous surface data using non-overlapping triangles.
Linear features with associated attributes. 3. **
Regularly spaced grid data
Question Number: 103 Question Id: 8318968623 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0
A common challenge in raster to vector conversion, especially when
dealing with scanned maps, is

A series of disconnected line segments

Options:		
1. 🗱	Loss of attribute information.	
2. 🗱	Introduction of topological errors.	
3. 🗸	Generalization and loss of detail in curved or complex features.	
4. 🗱	Difficulty in assigning coordinate values.	
Question Number: 104 Question Id: 8318968624 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0		
Str	actured Query Language (SQL) is primarily used in GIS	
to		
Options:		
1. **	Perform spatial analysis operations.	
2. 🗸	Manage and query attribute data stored in databases.	

Visualize spatial data in different map projections. 3. 🗱 Convert data between different file formats. 4. ** Question Number: 105 Question Id: 8318968625 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** A GPS collected point dataset suffers from high horizontal error. The best immediate action is: **Options:** Increase the sampling interval 1. * Correct using differential GPS (DGPS) Rasterize the point data Smooth using TIN creation 4. 🗱

Question Number: 106 Question Id: 8318968626 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In the context of GIS modeling, a conceptual model represents:

Options:

The physical implementation of the database.

A high-level, user-oriented understanding of the real-world phenomena and their relationships.

The logical organization of data elements and their relationships within a database.

The specific data structures and file formats used to store the data.

4. 🗱

Question Number: 107 Question Id: 8318968627 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A key characteristic of object-oriented database models in GIS is their ability to:

Options:

Only store spatial data efficiently. 1. * Represent both spatial and non-spatial data as objects with associated attributes and behaviors (methods). Organize data in a strictly hierarchical structure. 3. 🗱 Primarily handle raster data. Question Number: 108 Question Id: 8318968628 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes **Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0** Recent trends in GIS applications include all EXCEPT: **Options:** Mobile GIS

Cloud-based GIS

2. 💥

Real-time spatial analytics 3. ** Paper-based cartography 4. 🗸 Question Number: 109 Question Id: 8318968629 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0 In GIS, what is the function of a topology rule? **Options:** To enforce spatial relationships between features 1. To define the spatial extent of a dataset 2. 💥 To specify the coordinate system of a map To categorize features based on attributes 4. 🗱

Question Number: 110 Question Id: 8318968630 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In the context of hydrological modeling within GIS, a Digital Elevation Model (DEM) is crucial for:

Options:

Determining soil texture and permeability.

1. *

Estimating evapotranspiration rates.

2. 🗱

Delineating watersheds and analyzing flow direction.

3. 🗸

Measuring rainfall intensity directly.

4. 💸

Question Number: 111 Question Id: 8318968631 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

If A and B are two non-zero square matrices of same size such that the product matrix AB is a zero matrix, then which of the following must be true?

Options:

Both A and B are invertible

1. 3

At least one of A or B is singular

A + B is invertible

3. 🗱

A and B must be symmetric matrices

4. 💸

Question Number: 112 Question Id: 8318968632 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Consider the system of equations:

$$x + y + z = 6$$

 $2x + 2y + 3z = 13$
 $3x + 4y + 5z = 20$

Which of the following statements is true about the solution to this system?

Options:

The system has a unique solution.

1. ❤

The system has no solution.

2. 🗱

The system has infinitely many solutions.

3. 💥

The system has finitely many solutions but not unique.

4. 💸

Question Number: 113 Question Id: 8318968633 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Let $f: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{R}$ be a function such that f(0) = 3 and $|f'(x)| \le 2$,

 $\forall x \in \mathbb{R}$. Then f(2) lies in which of the following intervals?

Options:

[0,8]

3 💥

[3,8]

.

[-1,7]

Question Number: 114 Question Id: 8318968634 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

The directional derivative of the function $f(x, y) = 2x^2 + y^2$ along a line directed from (0,0) to (1,1), evaluated at the point

$$x = 1, y = 1,$$
 is _____

Options:

6√2

1. 💐

 $2\sqrt{2}$

2. 🗱

 $3\sqrt{2}$

3. ❤

4. \$

Question Number: 115 Question Id: 8318968635 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Given $f(z) = \frac{z}{(z-2)^2}$, which of the following is the Laurent series expansion of f(z) around z = 2?

Options:

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(z-2)} + \frac{1}{(z-2)^2}$$

1. *

$$f(z) = \frac{2}{(z-2)} + \frac{z}{(z-2)^2}$$

2. 💥

$$f(z) = \frac{z}{(z-2)^2}$$

3. *

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{(z-2)} + \frac{2}{(z-2)^2}$$

4. 🗸

Question Number: 116 Question Id: 8318968636 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

A complex function f(z) = u + iv with u = Re(z) + Im(z) is analytic if $v = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

Options:

v = Re(z) + Im(z) + c, where c is an arbitrary constant

v = -Re(z) + Im(z) + c, where c is an arbitrary

constant

v = Re(z) - Im(z) + c, where c is an arbitrary

constant

v = -Re(z) - Im(z) + c, where c is an arbitrary

constant

4. 💥

Question Number: 117 Question Id: 8318968637 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Let $f(x) = x^3 - \frac{9}{2}x^2 + 6x - 2$ be a function defined on the closed interval [0,3]. Then, the global maximum value of f(x) is

Options:

4.5

0.5

2.5

3.0

Question Number: 118 Question Id: 8318968638 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In a town, the probability that a person attends a gym on weekdays is 0.7, the probability that a person attends the gym on weekends is 0.4, and the probability that a person attends the gym on weekdays or weekends, or both is 0.3. What is the probability that a person attends the gym on both weekdays and weekends?

Options:

- 0.6
- 2. **
- 0.8
- 0.9

Question Number: 119 Question Id: 8318968639 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes

Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

In a workshop of having 100 machines, 25 machines are defected. Assuming the Poisson law for the number of defected machines, the probability that a random sample of 5 machines will have no defective machine is ____

Options:

$$0.25 e^{-0.25}$$

$$0.25 e^{-1.25}$$

$$e^{-1.25}$$

Question Number: 120 Question Id: 8318968640 Question Type: MCQ Option Shuffling: Yes Display Question Number: Yes Correct Marks: 1 Wrong Marks: 0

Let A, B be two events of a sample space such that $P(A) = \frac{1}{4}$, $P(B|A) = \frac{1}{2}$, $P(A|B) = \frac{1}{4}$. If \overline{B} is the complement of B, then $P(A|\overline{B})$ is _____

Options:

3 4

.

2. 🗸

 $\frac{1}{3}$

3. 🗱

4. 💐