

# UPCATET 2024 PAG GROUP Question Paper

Time Allowed :3 Hours	Maximum Marks :800	Total Questions :200
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## General Instructions

Read the following instructions very carefully and strictly follow them:

- Candidates must bring their Admit Card and a valid ID proof.
- The exam will consist of multiple-choice questions (MCQs) on subjects like Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Agriculture.
- Ensure you arrive at least 30 minutes before the exam time.
- No electronic devices (mobile phones, calculators, etc.) are allowed in the exam hall.

1. The dimensional formula of kinetic energy is equal to which of the following?

- (A) Force
- (B) Work
- (C) Pressure
- (D) Momentum

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2. Two resistors are connected in series in a meter bridge. The balance point is obtained at 20 cm from the left end. When a 15 ohm resistor is connected in series with the smaller resistor, the null point shifts to 40 cm. What is the value of the larger resistor?

- (A)  $9\Omega$
- (B)  $18\Omega$
- (C)  $27\Omega$
- (D)  $36\Omega$

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3. The refractive index of glass is maximum for which color?

- (A) For red color
- (B) For green color
- (C) For yellow color
- (D) For violet color

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4. Why do farmers irrigate their crops to protect them from heat?

- (A) Water has a low specific heat.
  - (B) Water has a high specific heat.
  - (C) Water has a low latent heat.
  - (D) Water has a high latent heat.
- 

**5. Through which phenomenon can we separate different light waves into their respective colors?**

- (A) Refraction
  - (B) Reflection
  - (C) Dispersion
  - (D) Absorption
- 

**6. A wire of length  $L$  and radius  $R$  is stretched to get the radius of cross-section halved. What is the new resistance?**

- (A)  $4R$
  - (B)  $5R$
  - (C)  $8R$
  - (D)  $16R$
- 

**7. If the Earth loses its gravitational pull, what will happen to the weight and mass of an object?**

- (A) The mass will become zero, but the weight will not.
  - (B) The weight will become zero, but the mass will not.
  - (C) Both weight and mass will become zero.
  - (D) Neither the weight nor the mass will become zero.
- 

**8. Unit of surface tension is:**

- (A)  $\text{Nm}^{-1}$
  - (B)  $\text{Nm}^{-2}$
  - (C)  $\text{Nm}^{-3}$
  - (D)  $\text{N}^2\text{m}^{-1}$
- 

**9. Newton's second law gives the measure of which physical quantity?**

- (A) Acceleration
  - (B) Force
  - (C) Momentum
  - (D) Angular momentum
-

**10. If the electric field and the magnetic field are equal in magnitude and perpendicular to each other, then:**

- (A) The current in the circuit is zero  $I = 0$
  - (B) The internal resistance of the cell is zero  $r = 0$
  - (C) Both (A) and (B)
  - (D) None of these
- 

**11. Which type of reflection is produced when light reflects from curved and smooth surfaces?**

- (A) Concave reflection
  - (B) Convex reflection
  - (C) Diffused reflection
  - (D) None of these
- 

**12. A particle is moving with uniform speed in a circular path. What will be the acceleration of the particle?**

- (A) Acceleration in the direction of the circular path
  - (B) Acceleration in the direction of the tangential path
  - (C) Acceleration in the direction of the radius
  - (D) Zero
- 

**13. Kilowatt-hour is the unit of:**

- (A) Energy
  - (B) Power
  - (C) Voltage
  - (D) Electric Current
- 

**14. Which of the following is the SI unit of electric current?**

- (A) Frequency
  - (B) Electric current
  - (C) Force
  - (D) Acceleration
- 

**15. A 75 kg person lifts a 25 kg object to a height of 10 meters in 5 minutes. What is the power used?**

- (A) 7.33 J/S
- (B) 8.33 J/S
- (C) 9.33 J/S
- (D) 10.33 J/S

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**16. The mechanical advantage of a wheel and axle system is:**

- (A) Less than 1
- (B) Greater than 1
- (C) Equal to 1
- (D) Infinite

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**17. The emissivity of a substance is:**

- (A) Equal to the absorptivity
- (B) Less than the absorptivity
- (C) Greater than the absorptivity
- (D) None of the above

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**18. A car covers one-third of the distance at a speed of 10 km/h, the second third at 20 km/h, and the last third at 60 km/h. Find the average speed of the car.**

- (A) 18 km/h
- (B) 8 km/h
- (C) 20 km/h
- (D) 28 km/h

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**19. In which process is the rate of heat transfer maximum?**

- (A) Conduction
- (B) Convection
- (C) Radiation
- (D) All of the above have the same rate of transfer

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**20. If the momentum of a body doubles, then its kinetic energy will:**

- (A) Become twice
- (B) Become half
- (C) Become four times
- (D) Become nine times

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**21. The force that is naturally present in the environment is:**

- (A) Electric force
  - (B) Magnetic force
  - (C) Gravitational force
  - (D) Frictional force
-

**22. Which color has the minimum frequency in the visible spectrum?**

- (A) Violet
  - (B) Blue
  - (C) Red
  - (D) Yellow
- 

**23. What physical quantity is associated with the change in wavelength of a wave?**

- (A) Force
  - (B) Frequency
  - (C) Speed
  - (D) Energy
- 

**24. The total energy of a freely falling object:**

- (A) Increases
  - (B) Decreases
  - (C) Remains constant
  - (D) Becomes zero
- 

**25. Two bodies of masses 4 kg and 5 kg are moving with equal momentum. Then, the ratio of their respective kinetic energies is:**

- (A) 4:5
  - (B) 2:1
  - (C) 1:3
  - (D) 5:4
- 

**26 . The solution of the equation  $2^{x+2} + 2^{x+1} = 48$  will be:**

- (A)  $x = 2$
  - (B)  $x = 4$
  - (C)  $x = 3$
  - (D)  $x = 5$
- 

**27. The total surface area of a cuboid is 1332 square cm, and its sides are in the ratio 4:5:6. What will be the length of the sides?**

- (A) 12, 15, 18
  - (B) 20, 25, 30
  - (C) 8, 10, 12
  - (D) None of the above
-

**28. The vertices of a triangle are  $(7, 5)$ ,  $(5, 7)$ , and  $(-3, 3)$ . Then the centroid of the triangle will be:**

- (A)  $(3, 5)$
  - (B)  $(-3, 5)$
  - (C)  $(3, -5)$
  - (D)  $(5, 3)$
- 

**29. The geometric mean of numbers 10, 16, and 50 will be:**

- (A) 40
  - (B) 20
  - (C) 60
  - (D) 50
- 

**30. If  $2^{x+6} = 8^{x+1}$ , then the value of  $x$  is:**

- (A) 1
  - (B) 1.5
  - (C) 2
  - (D) 2.5
- 

**31. If  $A = 240^\circ$ , then the value of  $\tan^2 A + \sec A$  is:**

- (A)  $\sqrt{3}$
  - (B) 2
  - (C) 1
  - (D) 0
- 

**32. If the area of the cross-section of a cylinder is doubled, what will be the ratio of its height and radius of the base?**

- (A) 1:2
  - (B) 2:1
  - (C) 1:1
  - (D) 3:1
- 

**33. If  $\tan A = \frac{1}{2}$  and  $\tan B = \frac{1}{3}$ , then the value of  $A + B$  will be:**

- (A)  $\frac{5}{6}$
  - (B)  $30^\circ$
  - (C)  $45^\circ$
  - (D)  $60^\circ$
-

**34. In the analysis of a bar bending, the bending is expressed in which axis:**

- (A) X-axis
  - (B) Y-axis
  - (C) Both axes
  - (D) None of these
- 

**35. The mode of the following data: 2, 2, 4, 6, 8, 4, 14, 4, 6, 16, 4 is:**

- (A) 14
  - (B) 2
  - (C) 6
  - (D) 4
- 

**36. The value of  $\sin 22\frac{1}{2}$  is:**

- (A)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{2\sqrt{2}}$
  - (B)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}-1}{2}$
  - (C)  $\frac{\sqrt{2}+1}{2\sqrt{2}}$
  - (D) None of these
- 

**37. The mean of the numbers 7, 8, 10, 16, 13, and 11 is:**

- (A) 10.83
  - (B) 11.5
  - (C) 13
  - (D) 13.5
- 

**38. If  $\sin \theta_1 + \sin \theta_2 + \sin \theta_3 = 3$ , then what is the value of  $\cos \theta_1 + \cos \theta_2 + \cos \theta_3$ ?**

- (A) 1
  - (B) 0
  - (C) 2
  - (D) 3
- 

**39. The geometric mean of 2, 4, and 8 is:**

- (A) 2
  - (B) 12
  - (C) 8
  - (D) 4
-

**40. The next term in the sequence 2, 6, 18, 54, ... will be:**

- (A) 486
  - (B) 1458
  - (C) 4374
  - (D) 13122
- 

**41. If  $10^x = 1$ , then the value of  $x$  will be:**

- (A) 0
  - (B) 1
  - (C) -1
  - (D)  $-\frac{1}{2}$
- 

**42. If the numbers 10, 8, 5, 7,  $x$ , and 4 have an arithmetic mean of 8, then the value of  $x$  will be:**

- (A) 10
  - (B) 13
  - (C) 14
  - (D) 15
- 

**43. Find the arithmetic mean of the following numbers: 46, 65, 86, 41, 56, 77, 35, 91, 54, 94, 30**

- (A) 54
  - (B) 56
  - (C) 61.36
  - (D) 77
- 

**44. Find the mode of the following numbers: 57, 17, 26, 90, 0, 83, 80, 26, 57, 115, 26**

- (A) 105
  - (B) 57
  - (C) 51
  - (D) 26
- 

**45. Find the harmonic mean of the following numbers: 5, 10, 15**

- (A) 10
- (B) 8.18



- (C) 15
  - (D) 9.08
- 

**46. The number of valence electrons in Chromium (atomic number 24) is:**

- (A) 2
  - (B) 3
  - (C) 5
  - (D) 6
- 

**47. The atomic number describes which of the following:**

- (A) Shape of orbitals
  - (B) Shape of the orbit
  - (C) Orbitals' magnetic field
  - (D) Orbitals' energy levels
- 

**48. In the modern periodic table, the elements are arranged in:**

- (A) Increasing atomic mass order
  - (B) Increasing atomic volume order
  - (C) Increasing atomic number order
  - (D) Increasing group order
- 

**49. Which of the following salts has the highest pH in water?**

- (A) KCl
  - (B)  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$
  - (C) NaCl
  - (D)  $\text{CuSO}_4$
- 

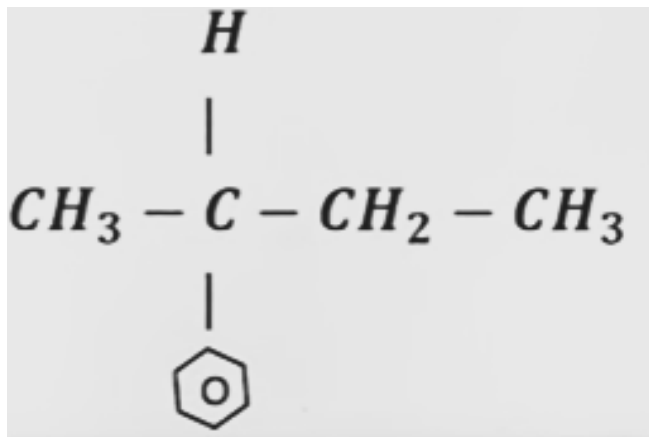
**50. What is the method to remove temporary hardness of water?**

- (A) Ion exchange method
  - (B) Distillation method
  - (C) Boiling method
  - (D) Clark's method
- 

**51. Which of the following metals is present in chlorophyll?**

- (A) Mg
  - (B) Be
  - (C) Cr
  - (D) None
- 

52. What is the IUPAC name of the following compound?



- (A) Phenyl butane
  - (B) 3-Hexyl hexane
  - (C) 3-Hexyl butane
  - (D) 2-Phenyl butane
- 

53. Which of the following is an alcohol?

- (A) Phenol
  - (B) Phenyl benzoate
  - (C) Phenyl acetate
  - (D) Salol
- 

54. Which of the following reactions is suitable for converting an acid amide to an imidazole?

- (A) Carbon Emission Reaction
  - (B) Hofmann Bromide Reaction
  - (C) Stepan Reaction
  - (D) Gabriel Thalamide Condensation
- 

55. Which of the following is a chemical transformation?

- (A) Melting of ice
- (B) Formation of ice from water

- (C) Formation of curd from milk  
(D) Melting of wax
- 

**56. The formula of the nitrate of a metal is  $M(NO_3)_2$ . What will be the formula of its phosphate?**

- (A)  $MPO_4$   
(B)  $M_2PO_4$   
(C)  $M_3(PO_4)_2$   
(D)  $M(PO_4)_2$
- 

**57. What is the molar mass of the carbonate ion  $CO_3^{2-}$ ?**

- (A) 15  
(B) 20  
(C) 25  
(D) 60
- 

**58. How many valence electrons are there in the outer shell of  $Cl^-$ ?**

- (A) 8  
(B) 17  
(C) 18  
(D) 7
- 

**59. What is the oxidation state of sulfur in  $H_2SO_4$ ?**

- (A) +4  
(B) +6  
(C) +7  
(D) +2
- 

**60. What is the scientific name of the person who made the periodic table?**

- (A) A.I. Mendelief  
(B) B.I. Mendelief  
(C) C.I. Mendelief  
(D) D.I. Mendelief
-

**61. What is formed when chlorine gas is passed through slaked lime?**

- (A) Mohr's salt
  - (B) Zinc
  - (C) Plaster of Paris
  - (D) Bleaching powder
- 

**62. What is the IUPAC name of isopropyl alcohol?**

- (A) Propanol-2
  - (B) Propanone-2
  - (C) Propanal-2
  - (D) None of these
- 

**63. Which of the following formula represents Alkene?**

- (A)  $C_nH_{2n+1}$
  - (B)  $C_nH_{2n}$
  - (C)  $C_nH_{2n+4}$
  - (D)  $C_nH_{2n-2}$
- 

**64. By heating ethyl alcohol from 160°C to 170°C, we obtain:**

- (A)  $C_2H_5OC_2H_5$
  - (B)  $C_2H_6$
  - (C)  $C_2H_4$
  - (D)  $CH_3COCH_3$
- 

**65. What is the molecular formula of urea?**

- (A)  $KNO_3$
  - (B)  $Ca(NO_3)_2$
  - (C)  $CaCN_2$
  - (D)  $NH_2CONH_2$
- 

**66. What is the chemical formula of Marsh gas?**

- (A)  $C_2H_6$
- (B)  $CH_4$
- (C)  $C_2H_4$
- (D)  $C_3H_8$

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**67. What is the chemical name of Vitamin B2?**

- (A) Retinol
  - (B) Ascorbic acid
  - (C) Riboflavin
  - (D) Folic acid
- 

**68. Which of the following is a non-reducing sugar?**

- (A) Maltose
  - (B) Lactose
  - (C) Glucose
  - (D) Sucrose
- 

**69. What is the source of bile?**

- (A) Pituitary
  - (B) Appendix
  - (C) Pancreas
  - (D) Liver
- 

**70. Who is the current director of the Indian Agricultural Research Institute?**

- (A) Dr. T.C. Mahapatra
  - (B) Dr. Mangala Ray
  - (C) Dr. Himanshu Pathak
  - (D) Dr. A.R.C. Agrawal
- 

**71. Who is the current Chief Justice of the Allahabad High Court?**

- (A) Rajesh Bindal
  - (B) Sanjay Yadav
  - (C) Govind Mathur
  - (D) Arvind Kumar Mishra
- 

**72. Which state does India's Vice President, Jagdeep Dhankhar, belong to?**

- (A) Haryana
- (B) Rajasthan
- (C) Uttar Pradesh
- (D) Punjab

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**73. How many divisions are there in Uttar Pradesh?**

- (A) 16
- (B) 17
- (C) 18
- (D) 15

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**74. Where is the maximum ozone concentration found in the atmosphere?**

- (A) Stratosphere
- (B) Troposphere
- (C) Mesosphere
- (D) None of these

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**75. What was the other name of Chanakya?**

- (A) Bhattaswami
- (B) Rajsevar
- (C) Vishnugupta
- (D) Vishakhdudd

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**76. What is the shape of a cyclone?**

- (A) Spherical
- (B) Triangular
- (C) Irregular
- (D) Rectangular

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**77. Which planet is called the Red Planet in the solar system?**

- (A) Mercury
- (B) Venus
- (C) Jupiter
- (D) Mars

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**78. Which mission was launched in India for the rescue of people affected by the earthquake?**

- (A) Operation Kavari
- (B) Operation Mitra

- (C) Operation Dost
  - (D) Operation Ganga
- 

**79. Who is referred to as the Napoleon of India?**

- (A) Pushyamitra
  - (B) Chandragupta Maurya
  - (C) Samudragupta
  - (D) Kanisk
- 

**80. Who discovered insulin?**

- (A) Edward Jenner
  - (B) Frederick Banting
  - (C) M.O. Westman
  - (D) Ronald Ross
- 

**81. In which state did the Hydrogen Valley Innovation Cluster project begin in April 2023?**

- (A) Tamil Nadu
  - (B) Telangana
  - (C) Maharashtra
  - (D) Gujarat
- 

**82. Which sport is associated with the Euro Cup?**

- (A) Cricket
  - (B) Polo
  - (C) Football
  - (D) Badminton
- 

**83. Who is the author of the "Natya Shastra"?**

- (A) Bharat Muni
  - (B) Mahadevi Verma
  - (C) Mushi Premchand
  - (D) Ramdhari Singh Dinkar
- 

**84. How many bones are there in the human body?**

- (A) 206
  - (B) 260
  - (C) 306
  - (D) 360
- 

**85. Who is the current Chief Election Commissioner of India?**

- (A) Anup Chand Pandey
  - (B) Arun Goyal
  - (C) Sushil Kumar
  - (D) Rajiv Kumar
- 

**86. What is the other name of quick silver?**

- (A) Aluminium
  - (B) Mercury
  - (C) Silver
  - (D) Zinc
- 

**87. Herbicide resistant gene in plants is?**

- (A) Ct
  - (B) Mt
  - (C) Bt
  - (D) GST
- 

**88. Cry gene prevents which crop from bollworms?**

- (A) Cotton
  - (B) Mango
  - (C) Tea
  - (D) Wheat
- 

**89. Which soil amendments are used to reclaim sodic soil?**

- (A) Gypsum
  - (B) Pyrite
  - (C) Lime sulphur
  - (D) All these
-



**90. Which element is known as the energy currency for plants?**

- (A) N
  - (B) S
  - (C) P
  - (D) K
- 

**91. Which Rhizobium species fixes nitrogen in the soybean crop?**

- (A) Rhizobium meliloti
  - (B) Rhizobium lupini
  - (C) Rhizobium phaseoli
  - (D) Rhizobium japonicum
- 

**92. What is the size of a clay particle?**

- (A)  $< 0.20 \text{ mm}$
  - (B)  $< 0.02 \text{ mm}$
  - (C)  $0.003 \text{ mm}$
  - (D)  $< 0.002 \text{ mm}$
- 

**93. What is the electrical conductivity of saline soil?**

- (A)  $2 \text{ ds/m}$
  - (B)  $3.5 \text{ ds/m}$
  - (C)  $> 4 \text{ ds/m}$
  - (D)  $4 \text{ ds/m}$
- 

**94. What is the electrical conductivity of saline soil?**

- (A)  $2 \text{ ds/m}$
  - (B)  $3.5 \text{ ds/m}$
  - (C)  $> 4 \text{ ds/m}$
  - (D)  $4 \text{ ds/m}$
- 

**95. Single super phosphate supply provides which nutrients?**

- (A) Only P
- (B) Only S
- (C) Only Ca
- (D) All these three

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**96. Which one of the following is a concentrated organic manure?**

- (A) Ground nut Cake
- (B) Compost
- (C) FYM
- (D) Vermi compost

---

**97. Indian Institute of Pulses Research is located at:**

- (A) New Delhi
- (B) Varanasi
- (C) Bhopal
- (D) Kanpur

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**98. Requirement of N and P for pulses is:**

- (A) Equal Amount of N and P
- (B) More N and less P
- (C) Less N and more P
- (D) Cannot say

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**99. Number of essential plant nutrients is:**

- (A) 15
- (B) 16
- (C) 17
- (D) 20

---

**100. The crop containing most protein is:**

- (A) Gram
- (B) Pea
- (C) Moong
- (D) Soybean

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**101. Which of the following is a primary nutrient?**

- (A) Sulphur
- (B) Zinc

- (C) Magnesium
  - (D) Nitrogen
- 

**102. The chemical formula of soil improver pyrite is:**

- (A) MnS
  - (B) AgS
  - (C) CuS
  - (D) FeS<sub>2</sub>
- 

**103. In urea nitrogen is found as:**

- (A) In amide form
  - (B) In nitrate form
  - (C) In ammonical form
  - (D) None of the above
- 

**104. Tikka disease is related to which crop?**

- (A) URD
  - (B) Soyabean
  - (C) PEA
  - (D) Groundnut
- 

**105. Which crop requires more sulphur?**

- (A) Maize
  - (B) Mustard
  - (C) Paddy
  - (D) Wheat
- 

**106. What is the use of Planimeter?**

- (A) plant growth
  - (B) thickness of leaves
  - (C) area of leaves
  - (D) Numbers of stomata
-

**107. Lysine amino acid is found in which crop?**

- (A) Soyaben
  - (B) Groundnut
  - (C) Sunflower
  - (D) Linseed
- 

**108. SRI know as?**

- (A) System of rice intensification
  - (B) System of rice irrigation
  - (C) System of rice index
  - (D) System of rice identification
- 

**109. Ergot disease of pearl millet is due to?**

- (A) Sclerospora graminicola
  - (B) Claviceps fusiformis
  - (C) Tolyposporium penicillariae
  - (D) Puccinia penniseti
- 

**110. What is the B layer in the soil profile called?**

- (A) Eluvial layer
  - (B) Illuvial layer
  - (C) Solum
  - (D) Regolith
- 

**111. Which of the following is the day neutral crop?**

- (A) Safflower
  - (B) Soyabean
  - (C) Linseed
  - (D) Eluvial layer
- 

**112. What is the formula for extracting the required nitrogen  $\times 2.17$ ?**

- (A) Ammonium Sulphate content
  - (B) C.A.N. content
  - (C) FYM content
  - (D) Urea content
- 

**113. Earthworms are found in what depth in the ground?**

- (A) At a depth of 1 meter to 2 meters in the soil
  - (B) At a depth of  $\frac{1}{2}$  a meter to 1 meter in the soil
  - (C) At a depth of  $\frac{1}{2}$  a meter to 2 meters in the soil
  - (D) On the surface of the soil
- 

**114. Basic slag is byproduct of?**

- (A) Milk industries
  - (B) Fertilizer industries
  - (C) Cotton industries
  - (D) Steel industries
- 

**115. Basic slag is byproduct of?**

- (A) Milk industries
  - (B) Fertilizer industries
  - (C) Cotton industries
  - (D) Steel industries
- 

**116. How much energy is present in 1 litre cow milk?**

- (A) 600 calorie
  - (B) 700 calorie
  - (C) 750 calorie
  - (D) 800 calorie
- 

**117. If milk contains 5% fat, 4% protein and 85% water, then what will be solid not fat?**

- (A) 9.0%
  - (B) 15.0%
  - (C) 11.0%
  - (D) 10.0%
- 

**118. Main causes of foot and mouth disease**

- (A) Bacteria
  - (B) Virus
  - (C) Fungus
  - (D) None of the above
- 

**119. Castration done at the age of ..... in goat**

- (A) 3-5 weeks
  - (B) 4-6 weeks
  - (C) 2-4 weeks
  - (D) 6-8 weeks
- 

**120. Average period of lactation in Buffalo?**

- (A) 281 days
  - (B) 145 days
  - (C) 175 days
  - (D) 332 days
- 

**121. In milch animal, the strip-cup method is used for the diagnosis of which disease?**

- (A) Fever
  - (B) Mastitis
  - (C) Bloat
  - (D) Pneumonia
- 

**122. The amount of semen used for artificial insemination in cows.**

- (A) 1-2 cubic cm
  - (B) 2-3 cubic cm
  - (C) 3-4 cubic cm
  - (D) 5 cubic cm
- 

**123. The width of single row animal shed is**

- (A) 18 feet
  - (B) 20 feet
  - (C) 30 feet
  - (D) 10 feet
- 

**124. The function of hydraulics in a machine is**

- (A) To stop the engine
  - (B) To change gears
  - (C) To hitch to a trailer
  - (D) To lift and lower agricultural implements
- 

**125. Gestation period of sheep is -**

- (A) 252 days
  - (B) 307 days
  - (C) 150 days
  - (D) none of these
- 

**126. The 'hybrid breed' of Buffalo is -**

- (A) Soorti
  - (B) Murra
  - (C) Mahshana
  - (D) Bhadawari
- 

**127. Which type of hair is also called 'bagh ka hair' (tiger's hair)?**

- (A) Woolly hair
- (B) Offset hair

- (C) Tandem hair
  - (D) None of these
- 

**128. For spraying insecticides to control pests, which type of nozzle is used in spray machines?**

- (A) Hollow cone type
  - (B) Thick cone type
  - (C) Flat fan type
  - (D) All of the above
- 

**129. The melting point of cast iron is**

- (A) 1200°C
  - (B) 1100°C
  - (C) 800°C
  - (D) 1300°C
- 

**130. How much water will be discharged by a centrifugal pump in one hour?**

- (A) 1200 liters
  - (B) 20000 liters
  - (C) 50000 liters
  - (D) 100000 liters
- 

**131. The percentage of carbon in wrought iron is**

- (A) 7-8%
  - (B) 2-4%
  - (C) 9-10%
  - (D) 1-2%
- 

**132. The function of hydraulics in a tractor is**

- (A) To stop the engine
- (B) To change gears
- (C) To hitch to a trailer



(D) To lift and lower agricultural implements

---

**133. The specific fuel consumption of a diesel engine is**

- (A) Incomparable with petrol engine
  - (B) Same as petrol engine
  - (C) More than petrol engine
  - (D) Less than petrol engine
- 

**134. Which of the following is a primary tillage implement?**

- (A) Desi plough (Desi hal)
  - (B) Hoe
  - (C) Rotary plough
  - (D) Cultivator
- 

**135. The maximum suction lift of a centrifugal pump is**

- (A) 12 meters
  - (B) 15 meters
  - (C) 10 meters
  - (D) 6.5 meters
- 

**136. Which type of agricultural machine uses 'loop cylinders'?**

- (A) Allpad thresher
  - (B) Corn thresher
  - (C) Combine
  - (D) Van thresher
- 

**137. Botanical name of bitter gourd is**

- (A) Cucumis melo
- (B) Momordica charantia
- (C) Luffa cylindrica
- (D) Lagenaria siceraria

---

**138. Pungency in chilli is due to**

- (A) Capsin
- (B) Oxalate
- (C) Capsaicin
- (D) Ascorbic acid

---

**139. Element used to protect tomato from cracking is**

- (A) Sulphur
- (B) Magnesium
- (C) Boron
- (D) Manganese

---

**140. Place of origin of papaya is**

- (A) India
- (B) America
- (C) Sri Lanka
- (D) Africa

---

**141. In how many years does a grafted mango start fruiting?**

- (A) 2 years
- (B) 4-5 years
- (C) 8-10 years
- (D) 15 years

---

**142. What is the cause of citrus canker disease in lemon?**

- (A) Fungi
  - (B) Bacteria
  - (C) Nematode
  - (D) None of these
-

**143. Rhamnaceae is the family of**

- (A) Plum (Ber)
  - (B) Apple
  - (C) Litchi
  - (D) Pomegranate
- 

**144. Number of chromosomes in garlic is**

- (A) 22
  - (B) 20
  - (C) 28
  - (D) 16
- 

**145. Red colour in tomato is due to**

- (A) Lycopene
  - (B) Anthocyanine
  - (C) Curcumin
  - (D) Solanin
- 

**146. Pusha Jwala is a variety of**

- (A) Garlic
  - (B) Carrot
  - (C) Ginger
  - (D) Chilli
- 

**147. Which of the following vegetables is a good source of Vitamin C?**

- (A) Potato
  - (B) Ground Sweet Potato
  - (C) Ginger
  - (D) Green Chilli
- 

**148. Vitamin K is found in which of the following fruits?**

- (A) Pineapple
  - (B) Litchi
  - (C) Strawberry
  - (D) Papaya
- 

**149. Duodenum is a part of**

- (A) Large intestine
  - (B) Small intestine
  - (C) Buccal cavity
  - (D) Stomach
- 

**150. The cavity of blastula is**

- (A) Blastocoel
  - (B) Coelome
  - (C) Archentron
  - (D) Homocoel
- 

**151. Who introduced the chromosomal theory of inheritance?**

- (A) Mendel
  - (B) Sutton
  - (C) Reginald
  - (D) Boveri
- 

**152. A person suffering from colour blindness cannot recognise**

- (A) Red and Yellow colours
  - (B) Red and Green colours
  - (C) Blue and Green colours
  - (D) None of these
- 

**153. Antibiotics are**

- (A) Medicines
- (B) Toxin

- (C) Plants
- (D) Syrups

---

**154. Blood is a type of**

- (A) Connective tissue
- (B) Epithelial tissue
- (C) Muscular tissue
- (D) Adipose tissue

---

**155. Bacteria have**

- (A) Plasmid DNA
- (B) RNA
- (C) Both (A) & (B)
- (D) None of these

---

**156. Cockroach is classified in which of the following orders?**

- (A) Blattodea
- (B) Arachnid
- (C) Squamata
- (D) Gastropoda

---

**157. Exceptions to Mendel's law include**

- (A) Dominance
- (B) Purity of gametes
- (C) Linkage
- (D) Independent assortment

---

**158. The enzyme involved in transcription is**

- (A) DNA Polymerase I
- (B) DNA Polymerase II
- (C) RNA Polymerase

(D) DNA Polymerase III

---

**159. BCG vaccine is a preventive measure against**

- (A) Tuberculosis
  - (B) Typhoid
  - (C) AIDS
  - (D) Cholera
- 

**160. In the life cycle of Ascaris, the infective stage is**

- (A) First stage larva
  - (B) Second stage larva
  - (C) Third stage larva
  - (D) Fertilized eggs
- 

**161. Tussar silk is produced by**

- (A) *Antheraea paphia*
  - (B) *Antheraea asumensis*
  - (C) *Bombyx mori*
  - (D) *Antheraea pernyi*
- 

**162. What is the life span of adult Bombyx mori?**

- (A) 2 days
  - (B) 6 days
  - (C) 3 to 4 days
  - (D) 10 days
- 

**163. Honey is**

- (A) Nectar of a flower
  - (B) Nectar mixed with saliva and stored in the honey sac
  - (C) Saliva mixed with water stored in honey sac
  - (D) Nectar and water sucked by honey bee
-

---

**164. In which part of the respiratory system does gaseous exchange take place?**

- (A) Alveoli
- (B) Bronchioles
- (C) Larynx
- (D) Trachea

---

**165. Lymph differs from blood by having**

- (A) No plasma
- (B) Plasma without protein
- (C) More RBCs and less WBCs
- (D) More WBCs and no RBCs

---

**166. Which of these animals is hermaphrodite?**

- (A) Honey bee
- (B) Ascaris
- (C) Leech
- (D) House fly

---

**167. Sequence of taxonomy is -**

- (A) Kingdom, phylum, class, order, family, genus, species
- (B) Phylum, kingdom, family, genus, species
- (C) Family, genus, kingdom, species, order
- (D) Class, order, phylum, genus, species

---

**168. Sequence of taxonomy is -**

- (A) Kingdom, phylum, class, order, family, genus, species
  - (B) Phylum, kingdom, family, genus, species
  - (C) Family, genus, kingdom, species, order
  - (D) Class, order, phylum, genus, species
-

**169. In which section of earthworm are the male genital apertures present?**

- (A) 17, 19
  - (B) 18
  - (C) 26
  - (D) 14
- 

**170. Which substances are most essential for body growth and formation of new cells?**

- (A) Fats
  - (B) Vitamins
  - (C) Hormones
  - (D) Proteins
- 

**171. What is the approximate pH value in the stomach?**

- (A) 3
  - (B) 8
  - (C) 7
  - (D) 11
- 

**172. Pseudopodia, flagella, and cilia are present in which phylum?**

- (A) Protozoa
  - (B) Porifera
  - (C) Arthropoda
  - (D) Mollusca
- 

**173. Chromosome structure can be observed best during**

- (A) Anaphase
  - (B) Metaphase
  - (C) Prophase
  - (D) Telophase
- 

**174. Chromosome structure can be observed best during**



- (A) Anaphase
- (B) Metaphase
- (C) Prophase
- (D) Telophase

---

**175. Chromosome structure can be observed best during**

- (A) Anaphase
- (B) Metaphase
- (C) Prophase
- (D) Telophase

---

**176. Bulliform cells are present in**

- (A) Bundle sheath
- (B) Mesophyll tissue
- (C) Vascular tissue
- (D) Epidermis

---

**177. Secondary cortex is produced by**

- (A) Cork cambium
- (B) Inter fascicular cambium
- (C) Intra fascicular cambium
- (D) (A) and (B) both

---

**178. Tetrastemonous condition occurs in**

- (A) Cruciferae
- (B) Malvaceae
- (C) Solanaceae
- (D) Graminae

---

**179. Genome of the virus is**

- (A) DNA
- (B) RNA

- (C) DNA & RNA
  - (D) DNA or RNA
- 

**180. Name of the protein which holds two sister chromatids?**

- (A) Securine
  - (B) Separase
  - (C) Cohesin
  - (D) APC
- 

**181. Highest rate of photosynthesis is found in**

- (A) C<sub>3</sub> plants
  - (B) C<sub>4</sub> plants
  - (C) CAM plants
  - (D) None of these
- 

**182. On the basis of the organizational structure of the nucleus, cells are divided into how many parts?**

- (A) 1
  - (B) 2
  - (C) 3
  - (D) 4
- 

**183. Edible part of litchi is**

- (A) Aril
  - (B) Mesocarp
  - (C) Exocarp
  - (D) Cotyledon
- 

**184. Which is nourished by the endosperm?**

- (A) Seed
- (B) Fruit
- (C) Andosperm

(D) Fetus

---

**185. Krebs cycle is**

- (A) Oxy/Aerobic
  - (B) Anaerobic
  - (C) Anabolic
  - (D) None of the above
- 

**186. Double fertilization is a characteristic of**

- (A) Bryophyta
  - (B) Pteridophyta
  - (C) Gymnosperm
  - (D) Angiosperm
- 

**187. Where is ATP formed in the cell?**

- (A) Cytoplasm
  - (B) Ribosome
  - (C) Mitochondria
  - (D) Lysosome
- 

**188. With increasing turgidity, wall pressure**

- (A) Decrease
  - (B) Increase
  - (C) Will keep changing
  - (D) Will not increase
- 

**189. Flowering is affected by**

- (A) Soil water content
- (B) Soil acidity
- (C) Photoperiod
- (D) Amount of green pigment

---

**190. Which of the following is known as the suicidal bag of the cell?**

- (A) Mitochondria
- (B) Lysosome
- (C) Dictyosome
- (D) Plastid

---

**191. Minerals are absorbed by plants in the form of**

- (A) Solid form
- (B) Liquid form
- (C) Gaseous form
- (D) Ionic form

---

**192. What happens in the dark reaction of photosynthesis?**

- (A) Formation of ATP
- (B) Evolution of Oxygen
- (C) Evolution of Hydrogen
- (D) PGAL synthesis

---

**193. Which of the following does not have a double membrane?**

- (A) Mitochondria
- (B) Chloroplast
- (C) Nucleus
- (D) Lysosome

---

**194. Development of egg without fertilization is called**

- (A) Parthenogenesis
  - (B) Asexual reproduction
  - (C) Apomixis
  - (D) Apocarpy
-

**195. Roots become adventitious when change occurs**

- (A) In action
  - (B) Pneumatic or underground
  - (C) In the place of origin
  - (D) Morphologically
- 

**196. Entomophilous flowers have a pollination medium of**

- (A) Ant
  - (B) Insect
  - (C) Bird
  - (D) Air
-